865. Environmental Sociology
Fall of odd years, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology.
Effects of attitudes, social structure, and policy on the causes and consequences of natural resources' depletion, pollution, energy use, growth, and technological risks. Response of movements and policies to environmental problems.

866. Rural Households, Family, and Community
Spring of even years, 3(3-0) P: SOC 860 or concurrently.
Household strategies for achieving economic, social, and family goals. Everyday life of rural residents.

867. Social Impact Analysis
Spring of odd years, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology. Administered by Anthropology.
Sociocultural consequences of development programs on populations, communities, and regions in developing and industrial societies. Theory, purposes, methods, outcomes, and uses of social impact analysis.

868. Science and Technology
Spring of odd years, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Sociology.
Social aspects of science and technology. History of science studies. Contemporary perspectives, controversies, and cases. Role of science and technology in development.

870. Theories of Social Psychology
Spring, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies.

871. Organizations and Occupations
Fall, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies.
Major theorists and landmark empirical studies of organizations and occupations. Methodological approaches and theoretical applications.

872. Social Psychology of Health Care
Fall, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies.

873. Social Organization of Health and Medicine
Spring, 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies.

881. Analysis of Social Data I
Fall, 4(4-0) P: One course in statistics. R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology, Sociology-Urban Studies, Social Science, and Education with a Sociology cognate.
Applications of statistical techniques to social science data. Use of multiple regression and SPSS. Interpretation, strengths, and weaknesses of various statistical practices.

882. Analysis of Social Data II
Spring, 4(4-0) P: SOC 881. R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology, Sociology-Urban Studies, Social Science, and Education with a Sociology cognate.
Applications of multiple regression, path analysis, and factor analysis to social science data. Interpretation, strengths, and weaknesses of commonly used statistical practices.

890. Individual Readings
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

899. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.

SPANISH
Department of Romance and Classical Languages
College of Arts and Letters

101. Elementary Spanish I
Fall, Spring, 4(4-1) R: No previous experience in Spanish or designated score on Spanish placement test. Not open to students with credit in SPN 150.
Practice in using and understanding Spanish to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102. Elementary Spanish II
Fall, Spring, 4(4-1) R: SPN 101 or designated score on Spanish placement test. Not open to students with credit in SPN 150.
Further practice in using and understanding Spanish to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

150. Review of Elementary Spanish
Fall, Spring, 3(3-1) R: Open to students with high school credit in Spanish and designated score on Spanish placement test. Not open to students with credit in SPN 101 or SPN 102.
Review of college first-year Spanish for students who had the language in high school and who need to strengthen communication skills, vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation before study at the 200 level.
Descriptions—Spanish of Courses

201. Second Year Spanish I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: SPN 102 or SPN 150 or designated score on Spanish placement test.
Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Spanish-speaking world.

202. Second-Year Spanish II
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: SPN 201.
Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Spanish-speaking world.

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320. Grammar and Composition (W)
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: SPN 202. R: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Systematic study of Spanish grammar and composition. Extensive writing in Spanish.

330. Phonetics and Oral Spanish
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: SPN 320.
Phonetic description of the sound system of Spanish, developed linguistically and applied to the improvement of pronunciation and spoken Spanish.

340. Spanish Culture
Fall. 3(3-0) P: SPN 320.
Aspects of political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of Spain from its origins to the present. Readings, films, and musical selections used as sources for discussion in Spanish.

345. Spanish American Culture Spring. 3(3-0) P: SPN 320.
Aspects of political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of Spanish America. Readings, films, and musical selections used as sources for class discussion in Spanish.

346. Hispanic Cultures in the United States
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen.
History and culture of the varied Hispanic groups in the United States. Migrant and bilingual education. Border and Caribbean cultures. Literary and artistic expression.

350. Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature (W)
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: SPN 320. R: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Close reading of poetry, drama, and prose.

355. Hispanic Literatures in English Translation
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen.
Selected representative works or themes of the literatures of Spain or Spanish America.

410. Survey of Spanish Literature I
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 350; SPN 340 or SPN 345.
Major periods, trends, and authors from the origins through the literature of the Golden Age.

411. Survey of Spanish Literature II
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 350; SPN 340 or SPN 345.
Major periods, trends, and authors from the Spanish Enlightenment to the post-Franco era.

415. Survey of Spanish American Literature I
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 350; SPN 340 or SPN 345.
Survey of literature from the conquest through the nineteenth century.

416. Survey of Spanish American Literature II
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 350; SPN 340 or SPN 345.
Survey of literature of the twentieth century.

425. Linguistic Grammar
Fall. 3(3-0) P: SPN 320; LIN 401 or ROM 401.
Linguistic justification and investigation of major grammar rules of Spanish. Extraction of generalizations from contextualized spoken and written Spanish.

430. Topics in Spanish Linguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: SPN 320; LIN 401 or ROM 401. R: Approval of department.
Topics include phonology, contrastive structures, and syntax.

450. Spanish Literature of the Middle Ages
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Major currents of the Middle Ages as reflected in the writings of representative authors of the period.

455. Cervantes
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Don Quijote, representative novelas ejemplares, drama and poetry.

460. Spanish Golden Age Literature
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Theatre, prose, and poetry of the Golden Age, excluding Don Quijote. Renaissance and Baroque ideologies and their genres.

465. 19th Century Spanish Literature
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Principal literary movements of nineteenth-century Spain through representative major works in all genres, and pertinent secondary sources.

