

- 824 Congress**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 801 and PLS 802 and PLS 820) or approval of department.  
The legislative process in Congress, and the electoral connection to voters. Topics may include committees, parties and leadership, candidate recruitment and elections, and interactions between Congress and other national institutions.
- 826 International Development and Sustainability**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Anthropology; Forestry; Social Science. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies.  
Environmental, economic, political, legal, management, and cultural components of sustainable development.
- 828 Public Opinion and Political Behavior**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (PLS 801 and PLS 802) or approval of department.  
The acquisition and change of political attitudes. The relationship between political attitudes and political behavior. Methods and problems of measuring political attitudes.
- 850 Proseminar in Comparative Politics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Research literature in a subfield of comparative politics. Methods, approaches, and purposes.
- 852 Comparative Public Administration**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0)  
Administrative systems in industrialized countries. Historical origins, personnel recruitment, bureaucracy-parliament interactions, planning and market regulation, public spending, and public outcomes.
- 853 Political Economy of Development Policy**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0)  
Introduction to the political economy of Third World development. Decision making and economic policy.
- 854 Comparative Political Institutions**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Political institutions from a comparative perspective. Topics may include electoral systems, political parties, presidential vs. parliamentary systems, representation, federalism, and constitutional engineering.
- 857 Parties and Elections**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Origin, organization, and behavior of political parties in advanced industrial societies. Structure and transformation of party systems. Role of issues and elections in party systems. Parties in developing societies.
- 860 Proseminar in International Relations**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Theoretical perspectives and analytical approaches to a subfield of international relations.
- 870 Proseminar in Political Thought**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Survey of major issues or themes in political philosophy.
- 871 Classical Political Philosophy**  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in ancient or medieval political philosophy.
- 872 Modern Political Philosophy**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in modern political philosophy.
- 884 Proseminar on Political Institutions and Public Choice**  
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Theories of political institutions, with particular emphasis on the U.S. Possible topics include models of rational action in electoral, legislative, and bureaucratic institutions and problems of majority rule, collective action, and social welfare.
- 894 Field Experience Practicum**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Approval of department  
Internships in government, private, and government-related agencies or other approved organizations.
- 895 Degree Project Seminar**  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Public Administration.  
Research project integrating theory, field experiences, and independent research in public policy and public administration.
- 900 Research Seminar in Political Methodology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 802)  
Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.
- 902 Research Seminar in Evaluation Research**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 802)  
Methods and techniques for evaluating the policies and programs of public and non-profit organizations. Individual research projects.
- 903 Policy Analysis Practicum**  
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 811) R: Approval of department.  
Field experience in public policy analysis. Work with faculty and public personnel to define and analyze a current public problem.
- 910 Research Seminar in Public Policy and Public Administration**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 810 or PLS 811)  
Specialized topics in public administration or public policy.
- 920 Research Seminar in American Politics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: PLS 820.  
Intensive study of one subfield of American politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.
- 950 Research Seminar in Comparative Politics**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 850)  
Intensive study of one subfield of comparative politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.
- 960 Research Seminar in International Politics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 860)  
Intensive study of one subfield of international politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.
- 970 Research Seminar in Political Thought**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 870)  
Intensive study of one subfield of political philosophy.
- 980 Research Seminar in Formal Theory**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 880)  
Intensive study of one formal modeling technique used in political science research.
- 993 Readings in Political Science**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.
- 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in Political Science or Political Science-Urban Studies.  
Doctoral dissertation research.

