HISTORY—HST

**Independent Study**

- Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Special Projects**

- Directed reading, research, and study arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

**Doctoral Independent Study**

- Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Special Topics in German**

- Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Special Topics**

- Supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

**Doctoral Dissertation Research**

- Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Independent Study**

- Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

**Special Projects**

- Arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**GREEK—GRK**

**Department of French, Classics, and Italian**

**College of Arts and Letters**

**Elementary Classical Greek I**

- Fall of even years. 4(4-0)
- Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

**Elementary Classical Greek II**

- Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) P: (GRK 101)
- Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

**Independent Study**

- Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Special Projects**

- Arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**Homeric and Archaic Age**

- Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (GRK 102)
- Homeric and Archaic Greek literature. Homer, Hesiod, Archilochos, Sappho, Alcman and others.

**Greek Poetry**

- Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: (GRK 102)
- R: Approval of department.
- Classical Greek poetry. Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes and others.

**Elementary Hebrew I**

- Fall. 4(4-1)
- Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

**Elementary Hebrew II**

- Spring. 4(4-1) P: (HEB 101)
- Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

**Second-Year Hebrew I**

- Fall. 4(4-0) P: (HEB 102)

**Second-Year Hebrew II**

- Spring. 4(4-0) P: (HEB 201)
- Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

**Independent Study**

- Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

**Special Projects**

- Arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**Historical Approaches to Contemporary Issues**

- Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores.
- origins, contexts, and meaning of a current issue. Use of historical methods to understand an important problem or issue.

**World History to 1500**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
- Similarities and distinctive qualities of civilizations in the pre-modern era. Social, cultural, and economic influences and interactions.

**World History since 1500**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
- The making of the modern world with focus on international relations. Major changes in culture and human understanding of the world.

**Historical Methods and Skills**

- Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in HST 201.
- The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

**Historical Methods and Skills for Honors Students**

- Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.
- The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

**U.S. History to 1876**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
- Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

**U.S. History since 1876**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
- Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.

**European History to 1500**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

**European History since 1500**

- Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
- Major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in nineteenth century, nature of twentieth century.