215 Social Differentiation and Inequality (D)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)  
Types, causes and consequences of stratification in human societies. Age, class, gender, race and other factors which define social position. Education, occupation, political economy.

220 Time, Space and Change in Human Society (D)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)  
Evolutionary, ecological, and spatial theories of adaptation and change. Cultural evolution from prehistoric foraging to the post-industrial age. Continuity and change in the emergence and development of contemporary ways of life.

225 Power, Authority, and Exchange (D)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)  

310 People and Environment (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  
Contemporary issues related to the interaction of socio-cultural and ecological systems. Global, regional, national and local environmental problems and responses.

315 Global Diversity and Interdependence (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  

320 World Urban Systems (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  
Patterns of urbanization in various areas of the world over time. Linkage within and between urban centers. Economic, political and social/behavioral accommodation and adaptation to urban growth and change.

325 War and Revolution (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  

330A Africa: Social Science Perspectives (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  
Comparative study of geography, cultures, politics, and economies of Africa. Diversity and change.

330B Asia: Social Science Perspectives (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  
Comparative study of geography, cultures, politics, and economies of Asia. Diversity and change.

330C Latin America: Social Science Perspectives (I)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225)  
Comparative study of geography, cultures, politics, and economies of Latin America. Diversity and change.

335 National Diversity and Change: United States (N)  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225) SA: ISS 335A  
Racial, ethnic, class, gender, and other forms of diversity in the United States. Systems of dominant-minority relations and forms of prejudice and discrimination. Scope of and responses to group inequalities.

336 Canada: Social Science Perspectives (I)  
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (ISS 210 or ISS 215 or ISS 220 or ISS 225) SA: ISS 335B  

ITALIAN ITL

Department of French, Classics, and Italian
College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Italian I  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) RB: No previous experience in Italian or approval of department. Practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102 Elementary Italian II  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: (ITL 101)  
Further practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

201 Second-Year Italian I  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (ITL 102)  
Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

202 Second-Year Italian II  
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (ITL 201)  
Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

111 Identity and Community: An Approach to Writing I  
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in James Madison College. Identity and community in American and cross-cultural contexts. Influences of family, education, work, religion, gender, race, class and/or sexuality on identity and community. Focuses on critical reading and analytical writing.

112 Identity and Community: An Approach to Writing II  
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (MC 111) RB: or approval of college. R: Open only to students in James Madison College. Identity and community in American and cross-cultural contexts in selected historical eras. Reconstructing images of self and society in time of stress or transition. Emphasis on history, narrative, literature, film, art, politics. Principles of research, documentation, persuasive writing and speaking.

201 Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs I (D)  
Fall. 4(4-0) R: Open only to students in James Madison College. Interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.
James Madison College—MC

202 Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs II (II)
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (MC 201) RB: or approval of college.
Continued interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.

220 International Relations I: World Politics and International Security
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Theories, explanations, and comparisons of actions and interactions of state and non-state actors. Causes of war and peace.

221 International Relations II: The Politics of International Economic Relations
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M. (MC 220) RB: or approval of college. Not open to students with credit in PLS 361.
Theories and policy issues in international political economy. Analysis of trade, money and finance, technology, transnational corporations, debt and environment. Globalization, hegemonic power, international regimes.

240 Foundations of Political Economy
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.

241 Politics and Markets
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (MC 240 or MC 271) RB: or approval of college. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Comparative study of firm, market and government relations. Variations in the institutions of the mixed economy across countries. Normative principles for evaluating state and market relations. Positive political economic theories of government behavior in market economies.

270 Classical Republicanism
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Theory and practice of popular government in classical Greece and Rome. Rebirth of such forms in the cities and monarchies of Medieval and Renaissance Europe.

271 Constitutionalism and Democracy
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 270) RB: or approval of college.
Origins and development of liberal constitutionalism and its democratization. Theory and practice of the modern state, especially the American variant.

272 Political Theory and Political Issues
Spring. Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen.
Selected issues in political theory or specific political problems. Topics vary.

280 Social Theory and Social Relations
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Classical and contemporary theories of social structure, process, inequality, and social change. Class, ethnicity, race, gender, social stratification, social mobility and conflict.

281 Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism
Spring. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with History. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, inter-group relations, and politics.

290 Special Topics
Fall, Spring. Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Selected topics in public affairs. Varied issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.

295 Research Design and Quantitative Analysis in Public Policy
Fall. Spring, 4(3-0) RB: Completion of University Mathematics requirement. Not open to students with credit in PLS 201 or SOC 281.
Design and execution of research in public policy analysis and evaluation. Critical evaluation of data and arguments. Data collection, hypothesis testing, survey of measures of association and evaluation.

299 Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores in James Madison College.
Approval of college. Individual reading and research under faculty direction.

300 Collaborative Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of college.
Group reading, research or simulations under faculty direction.

320 Politics, Society and Economy in the Third World
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Politics of social and economic change. Policies and strategies of development and of state and nation building in Third World countries. Impact of international political, security and economic structures on the process of state and nation building in the Third World.

323 Japanese Foreign Policy
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (PLS 355)
Evolution of Japanese foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.

324A Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in the Middle East
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221)
Sources of conflict and cooperation in the Middle East through case studies such as the Arab-Israeli conflict. Intrastate, regional, and global factors.

