222  New Horizons in Biotechnology
Fall. 2(2-2) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences.
Perspectives on biotechnology for safer food production, environmental quality, and improved human health. Impacts of biotechnology on the national economy. Political and ethical ramifications of applied biotechnology.

319  Introduction to Earth System Science
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Geologi-cal Sciences and Plant Biology and Sociol-ogy and Zoology. Administered by Entomol-ogy. RB: Completion of one course in bio-logical or physical science.
Systems approach to Earth as an integration of geochemical, geophysical, biological and social components. Global dynamics at a variety of spatio-temporal scales. Sustainability of the Earth system.

364  Turfgrass Entomology
Fall. 3(2-2) P: CSS 232 SA; CSS 362

401  Directed Studies
Fall. Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Individual field or laboratory research, or review of published literature, on a topic of interest.

404  Fundamentals of Entomology
Fall. Spring. 3(2-4) P: BS 162 or PLB 105 or LB 144
Insect classification, identification, diversity, physiology and ecology. Importance of insects to humans and the environment. Insect collection required.

407  Diseases and Insects of Forest and Shade Trees
Spring. 4(3-3) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology and Plant Pathology. Administered by Plant Pathology. P: (PLB 105 or BS 162 or LB 144) and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement SA: BOT 407
Diseases, insects, and environmental problems affecting trees in forests, parks, suburbs, and nurseries. Methods of control.

410  Apiculture and Pollination
Fall. 2(1-2) P: BS 162 or PLB 105 or LB 144
Biology of bees and their relationship to flowers, pollination and crop production. Offered first ten weeks of semester. Laboratory sessions at MSU apiary required.

422  Aquatic Entomology
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Zoology. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 162 SA: ENT 425
Biology, ecology and systematics of aquatic insects in streams, rivers and lakes. Field trips and aquatic insect collection required.

460  Medical Entomology
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: ENT 404 or MMG 201 or MMG 301 or approval of department R: Open to juniors and open to seniors and open to graduate students. Transmission and management of infectious diseases involving insects and aracnids.

469  Biomonitoring of Streams and Rivers
Summer of odd years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 162 or LB 144
Practical field and lab rapid bioassessment methodologies used to sample and assess the biota of streams and rivers. Sampling and identification of fish, macroinvertebrates and other biota.

470  General Nematology
Spring of odd years. 3(2-3) P: (BS 162 or LB 144) or (BS 161 and BS 171) and completion of Tier I writing requirement
Biology of nematodes with special reference to the influence of phytoparasitic, entomopathogenic, animal parasitic, microbiotrophic and marine species on sustainable development and global property.

477  Pesticides in Pest Management
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Entomology. P: PLP 405 or CSS 302 or ENT 404 or ENT 470 RB: CEM 143 or CEM 251 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.
Chemistry, modes of action, product development and regulation of pesticides. Environmental and social aspects of pesticide use.

478  Integrated Pest Management (W)
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by Entomology. P: (ENT 404 or ENT 470 or PLP 405 or CSS 302) and completion of Tier I writing requirement
Theory, philosophy and application of pest management focusing on agricultural and natural systems.

479  Organic Pest Management (W)
Fall. 3(2-2) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources and open to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or approval of department.
Theory, philosophy and application of organic pest management systems. Field trip required.

485  Tropical Biology
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology and Zoology. Administered by Zoology. P: ZOL 355 R: Open only to juniors or seniors.
Tropical biota emphasizing evolutionary and ecological principles compared across tropical ecosystems.

511  Basics of Applied Entomology
Spring. 2(2-2) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: AT 057 Not open to students with credit in ENT 110.
Basic insect biology, principles of integrated pest management, and the major pests of field crops, woody ornamentals, other perennials, turf, and commercial greenhouses. Offered first ten weeks of semester.

512  Graduate Seminar
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Current research topics. Student presentation required.

515  Insect Behavior
Fall of odd years. 3(2-3) RB: ENT 404
Fundamentals of insect behavior with emphasis on mechanisms. Quantitative methods.

518  Adult Insect Taxonomy
Fall of odd years. 4(1-6) P: ENT 404 or approval of department
Identification, morphology, biology and evolutionary relationships of adult insects. Insect collection required.

538  Immature Insect Taxonomy
Fall of even years. 4(1-6) P: ENT 404 or approval of department
Classification, identification, morphology, biology and evolutionary relationships of immature insects. Emphasis on terrestrial holometabola. Collection required.

544  Insect Ecology, Evolution and Conservation
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: ENT 404
Unique characteristics and principles of insect ecology and evolution including trophic relationships, community structure, speciation, coevolution and conservation.

548  Biological Control of Insects and Weeds
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: (ENT 404) or Ecology
Principles and practices in the application of natural enemies to control arthropod and weed pests. Identification and biology of beneficial species (parasitoids, predators, pathogens) and the ecological basis for their use in pest management systems.

550  Insect Physiology
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) P: ENT 404 or approval of department RB: Biochemistry
Description of insect form and function. Examples of how physiological systems are coordinated for complex biological functions.

551  Molecular Entomology
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Genetics. Administered by Entomology.
Analysis of molecular processes unique to insects, and their potentials for genetic engineering.
Entomology—ENT

870  Nematode Management in Crop Systems
Summer of even years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Plant Pathology. Administered by Entomology. RB: PLP 405 SA: BOT 870 Biology, host parasite relationships and management by farming and cropping systems of selected nematode diseases of economic plants.

890  Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students.
Individual study on a field or laboratory research topic or review of published literature on a topic of interest.

898  Master's Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Entomology.
Master's degree Plan B research paper.

899  Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Entomology.
Master's thesis research.

999  Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students.
Doctoral dissertation research.