824 Congress
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 801 and PLS 802) or approval of department. The legislative process in Congress, and the electoral connection to voters. Topics may include committees, parties and leadership, candidate recruitment and elections, and interactions between Congress and other national institutions.

826 International Development and Sustainability
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Anthropology; Forestry; Social Science. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies. Environmental, economic, political, legal, management, and cultural components of sustainable development.

828 Public Opinion and Political Behavior
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (PLS 801 and PLS 802) or approval of department. The acquisition and change of political attitudes. The relationship between political attitudes and political behavior. Methods and problems of measuring political attitudes.

830 Proseminar in Comparative Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Research literature in a subfield of comparative politics. Methods, approaches, and purposes.

832 Comparative Public Administration
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Administrative origins in industrialized countries. Historical origins, personnel recruitment, bureaucracy-parliament interactions, planning and market regulation, public spending, and public outcomes.

835 Political Economy of Development Policy
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Introduction to the political economy of Third World development. Decision making and economic policy.

837 Proseminar in Political Thought
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Critical evaluation of the literature.

850 Proseminar in Modern Political Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Survey of major issues or themes in political philosophy.

870 Proseminar in Political Thought
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Survey of major issues or themes in political philosophy.

871 Classical Political Philosophy
Fall. 3(3-0) Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in ancient or medieval political philosophy.

872 Modern Political Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in modern political philosophy.

884 Proseminar on Political Institutions and Public Choice
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Theories of political institutions, with particular emphasis on the U.S. Possible topics include models of rational action in electoral, legislative, and bureaucratic institutions and problems of majority rule, collective action, and social welfare.

889 Field Experience Practicum
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Approval of department. Internships in government, private, and government-related agencies or other approved organizations.

900 Research Seminar in Political Methodology
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 802) Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.

902 Research Seminar in Evaluation Research
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 802) Methods and techniques for evaluating the policies and programs of public and non-profit organizations. Individual research projects.

903 Policy Analysis Practicum
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 811) R: Approval of department. Field experience in public policy analysis. Work with faculty and public personnel to define and analyze a current public problem.

910 Research Seminar in Public Policy and Public Administration
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 810 or PLS 811) Specialized topics in public administration or public policy.

920 Research Seminar in American Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P/NM: PLS 820. Intensive study of one subfield of American politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

940 Research Seminar in Comparative Politics
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 850) Intensive study of one subfield of comparative politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

946 Research Seminar in American Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 860) Intensive study of one subfield of international politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

949 Research Seminar in Political Thought
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 870) Intensive study of one subfield of political philosophy.

950 Research Seminar in Formal Theory
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 870) Intensive study of one subfield of formal theory.

953 Proseminar in Modern Political Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Critical evaluation of the literature.

957 Proseminar in American Politics
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 880) Intensive study of one subfield of American politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

959 Proseminar in Political Methodology
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 880) Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.

960 Proseminar in International Politics
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 880) Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.

969 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

970 Research Seminar in Political Thought
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 880) Intensive study of one subfield of American politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

973 Proseminar in American Politics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

929 Research Seminar in American Politics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

999 Proseminar in American Politics
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 899) Specialized topics in public administration or public policy.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

PRT—Portuguese

Department of Spanish and Portuguese

College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Portuguese I
Fall. 4(4-1) R: No previous experience in Portuguese or approval of department. Practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102 Elementary Portuguese II
Spring. 4(4-1) P.M. (PRT 101) Further practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.
201 Second-Year Portuguese I
Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (PRT 102)
Intermediate level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.

202 Second-Year Portuguese II
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (PRT 201)
Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.

290 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320 Advanced Portuguese
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PRT 202)
Conversation, reading, and writing to develop proficiency.

340 Topics in Luso-Brazilian Language and Culture
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PRT 202)
Cultural issues related to Portuguese-speaking countries.

490 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

608 Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: College of Osteopathic Medicine students must have passed all preclerkship courses. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine. Supervised practice with in-patient, out-patient, emergency, and community mental health services.

609 Adult Psychiatry Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: College of Osteopathic Medicine. Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with adults.

610 Child Psychiatry Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine. Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with child patients and their families.

PSYCHOLOGY PSY

Department of Psychology College of Social Science

101 Introductory Psychology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Mind and behavior from biological, individual, and social perspectives. Scientific and professional aspects of psychology.

200 Cognitive Psychology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Concepts, theories, methods, and research findings in human information processing. Attention, perception, memory, problem solving, decision making, and language comprehension and production.

204 Lesbian, Bisexual, and Gay Studies: Psychological and Cultural Issues
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women’s Studies. Administered by Women’s Studies Program. Nature, origins, and development of sexual orientation and sexual identity in the context of personality, culture, and society. Multicultural and feminist perspectives on the relationship between sexual orientation and gender, race, class, ethnicity, and religion.

209 Brain and Behavior
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Relation of structure and function of the nervous system to the biological bases of behavior.

235 Social Psychology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101) Not open to students with credit in SOC 241. Major topics, theories, and research findings in social psychology, particularly as viewed from a psychological perspective.

236 Personality
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Theories of personality, assessment techniques, and research on personality functioning and individual differences in interpersonal behavior. Emphasis on normal behavior.

239 Psychology of Women
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Development and implications of sex-typed behavior and sex differences. Women’s decisions about and experiences of menstruation, sexuality, motherhood, relationships, achievement, employment, retirement.

244 Developmental Psychology: Infancy Through Childhood
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Physical, cognitive, emotional, and social development from infancy through childhood.

246 Sensitivity to Children I
Fall. 3(2-2) P:M: (PSY 101) R: To receive credit PSY 246 and PSY 247 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Not open to students who have completed more than 6 credits of PSY 490 and 491 combined. First course of two-semester sequence that emphasizes weekly play with a child and analysis of video-taped sessions. Readings and discussions cover problems faced by parents, teachers and child therapists.

247 Sensitivity to Children II
Spring. 3(2-2) P:M: (PSY 246) R: To receive credit PSY 246 and PSY 247 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Weekly play with a child to understand child development and to increase skills in communicating with children.

255 Industrial and Organizational Psychology
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101) Recruitment, selection, and training of personnel. Performance appraisal, leader behavior, worker attitudes and behavior, communication, group organization, and processes in the workplace.

270 Community Psychology
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Theory and research in community psychology. Prevention, social change, dissemination models, empowerment, and measurement models.

280 Abnormal Psychology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSY 101)
Theory and research on dynamics, characteristics, and treatment of psychological disorders. Therapies and theories of prevention.