405 The Development of the American Economy
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)
Causes and consequences of American economic development. Economic analysis of topics such as British trade policies, slavery, industrialization, immigration, the Great Depression, wars and income distribution.

406 Economic Analysis of Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)
Analysis of structure and performance of planning, transition economy, and post-transition economy in Russia and the commonwealth of independent states (CIS) with focus on micro foundations of macroeconomic outcomes.

410 Issues in the Economics of Developing Countries
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)
Topics in development economics, such as growth, technological change, structural transformation, poverty and inequality, investment in human resources, trade, international capital flows and the political economy of policy formation and governance.

412 Economic Analysis of Latin America
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)

413 Economic Analysis of Asia
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)
Development of agriculture, industry, labor markets, and trade in some of the following: India and South Asia, China, the Pacific Rim countries, and Japan. Productivity, income distribution, finance, and planning.

414 Economic Analysis of Sub-Saharan Africa
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H)
African economic development in historical perspective. Contemporary development issues including agricultural policies, industrial development, foreign trade and aid, human resource investments, AIDS, and the political economy of economic and political policies and reforms.

420 Introduction to Econometric Methods
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 210 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or EC 252H) and (STT 315 or STT 421 or STT 430 or STT 441)

425 Law and Economics
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Finance. P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H)
Application of economic analysis to the law. Property rights, takings, the Coase Theorem. The economics of regulation, crime and punishments, liability law, and public choice.

435 Public Expenditures
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301)

436 Public Revenues
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301)
Principles and theory of efficiency and the incidence of taxation. Income and sales taxes and other major revenue sources.

440 International Trade
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301)
Neoclassical and modern theories regarding trade patterns and commercial policies. Applications of theory to United States policy. Contemporary issues involving international trade of goods, services, and productive factors.

441 International Finance
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 252H or EC 302)
Neoclassical and modern theories pertaining to balance of payments and exchange rate determination. Macroeconomic performance under alternative exchange rate regimes. Contemporary issues involving international monetary arrangements.

453 Women and Work: Issues and Policy Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Economics and Policy; Women's Studies. Administered by Department of Agricultural Economics. RB: (EC 201 or EC 202 or EEP 201 or concurrently) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Current and past quantity and quality of women's participation in the labor force. Gender differentials in earnings and occupations. Employment discrimination. Laws, especially affirmative action laws. Social policy effects. International issues.

460 American Industry: Structure and Behavior
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301)
Market structure and performance. Empirical analysis of market definition, concentration, product differentiation, vertical integration, innovativeness, collusion, and entry deterrence.

480 Analysis of Labor Markets
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301) and (EC 201 or EC 251H)
Labor supply and demand. Human capital, search, migration, and labor turnover. Analysis of unemployment and wage growth. Structure of wages, including economics of discrimination.

490 Independent Study
Fall. Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Research and reading course for students interested in doing independent work in economics under faculty supervision.

491 Advanced Topics in Economics
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 301 or EC 251H) and (EC 302 or EC 252H) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H)
Advanced work in specialized topics of economics.

495 Economics of Poverty and Income Distribution
Fall. 3(0-3) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H)

498 Economics of Health Care
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (EC 201 or EC 251H)

499 Senior Seminar for Economics Majors (W)
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 251H or EC 301) and (EC 252H or EC 302) and (EC 420 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in Economics.
Capstone course for economics majors. Reading and discussion concerning selected economics topics. Preparation and presentation of student research project.

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Department of Educational Administration
College of Education

315 Student Leadership Training
Fall. Spring. 3(2-2)
Student leadership role, skills, and technique, consistent with the principles and demands of a democratic multicultural society.

451 Models of Special Education Administration and Services
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education. Administered by Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology, and Special Education. R: Open only to students admitted to the or master's students in the special education major.
Application of theory and research to special education program design and implementation.