470. 20th Century Spanish Literature
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Principal literary movements of Spain through major works, generations, and authors.

475. Spanish American Literature through the 19th Century
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Development of Spanish American literature from its origins through the nineteenth Century.

480. Spanish American Literature of the 20th Century
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
Major works of poetry, theatre, prose fiction, and essay.

485. Topics in Hispanic Literatures of the Americas
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: SPN 410, SPN 411; or SPN 415, SPN 416.
A national literature or regional literature: Hispanic Caribbean, Mexico and Central America, Andean Countries, River Plate area, or Latino literature in the United States.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special project arranged by an individual student and faculty member in an area supplementing regular course offerings.

491. Special Topics in Spanish
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings, proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

492. Senior Writing Project
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) R: Open only to seniors in Spanish.
Research and preparation of a paper on an interdisciplinary subject that synthesizes at least three areas of a major's undergraduate education. Students work under the supervision of a faculty member.

800. Current Approaches to Spanish Instruction
Fall. 3(3-0)
Theoretical and applied study of methodologies of teaching Spanish.

805. Evolution of the Spanish Language
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Phonology, morphology and syntax of Spanish from its origins to the present.

806. Topics in Hispanic Linguistics
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

807. Topics in Hispanic Culture
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Topics such as the Enlightenment, Post-Francoist film, and pre-Columbian cultures.

810. Studies in Medieval Spanish Literature
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Works, genres, and writers of the Spanish Middle Ages. Topics vary.
815. Studies in Golden Age Literature
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Poetry, drama, and prose of 16th and 17th century Spain. Topics vary.

820. Cervantes
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Critical study of "Don Quijote," "Novelas Ejemplares," or other works.

825. Studies in 18th and 19th Century Spanish Literature
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Literature from post-Baroque Spain to the Generation of 1898. Topics vary.

830. Studies in 20th-Century Spanish Literature
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Authors, generations, and tendencies that shape the directions of Spanish literature in the 20th Century. Topics vary.

835. Spanish-American Literature before Modernismo
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Major authors and movements from the colonial period to Modernismo. Topics vary.

840. Contemporary Spanish-American Literature
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Poetry, drama, prose, fiction, and essay from Modernismo to the present. Topics vary.

890. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

891. Special Topics in Spanish
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY

Department of Statistics and Probability

College of Natural Science

200. Statistical Methods
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(4-0) P: MTH 103 or designated score on mathematics placement test. Not open to students with credit in STT 201 or STT 315 or STT 421. Data analysis, probability models, random variables, estimation, tests of hypotheses, confidence intervals, and simple linear regression.

201. Statistical Methods
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) P: MTH 103 or designated score on mathematics placement test. Not open to students with credit in STT 200 or STT 315 or STT 421. Probability and statistics with computer applications. Data analysis, probability models, random variables, tests of hypotheses, confidence intervals, simple linear regression. Weekly lab using statistical software.

231. Statistics for Scientists
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-2) P: MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 153H or LBS 118. R: Open only to students in College of Natural Science. Calculus based course in probability and statistics. Probability models, random variables. Estimation, confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, simple linear regression. Applications of linear regression and correlation, 1-way ANOVA.

232. Statistics II
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-2) P: STT 315 or STT 421. Not open to students with credit in STT 464. Goodness of fit and other non-parametric methods. Linear models including multiple regression and ANOVA for simple experimental designs.

300. Topics in Statistics and Probability
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. P: MTH 103. R: Approval of Department. Individualized study of selected topics.

315. Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Business
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 153H. R: Open only to students in College of Natural Science. A first course in probability and statistics primarily for business majors. Data analysis, probability models, random variables, confidence intervals, and tests of hypotheses with business applications.

317. Quantitative Business Research Methods
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-1) Interdepartmental with Marketing and Supply Chain Management. Administered by Marketing and Supply Chain Management. P: (STT 315) R: Open only to juniors or seniors. Application of statistical techniques, including forecasting, to business decision making. Includes applications of linear regression and correlation, analysis of variance, selected non-parametric tests, time series, and index numbers. SA: ML 317, MTA 317

Statistics and Probability—Descriptions of Courses

351. Probability and Statistics for Engineers
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 234. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Not open to students with credit in STT 430. Calculus based course in probability and statistics for engineers. Probability models and random variables. Estimation, confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, simple linear regression. Other topics with applications to engineering.

421. Statistics I
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116. Not open to students with credit in STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 315. Basic probability, random variables, and common distributions. Estimation and tests for one-, two-, and paired sample problems. Introduction to simple linear regression and correlation, 1-way ANOVA.

422. Statistics II
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: STT 421. Not open to students with credit in STT 464. Goodness of fit and other non-parametric methods. Linear models including multiple regression and ANOVA for simple experimental designs.

430. Introduction to Probability and Statistics
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 126 or MTH 133. R: Open only to Economics and Agricultural Economics majors. Not open to students with credit in STT 351. Calculus based probability and statistics with applications. Discrete and continuous random variables and their expectations. Point and interval estimation, tests of hypotheses, simple linear regression.

441. Probability and Statistics I: Probability

442. Probability and Statistics II: Statistics
Spring. 3(3-0) P: STT 441, MTH 314. Estimation, tests of hypotheses, confidence intervals, and tests of hypotheses, regression (prediction). Analyses of counted and measured data to compare several biological groups (contingency tables and analysis of variance).