German—GRM

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

900 Doctoral Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Doctoral dissertation research.

GREEK—GRK

Department of French, Classics, and Italian
College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Classical Greek I
Fall of even years. 4(4-0)
Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

102 Elementary Classical Greek II
Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRK 101) Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

290 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

302 Homer and Greek Epic Poetry (W)
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Works of Homer in the original Greek.

304 Plato and the Sophists (W)
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected works of Plato in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

311 Greek Lyric Poetry and the Ionian World (W)
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected Greek lyric poetry in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

321 Lysias and Attic Oratory (W)
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected orations of Lysias and Demosthenes in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

406 Senior Seminar: Aristophanes and Euripides (W)
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 304 or GRK 321) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Advanced study of selected comedies of Aristophanes and dramas of Euripides in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

408 Senior Seminar: Thucydides and the Fall of Athens (W)
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 304 or GRK 321) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Advanced study of Thucydides' "Peloponnesian War" in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

411 Senior Seminar: Herodotus and Greek Historiography (W)
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 321 or GRK 304) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Advanced study of Herodotus's "History" in the original Greek, with additional readings in translation.

421 Senior Seminar: Sophocles (W)
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 304 or GRK 321) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Intense study of two tragedies of Sophocles.

HEBREW—HEB

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages
College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Hebrew I
Fall. 4(4-1) E: Open only to freshmen or sophomores. Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

102 Elementary Hebrew II
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 101) Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

201 Second-Year Hebrew I
Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 102) Intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

202 Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 201) Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

HISTORY—HST

Department of History
College of Social Science

110 Historical Approaches to Contemporary Issues
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores. Origins, contexts, and meaning of a current issue. Use of historical methods to understand an important problem or issue.

140 World History to 1500
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) E: Similarities and distinctive qualities of civilizations in the pre-modern era. Social, cultural, and economic influences and interactions.