## PORTUGUESE PRT

### Department of Spanish and Portuguese College of Arts and Letters

- 101 Elementary Portuguese I**  
Fall. 4(4-1) R: No previous experience in Portuguese or approval of department.  
Practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.
- 102 Elementary Portuguese II**  
Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: (PRT 101)  
Further practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

## Portuguese—PRT

- 201 Second-Year Portuguese I**  
Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (PRT 102)  
Intermediate level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.
- 202 Second-Year Portuguese II**  
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (PRT 201)  
Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.
- 290 Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 320 Advanced Portuguese**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PRT 202)  
Conversation, reading, and writing to develop proficiency.
- 340 Topics in Luso-Brazilian Language and Culture**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PRT 202)  
Cultural issues related to Portuguese-speaking countries.
- 490 Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

## PSYCHIATRY PSC

### Department of Psychiatry College of Human Medicine

- 591 Special Problems in Psychiatry**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Work under the direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical, or applied problem.
- 602 Primary Care Ambulatory Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Internal Medicine; Osteopathic Surgical Specialties; Pediatrics; Osteopathic Medicine; Family and Community Medicine. RB: Successful completion of the preclerkship requirements in College of Osteopathic Medicine Units I and II.  
A 24-week ambulatory care continuity experience involving 12 weeks in a multidisciplinary environment (family medicine, pediatrics, and internal medicine), 4 weeks in family medicine and 8 weeks in specialty areas (internal medicine, surgery, pediatrics, and obstetrics and gynecology). Didactic sessions are scheduled concurrently.

- 608 Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: College of Osteopathic Medicine students must have passed all preclinical courses. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
Supervised practice with in-patient, out-patient, emergency, and community mental health services.
- 609 Adult Psychiatry Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PSC 608) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with adults.
- 610 Child Psychiatry Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PSC 608) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with child patients and their families.

## PSYCHOLOGY PSY

### Department of Psychology College of Social Science

- 101 Introductory Psychology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)  
Mind and behavior from biological, individual, and social perspectives. Scientific and professional aspects of psychology.
- 200 Cognitive Psychology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Concepts, theories, methods, and research findings in human information processing. Attention, perception, memory, problem solving, decision making, and language comprehension and production.
- 204 Lesbian, Bisexual, and Gay Studies: Psychological and Cultural Issues**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Women's Studies Program.  
Nature, origins, and development of sexual orientation and sexual identity in the context of personality, culture, and society. Multicultural and feminist perspectives on the relationship between sexual orientation and gender, race, class, ethnicity, and religion.
- 209 Brain and Behavior**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Relation of structure and function of the nervous system to the biological bases of behavior.
- 235 Social Psychology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101) Not open to students with credit in SOC 241.  
Major topics, theories, and research findings in social psychology, particularly as viewed from a psychological perspective.
- 236 Personality**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Theories of personality, assessment techniques, and research on personality functioning and individual differences in interpersonal behavior. Emphasis on normal behavior.
- 239 Psychology of Women**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Development and implications of sex-typed behavior and sex differences. Women's decisions about and experiences of menstruation, sexuality, motherhood, relationships, achievement, employment, retirement.
- 244 Developmental Psychology: Infancy Through Childhood**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Physical, cognitive, emotional, and social development from infancy through childhood.
- 246 Sensitivity to Children I**  
Fall. 3(2-2) P:M: (PSY 101) R: To receive credit PSY 246 and PSY 247 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Not open to students who have completed more than 6 credits of PSY 490 and PSY 491 combined.  
First course of two-semester sequence that emphasizes weekly play with a child and analysis of videotaped sessions. Readings and discussions cover problems faced by parents, teachers and child therapists.
- 247 Sensitivity to Children II**  
Spring. 3(2-2) P:M: (PSY 246) R: To receive credit PSY 246 and PSY 247 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor.  
Weekly play with a child to understand child development and to increase skills in communicating with children.
- 255 Industrial and Organizational Psychology**  
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Recruitment, selection, and training of personnel. Performance appraisal, leader behavior, worker attitudes and behavior, communication, group organization, and processes in the workplace.
- 270 Community Psychology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Theory and research in community psychology. Prevention, social change, dissemination models, empowerment, and measurement models.
- 280 Abnormal Psychology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)  
Theory and research on dynamics, characteristics, and treatment of psychological disorders. Therapies and theories of prevention.