896 Special Problems in Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

903 Self-Paced Elementary German I
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Some German coursework in High School. Not open to students with credit in GRM 101. Self-paced introduction to German language, civilization and culture including web-based activities.

904 Self-Paced Elementary German II
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.M: (GRM 101 or GRM 103) or designated score on German placement test. RB: Some German coursework in High School Not open to students with credit in GRM 102. Further self-paced study of German language, civilization and culture for beginning students including web-based activities.

150 Review of Elementary German
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P.M: Designated score on German placement test. P.M: Open only to students with high school credit in German. Not open to students with credit in GRM 101 or GRM 102. Review of first-year college German br students who had German in high school and who need to strengthen communication skills, vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation before study at the 200 level.

200 Second-Year German I with Review
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P.M: (GRM 102) or designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 102 or GRM 201. Rapid review and strengthening of vocabulary, grammar, and communication skills for incoming freshmen and transfer students. Reading, viewing, and discussion of a broad range of cultural texts and materials from the German-speaking world.

201 Second-Year German I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P.M: (GRM 102) or designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 200. Intermediate-level development of all language skills. Reading, viewing, and discussion of a broad range of cultural materials from the German-speaking world.

202 Second-Year German II
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P.M: (GRM 201) or designated score on German placement test. Further intermediate-level work on all language skills, based on topics such as popular music, literature, film, current events, and culture. Transition course to advanced work in German studies.

290 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

301 Advanced German Language and Culture I
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test. Work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills through intensive work with authentic texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world. Selected review of grammar and syntax.

302 Advanced German Language and Culture II
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 301) Further work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing skills, through intensive work with original texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world.

311 Advanced German: Business Emphasis I
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test. R: Not open to freshmen. Development of proficiency through readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with the German economic system and Germany in world trade. Taught in German.

312 Advanced German: Business Emphasis II
Spring. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 311) R: Not open to freshmen. Further readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with key areas of German business such as management and corporate hierarchies. Taught in German. Research paper required.

340 German Life and Literature: Contemporary Period
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test. Post-World War II Germany through analysis of selected literary texts, documentary material, and film. Topics such as problems of recovery and prosperity, partition and reunification, and Germany in Europe.

341 German Life and Literature: Historical Perspectives
Spring. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test. Historical, social, and cultural developments in the German-speaking world as revealed in textual material in German, including literature, essays, and film. Focus on at least three historical epochs prior to 1945.

400 Reading German for Graduate Students
Spring of even years. 5(5-0) R: Open only to graduate students or approval of department. German grammar and syntax, with emphasis on reading and translation in specialized fields.

420 Language through Media in Contemporary Germany (W)
Fall. 4(4-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Written and oral analysis of relevant issues in contemporary Germany as depicted in German media. Major writing project.

440 German Life and Literature: Cultural Differences
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.M: (GRM 340 or GRM 341) and (HST 205 or HST 206) Values and beliefs of marginalized groups in German society including religious minorities and foreign workers, and of youth and women. German immigrant in the United States as seen through their writings. Influence of historical and cultural developments.
441 German Life and Literature: Mainstream Culture
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.M: (GRM 340 or GRM 341) and (HST 205 or HST 206)
Values and beliefs of mainstream German cultural and political figures, as seen through the writings of religious and political leaders, educators, writers, and philosophers. Influence of historical and cultural developments.

450 The Study of German Literature
Fall of odd years. Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 340 and GRM 341)
Issues relevant to the study of German literature. Periodization, canon formation, interpretative approaches, and genre, selected authors in the context of German literature since 800.

460 Contrastive Analysis of German and English
Fall of even years. Spring of even years. 3(2-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312) R: Open only to students with a teacher certification option in German. C: GRM 460 concurrently.
Didactic treatment of linguistic and cultural material introduced in GRM 460.

461 Teaching German Language and Culture
Fall of even years. Spring of even years. 2(2-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312) R: Open only to students with a teacher certification option in German. C: GRM 460 concurrently.
Teaching of university-level German language, literature, and culture. Teaching methods and developments in second-language acquisition. Contrastive and error analysis, descriptive German grammar, and materials development.

490 Independent Study
Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

491 Special Topics in German Studies
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

492 Senior Seminar (W)
Spring, 4(4-0) P.M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. P.N.M: Two 400-level GRM courses. Capstone seminar. Integration of literary and cultural themes. Synthesis of the student's academic experiences in German studies. Major writing project.

