PHILOSOPHY PHL

Department of Philosophy
College of Arts and Letters

130 Logic and Reasoning
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in PHL 330. Deductive and inductive reasoning. Topics such as rational argumentation, fallacies, definition, meaning, truth and evidence. Techniques for critical reading and thinking.

200 Introduction to Philosophy
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Theories of knowledge, values, and reality. Topics such as objectivity, relativism and cultural diversity, moral responsibility, aesthetic values, the self, existence of God, free will, minds and machines.

210 Ancient Greek Philosophy
Fall. 3(3-0) Philosophical problems of existence, knowledge, and action as addressed in selected readings from the Presocratics, Plato, Aristotle, and Hellenistic philosophers.

211 Modern Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: PHL 210 Philosophy from the Renaissance through the nineteenth century, including Descartes, Spinoza, Locke, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Tolstoy, Santayana, Wittgenstein, Isenberg, Langer, Murdoch.

260 Philosophy of Religion
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Religious Studies. Administered by Religious Studies. RB: REL 101 or PHL 200 Key concepts, themes, and questions in the philosophy of religion.

291 Special Topics in Introductory Philosophy
Fall. Spring. Summer. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Special topics supplementing regular course offerings.

320 Existentialism
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. Husserl, Jaspers, Kierkegaard, Marcel, Nietzsche, Sartre, and de Beauvoir. Topics such as hope, anxiety, bad faith, subjectivity, freedom, social being, phenomenological method.

330 Formal Reasoning
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Formal methods in deductive reasoning. Logic of connectives and quantifiers including identity, functions, and descriptions.

340 Ethics
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. Inquiry through the writings of some important theorists, their critics and their contemporary followers. Aristotle, Hume, Kant, Mill, Sidgwick.

342 Environmental Ethics
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One course in philosophy. Ethical perspectives on humanity's use of and relationship to nonhuman animals, the land, future humans, and the ecosystem itself.

343 Elections and Health Care
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Survey and analysis of health policy and bioethical issues in electoral politics, including problems facing democratic deliberation. Topics include ethical dilemmas that arise in public life, including health care finance. Tensions between preventative and acute care policy and between health care and environmental policy. Abortion, stem cells and other biotechnologies.

344 Ethical Issues in Health Care
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Termination of treatment, truth-telling, informed consent, human experimentation, reproductive issues, allocation of scarce resources, justice and the health care system.

345 Business Ethics
Fall. 4(4-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Ethical dimensions of the relationships between a business and employees, consumers, other businesses, society, government, and the law.

347 Aesthetics
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One course in art or literature or music or philosophy. Theories of aesthetic value and the nature of art. Works of such aestheticians as Plato, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Tolstoy, Santayana, Wittgenstein, Isenberg, Langer, Murdoch.

350 Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. History of social and political philosophy; problems such as obligation, power, oppression, freedom, equality, and community.

351 African Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One philosophy course Debates about the nature of philosophy in Africa and specific controversies about knowledge, rationality, metaphysics, morality, and politics. African philosophy in a global context.

353 Core Themes in Peace and Justice Studies
Fall. 3(3-0) Core themes in peace and justice studies, including concepts of violence, conflict and reconciliation as informed by problems of inequality, power, and recognition, institutional and practical approaches to nonviolence.

354 Philosophy of Law
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course or two PLS courses. Legal concepts such as punishment, responsibility, rights and duties, and judicial decisions. Legal theories such as natural law, positivism and realism.

355 Philosophy of Technology (W)
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Lyman Briggs. Administered by Lyman Briggs. P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: PHL 200 R: Open to students in the Department of Philosophy or in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 355 Examination of the desirability of technology, its social forms, and its alternatives. Conventional productivist, ecological progressive, and radical humanist outlooks.

356 Philosophical Aspects of Feminism (D)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Philosophy. RB: One PHL course. Conceptual and normative issues in feminist theory. Topics such as sexism, oppression, coercion, control, power, equality, personhood, respect and self-respect, rape, separatism, community, intimacy, and autonomy.

357 Philosophy of Karl Marx
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. Marx's philosophical thought and its bearing on science, religion, art and politics.

360 Philosophy of Language
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. Elementary topics in semantics, linguistic pragmatics, and philosophy of language. Meaning, denotation, speech acts, and linguistic relativity.

380 Nature of Science
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One course in the biological, physical, or mathematical sciences. Conflict views about science and values. Such topics as scientific methodology; the objectivity and value neutrality of science; the presuppositions, goals, and limits of science; and science and decision making.

391 Special Topics in Intermediate Philosophy
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Special topics supplementing regular course offerings.

410 Plato
Fall. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 210) or two other PHL courses. Selection from Plato's dialogues including political and ethical theory, aesthetics, epistemology, and metaphysics.

411 Aristotle
Spring. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 210 or PHL 410) or two other PHL courses. Aristotle’s major works and his major contributions to the sciences, metaphysics, ethics, and politics.

413 Continental Rationalism
Fall of odd years. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 211) or two other PHL courses. Rationalists of the seventeenth century, with emphasis on Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz.

415 Kant
Spring. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 211) or two other PHL courses. Kant's metaphysical and epistemological system, focusing on his 'Critique of Pure Reason'.

416 Hegel
Spring of even years. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 211 or PHL 415) or two other PHL courses. Hegel's dialectic and his bearing on both the history of philosophy and issues about science, politics, art and religion.