324B Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221)
Domestic and international politics of sub-Saharan African countries. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324C Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Latin America and the Caribbean
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Domestic and international politics of Latin American or Caribbean countries. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324D Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Asia
Fall of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Asia. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324E Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Europe
Summer. 4(3-0) Summer: Brussels, Belgium. P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Europe. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324F Regional Politics, Cooperation and Conflict in North America
Summer of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) R: Approval of College.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in North America. Government policies to promote security, democracy and growth.

325 State and Society in Comparative Perspective
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 or MC 241 or MC 271) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
Comparison of political systems and social-economic structures in capitalist and state-socialist societies. Political history, institutions, culture, and current policy issues.

326 U.S. Foreign Policy
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college. SA: MC 323A
327 The Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M (MC 326) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college. SA: MC 321 Not open to students with credit in PLS 362. Concepts, processes and domestic and external determinants of foreign policy decision-making in several foreign countries. Comparative public policy, including security and foreign economic policies.

328 Russian Foreign Policy
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and (PLS 358) SA: MC 323B Evolution of Russian and Soviet foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.

329 European Security: Challenges and Strategies
Summer. 4(3-0) P:M (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (PLS 356) Evolution of challenges facing Europe in post-cold war period. Critical examination of alternative policies and structures proposed in response to these challenges.

340 Economic Growth
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 202 or EC 252H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: Open only to students in James Madison College or approval of college. Theory and history of capitalist development. Alternative models of economic growth, addressing sectoral change, technology, income distribution, international trade and competitiveness. Social and political determinants of economic growth.

342 Employment, Production, and Income Distribution
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to students in James Madison College or approval of college. Labor market analysis of wages and employment. Productivity, income distribution, and living standards. Systems of work organization. Impact of globalization and new technology. The changing role of unions.

347 Urban and Regional Development
Spring of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 343, MC 344 Spatial dimensions of economic growth and development. Socioeconomic structure of urban and metropolitan areas. Business location and economic development. Design and impact of public policies.

348 Educational Policy
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Examination of alternative policies to improve K-12 educational outcomes, including school finance, educational standards, teacher professional development, and school choice.

349 Economics of Legal Relationships in Comparative Perspective
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Survey and comparison of major schools of legal-economic thought, and their implications for policy. Economic impacts of law and legal institutions.

361 Political Economy and Comparative Public Policymaking
Spring of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 or MC 241) and (EC 201 and EC 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Use of political economy approaches to explain public policies and policymaking processes in comparative perspective.

362 Public International Law
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) Completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 322 Impact of international law on social, political and economic change in the international system. Military conflict and conflict resolution, economic prosperity and redistribution, human rights and ecology. Origin and operation of international laws.

364 Policy Evaluation
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and (SOC 281 or concurrently or MC 295 or concurrently or PLS 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 444 Not open to students with credit in PLS 313. Economic concepts and analytic techniques for the design and evaluation of public policies. Political environment of policy formation and implementation. Basic data analysis. Application of concepts and techniques to selected government policies.

370 Radical Challenges to Liberal Democracy
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 241 or MC 271) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college. Criticisms of constitutionalism and liberal democracy. Theory and practice of 19th and early 20th century attempts to perfect or transcend bourgeois democracy. Social and political theories of selected African American activists and scholars. Relationships of African, European, and American value systems.

374 Constitutionalism: The Presidency and Congress
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college. Study of theory of constitutional democracy through examination of selected Supreme Court cases. History of the Supreme Court and principles of constitutionalism.

377 Culture, Politics and Post-Colonialism(I)
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college. Critical examination of alternative policies to improve K-12 educational outcomes, including school finance, educational standards, teacher professional development, and school choice.

378 Law and Social Groups
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college. Contemporary developments related to persistent issues of American governance. Normative, empirical, and historical inquiry into topics such as the role of popular opinion, policy capacities and deliberative practice. Examination of case studies. Selected policy problems.

381 American Politics and Equality
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 280 or MC 281) and (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: Completion of one semester methodology course. Application of social theory and methods to analysis of contemporary U.S. social policy. Competing explanations, current debates. Civil rights, education, employment, family, immigration, poverty, social welfare.
382 Social Movements
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or Women's Studies Program or approval of college.

Theories and case studies of social movements in comparative perspective. Origins, development, membership, organizational dynamics, social control, political effects.

383 African American Politics
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen.


384 Metropolitan Society
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 240 or MC 280 or MC 281) and (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College. Radically changing urban and metropolitan society and social relations in 20th century America. Contemporary patterns of social life, relations, and politics in post-industrial metropolises.

385 Comparative Race and Ethnic Relations
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or MC 281) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College.

Advanced theories, cross national comparisons, and case studies of race and ethnic relations. Intergroup competition, conflict, dominance, accommodation, assimilation, creolization. Prejudice, stereotypes, racism, ideologies, political and economic processes.

386 Women and Power in Comparative Perspective
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or Women's Studies Program.

Application of feminist theory to questions of gender and power in different economic and political systems and geographic areas.

387 Jews and Anti-Semitism
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or in the Specialization in Jewish Studies.

Comparative history and sociology of modern Jewish experiences. Anti-Semitism and intergroup relations; the Holocaust and responses to the Holocaust; assimilation and pluralism in the U.S.

390 Advanced Topics in Public Affairs
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.

Issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.

391 Selected Topics in Public Affairs
Spring of even years. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Contemporary issues in public affairs.