493 Overseas Internship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. Fall: Germany, Austria, Switzerland. Spring: Germany, Austria, Switzerland. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.M: (GRM 102) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department. Experience of German life and language through participation in an approved overseas internship program. Capstone experience integrating work in German.

499 Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

801 Introduction to Graduate Studies in German
Fall, 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.
History and current status of the discipline. Research methodology for literary and cultural study. Writing within the profession.

805 The German Language: Relationships, Development, and Varieties
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312)
Methodology and sources in the linguistic study of German. Periodization, phonology, morphology, syntax, and lexicology. Dialects, social variants, and expatriate German. Relationship to other languages.

810 Theory and Practice of Teaching German
Fall, 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312)
Teaching of university-level German language, literature, and culture. Teaching methods and developments in second-language acquisition. Contrastive and error analysis, descriptive German grammar, and materials development.

820 German Literature and Culture: Theory and Practice
Spring, 3(3-0) P.M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312)
Theoretical approaches to the study of literature and culture and their application. Research methodologies for literary and cultural studies.

830 Germanic Languages and Linguistics
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.N.M: (GRM 805) or approval of department.
Specialized topics in Germanic languages and linguistics such as Medieval German, Old Norse, German dialects and sociolects, and applied German linguistics.

862 German Studies: Constructions of Identity
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

863 German Studies: Constructions of Community
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Aesthetic representations of group identification in selected historical periods. Nationalism, Concept of the Kulturreligion. Role of religious, regional, or linguistic affiliations. Formation of communities based on ethnicity, class, and gender.

864 German Studies: Cultural Norms and Values
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Literary and non-literary texts as affirmation, subversion, or critique of aesthetic and social norms in selected historical periods. Role of the artist or intellectual in society. “High” versus “low” culture. Consumerism.

865 German Studies: Culture in Context
Spring of odd years. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Society and the dissemination of cultural knowledge, practices, and values in selected historical periods. Educational and political institutions and cultural politics. Literary and cultural marketplace.

890 Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

891 Special Topics in German Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 0(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

892 Seminar
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P.N.M: (GRM 801) and one other GRM 800-level course. R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master's project in partial fulfillment of Plan B master's degree requirements.

896 Master's Research Project
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Directed research leading to a master's project in partial fulfillment of Plan B master's degree requirements.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

990 Doctoral Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.
German–GRM

991 Special Topics in German
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Doctoral dissertation research.

GREEK GRK

Department of Romance and Classical Languages
College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Classical Greek I
Fall of even years. 4(4-0)
Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

102 Elementary Classical Greek II
Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) P.M. (GRK 101)
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

290 Independent Study
Fall. Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

301 Homer and the Archaic Age
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P.M. (GRK 102)
Homeric and Archaic Greek literature. Homer, Hesiod, Archilochos, Sappho, Alcman and others.

302 Greek Poetry
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P.M. (GRK 102)
Fundamentals of the Hellenistic period through the second sophistic. Theocritus, Callimachus, Apollonius, Longus and others.

401 Greek Prose
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P.M. (GRK 301 and GRK 302)
Classical Greek prose literature; Aristotle, Plato, Lysias, Demosthenes, Isocrates, and others.

402 Hellenistic Literature
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P.M. (GRK 301 and GRK 302)
Literature of the Hellenistic period through the second sophistic. Theocritus, Callimachus, Apollonius, Longus and others.

490 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

HEBREW HEB

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages
College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Hebrew I
Fall. 4(4-1)
Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

102 Elementary Hebrew II
Spring. 4(4-1) P.M. (HEB 101)
Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

201 Second-Year Hebrew I
Fall. 4(4-0) P.M. (HEB 102)

202 Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring. 4(4-0) P.M. (HEB 201)
Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

290 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

201 Historical Methods and Skills
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in HST 201H.
The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

201H Historical Methods and Skills for Honors Students
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.
The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

202 U.S. History to 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the pre-colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

203 U.S. History since 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race, and ethnicity.

205 European History to 1500
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

206 European History since 1500
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in nineteenth century, nature of twentieth century.

209 Traditional East Asia
Fall. 4(4-0)
Major trends in the history, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan and Korea.

210 Modern East Asia
Spring. 4(4-0)

213 U.S. Business and Economic History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Evolution of American economy from colonial period to the present. Relationship between government and business. The relationship of labor to industry and government. Political culture and the world of business.

281 Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism
Spring. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, inter-group relations, and politics.