417 19th Century Philosophy
Fall. 4(4-0) RB: (PHL 210 or PHL 211) or two other PHL courses. Emphasis on attempts to overcome the limits on human knowledge postulated by Kant. Works by writers such as Fichte, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, and James.
Topics in 20th-Century Continental Philosophy
Fall. 4(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: One PHL course at the 300 level or above.

Recent European movements such as phenomenology, poststructuralism, critical theory, hermeneutics, and philosophical anthropology.

Related issues in the works of such philosophers as Frege, Russell, Moore, Wittgenstein, Carnap, Quine, Austin, and Kripke.

Liberal Theory and Its Critics
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: PHL 350 and one other course in PHL.
Main contemporary figures in the liberal tradition and their critics.

Philosophy and the Black Experience
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: PHL 340 or PHL 350 or PHL 450.
Philosophical issues about race and the black experience. Nature of racism, relationship of science to race, debates about identity, public policy and race.

Ethics and Development
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: Should have taken either two courses in philosophy or three courses in relevant social science fields.
Ethical issues such as racism, health care disparities, war, genocide, famine, agricultural intensification, economic liberalization, democratization, gender equity, globalization, and environmental degradation.

Ethical Issues in Global Public Health
Spring. 3(3-0)
Ethical issues about public health from a global perspective. Health and illness in the context of development, poverty, technological change, resource conflicts, the distribution of power, and social violence. Values and policy issues regarding resources, environment, and the distribution and quality of health care.

Philosophy of Law
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: Courses in legal or political philosophy and one PHL course at the 300 level or above.
R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Department of Philosophy or approval of department.
Selected topics in philosophical approaches to law such as critical race theory, constitutional theory and international law.

Philosophy in Feminist Philosophy (D)
Fall of odd years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Philosophy. RB: (PHL 356 or WS 401) or two 400-level courses in PHL.
Philosophical issues in a framework of feminist politics and critique. Standpoint theories, care/justice ethics, ontological status of genders/races, theories of power/domination, determinism/freedom.

Epistemology
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course at the 300 level or above.
Theories and concepts of knowledge, belief, epistemic justification, certainty, and reason.

Metaphysics
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course at the 300 level or above.
Basic concepts employed in trying to understand the nature of things. Concepts include universals, particulars, things, kinds, properties, events, persons, change, causality, chance, existence, possibility, necessity, space, and time.

Philosophy of Mind
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course at the 300 level or above.
Modern theories of the mind, other minds, and the mind's relation to the body. Theories include dualism, behaviorism, criteriology, reductive and eliminative materialism, and functionalism.

Biotechnology in Agriculture: Applications and Ethical Issues
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture. P: BS 161 or PLB 105 RB: CSS 350 or ZOL 341 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Current and future roles of biotechnology in agriculture: scientific basis, applications. Environmental, social, and ethical concerns.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Supervised special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Special Topics in Philosophy
Fall, Spring. 3 to 4 credits.
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings, proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

Seminars for Majors (W)
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: 16 credits in Philosophy. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Department of Philosophy or approval of department.
Advanced, variable topic seminar for undergraduate majors.
Seminars presentations. Substantial paper.

Philosophy—PHL
493 Philosophy Internship
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement and (PHL 200 or PHL 330) and (PHL 210 or PHL 211). R: Two philosophy courses. R: Open to juniors or seniors. Approval of department. Supervised pre-professional field experience in such philosophy-related careers as found in legal, healthcare, legislative or non-profit settings.

499 Senior Thesis Research (W)
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Department of Philosophy. Approval of department. Individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student’s ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

800 Proseminar in Philosophy
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to master’s students in the Department of Philosophy or approval of department.
The practice of graduate and professional work in philosophy: reading, writing, presentation, critique and revision; rigor of argument and clarity of expression; areas and methods of inquiry; cooperation and dialogue in inquiry; conferences, professional activities, and employment.

801 Teaching Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the Department of Philosophy or approval of department.
Theoretical and pedagogical issues in teaching philosophy: the nature of philosophy, designing a course and syllabus, lecturing, leading discussions, designing assignments, evaluation, classroom dynamics, using technology, teaching various areas of philosophy.

810 Seminar in the History of Philosophy
Fall of even years. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Major thinkers, themes, periods, or movements in the history of philosophy.

820 Seminar in Continental Philosophy
Fall of even years. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Major figures or themes in 19th and 20th century continental philosophy.

840 Seminar in Value Theory
Spring. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Major figures, themes, or periods in ethics or aesthetics. Topics vary.

850 Seminar in Social and Political Philosophy
Spring of even years. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Major figures, themes, or periods in social and political philosophy. Topics vary.

860 Seminar in Metaphysics and Epistemology
Fall. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Selected topics in metaphysics, epistemology, and philosophy of mind.

867 Nature and Practice of Cognitive Science
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering and Linguistics and Psychology and Zoology. Administered by Zoology. R: Undergraduate course work in behavioral biology, cognitive psychology, philosophy, linguistics, or artificial intelligence.
Survey of how different disciplines explore the cognitive processes underlying intelligent behavior.

870 Seminar in Philosophy of Health Care
Fall. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Ethical, political, theoretical, and methodological issues in medicine and health care.

880 Seminar in Philosophy of Science
Spring. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Selected topics in the philosophy of the special sciences, in the metatheory of science, and in the social studies of science.

890 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

894 Practicum in Philosophy of Health Care
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: PHL 344 R: Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy major or approval of department.
Study of ethical and policy issues in hospital and governmental agency settings.

899 Master’s Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master’s thesis in partial fulfillment of Plan A master’s degree requirements.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 75 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Doctoral dissertation research.