801 Chemistry of Food Lipids
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (FSC 401 and BMB 461)
Composition and structure of lipids: physical and chemical properties in relation to their function in foods.

802 Food Proteins
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (BMB 461 and FSC 401)
Use of proteins and enzymes in the food industry. Functional properties of proteins and enzymes in food systems.

807 Advanced Food Toxicology
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science; Human Nutrition and Foods. R: Approval of department.
Toxicology related to food safety. Metabolism of toxicants as influenced by food constituents, mutagenesis, and chemical carcinogenesis. Risk assessment.

831 Advanced Cereal Science
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (BMB 401 and FSC 331 and FSC 401) or approval of department.
Physico-chemical properties of major constituents in cereal grains. Relationship of constituent structures to functionality in the processing of cereal grains into food products, with emphasis on wheat.

840 Advanced Food Microbiology
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (FSC 440)

842 Foodborne Diseases
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (FSC 440 or FSC 840)
Epidemiology, isolation, characterization, and clinical manifestations, pathogenicity, incidence and control of bacterial, parasitic and viral foodborne pathogens and associated toxins.

850 Analytical Techniques in Food Science
Summer of odd years. 2(1-2) R: Open only to graduate students in Food Science or Human Nutrition.
Theory and application of dynamic rheological testing, nucleic acid and protein analysis, and immunological techniques. Other new technologies related to food science.

860 Research in Food Processing Technology
Summer of even years. 2(1-2) R: Open only to graduate students in Food Science, Human Nutrition, Animal Science, and Horticulture.
Theory, application, and evaluation of food processing technology: ultrafiltration, food irradiation, and critical point extraction.

890 Special Problems in Food Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Food Science. Approval of department; application required.
Individual investigation of an area of food science.

891 Selected Topics in Food Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Foods or Food Science or Human Nutrition.
Topics of current interest and importance in basic and applied areas of food science.

892 Food Science Seminar
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Food Science.
Critical review of literature. Organization and communication of scientific data in food science.

898 Master's Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in Food Science.
Approval of department.
Directed research in support of Plan B master's degree requirements.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to M.S. students in Food Science.
Master's thesis research.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Food Science.
Doctoral dissertation research.

FORENSIC SCIENCE FRS

School of Criminal Justice College of Social Science

809 Issues in Forensic Science
Fall, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Forensic science research, practice and legal processes.

890 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Individual research and writing under faculty supervision.

894 Practicum
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Observation, study, and work in selected forensic science agencies.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Planned research and writing directed by student's thesis committee.

FORESTRY FOR

Department of Forestry College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101 Michigan's Forests
Spring. 3(3-0)
Ecological, social and economic roles of Michigan's forests in historic and contemporary context. Geographic similarities and differences in forest resources.

201 Tenets of Forestry
Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open only to students in the Department of Forestry.
History, founding principles, and core concepts of forestry. Stewardship, conservation, professional ethics, and current forestry issues.

202 Introduction to Forestry
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Historical development of forestry. Forest growth, protection, management, and products. Relationship of national and world economy and policy to forestry. Emphasis on multiple uses of forests.

204 Forest Vegetation
Fall. 4(3-3)
Nomenclature, classification, and identification of woody plants. Tree structure as it relates to growth and ecosystem dynamics.

206 Natural Resource Data Analysis
Spring. 3(2-2) RB: (CSE 101 or CSE 131) SA: FOR 207
Quantitative analysis of natural resource data. Modeling and display of biophysical and socio-economic data related to natural resource systems.

210 Fundamentals of Soil and Landscape Science
Fall. 4(3-3)

211 Introduction to Gender and Environmental Issues
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife; Environmental Economics and Policy; Resource Development; Women's Studies. Administered by Department of Fisheries and Wildlife. R: Not open to freshmen. SA: PRM 211

220 Forests and the Global Environment
Fall. 3(3-0)
Relationships between forests, climatic and edaphic factors, and human influences upon forest resources. Deforestation, biodiversity, sustainable forest management and timber trade.