330C. Latin American Social Science Perspectives (I)
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: One 200-level ISS course.
Comparative study of geography, cultures, politics, and
economies of Latin America. Diversity and change.

335. National Diversity and Change: United States (N)
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: One 200-level ISS course.
Race, ethnic, class, gender, and other forms of diver­sity
in the United States. Systems of dominant-minority
relations and forms of prejudice and discrimination.
Scope of and responses to group inequalities.
SA: ISS 335A

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: One 200-level ISS course.
Ethnic and other forms of diversity in Canada. North
American national comparisons.
SA: ISS 335B

650. Medicine Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Clinical exposure in osteopathic medicine. Program
developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills and
aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles;
patient evaluation; diagnosis; management; therapy.

651. Cardiology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Intensive experience in bedside diagnosis and care of
patients with the more frequently seen cardiac prob­lems.

652. Gastroenterology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Inpatient and outpatient clinical gastroenterology. GI
diseases. Patient evaluation and management. Behav­ioral
science and patient care.

654. Pulmonary Disease Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Evaluation and treatment of patients with common
pulmonary diseases including acute and chronic respi­atory
failure, primary and metastatic lung tumors, various
bacterial and non-bacterial pneumonias.

655. Nephrology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Clinical and hospital based experience to develop basic
skills in evaluation and management of patients with
renal disease. Integration of renal physiology and
pathophysiology.

656. Neurology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Clinical exposure in neurology. Program structure de­veloped
to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes;
comprehension of concepts and principles; patient
evaluation, diagnosis, management, and ther­apy.

657. Emergency Medicine Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Acute evaluation and management of patients in the
hospital emergency room and other locations.

ITALIAN
ITL

Department of Romance and
Classical Languages
College of Arts and Letters

101. Elementary Italian I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1)
P: No previous experience in Italian or approval of
department.
Practice in using and understanding Italian to develop
listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronun­ciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102. Elementary Italian II
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1)
P: ITL 101 or approval of department.
Further practice in using and understanding Italian to
develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing
skills. Pronunciation grammar, vocabulary, and cul­tural
topics.

201. Second-Year Italian I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1)
P: ITL 102 or approval of department.
Intermediate-level review and development of aural
comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing
skills. Topos in Italian culture.

202. Second-Year Italian II
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: ITL 201.
Further review and development of aural comprehen­sion,
speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian
culture.

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and
a faculty member in areas supplementing regular
course offerings.

320. Advanced Grammar and Composition
Fall. 3(3-0)
Composition in a variety of styles and modes. Review of
grammar. Extensive practice in writing.

330. Italian Culture and Civilization
Spring. 3(3-0)
Diverse aspects of political, social, economic, intel­lectual,
artistic, and literary life of Italy. Class discussion in
Italian of readings, films, television programs, and
musical selections.

340. Phonetics and History of the Italian Language
Spring. odd numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: ITL 330.
Phonetic description of the sound system to improve
pronunciation and spoken Italian. Historical, linguis­
tic, and cultural issues which influenced the develop­ment
of modern Italian.

ITALIAN — Descriptions of Courses

INTERNAL MEDICINE

Department of Internal Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

590. Special Problems in Internal Medicine
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 48 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine. Approval of depart­ment.
Student work under faculty direction on an experi­mental,
theoretical, or applied problem.

618. Clinical Tropical Medicine
Fall, 2(2-0)
R: Approval of department.
Selected topics such as African AIDS, malaria, onco­
ceratosis, tuberculosis, and schistosomiasis. Patho­
physiology, treatments, epidemiology, current research,
and controversies.
SA: CMS 618

620. Directed Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 30 credits. A student
may earn a maximum of 48 credits in all enroll­ments
for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the
College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of
Units I and II.
Individual or group work on special problems in medi­
cine related to internal medicine.

621. Clinical Tropical Medicine Clerkship
Spring. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20
credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: IM 618. R: Open only to graduate-professional stu­dents in the colleges of Osteopathic and Human Medi­
cine in final year.
Supervised clinical experiences in a large African
teaching hospital and its outpatient clinics; students
must spend at least six weeks on site. Small group
discussions led by MSU faculty.
SA: CMS 621
350. Introduction to Italian Literature
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 350.
Italian literature from its origins to the present. Reading and discussion in Italian of representative works from all genres.

355. Italian Literature in English Translation
Spring of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.
Representative works and themes of Italian literature.

360. Topics in the Italian Language and Culture
Fall of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 320.
Aspects of Italian culture or language as manifested through media such as art, literature, music, and film.

450. Italian Literature of the Origins
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 350.
Italian literature from the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. Authors include Dante, Boccaccio, and Petrarch.

455. Italian Literature of the Renaissance
Spring of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in fifteenth-sixteenth-century Italy, with special focus on the Reformation, Humanism, and Neo-Platonism.

465. Italian Literature of the 18th and 19th Centuries
Spring of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in Italy during the enlightenment and Romantic periods.

470. Italian Literature of the 20th Century
Fall of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in twentieth-century Italy. Authors include Pirandello, D'Annunzio, and Eco.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE MC

111. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing I
Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores. Not open to students with credit in AL 192 or AL 192H or ATL 115. Identity and community in American society. Life cycle of Americans. The influence of family, education, work, religion, class, race, and gender. Critical reading and analytical writing.

112. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing II
Spring, Summer, 3(3-0)
P: MC 111.
R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores. Not open to students with credit in AL 192 or AL 192H or MC 115. Individuality and community in a selected historical era. Reconstructing images of self and society in time of stress or transition. Emphasis on history, literature, art, politics. Principles of research, persuasive writing and speaking.

201. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs I (D)
Fall, 4(4-0)
P: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science and comparative approaches.

202. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs II (D)
P: Spring, 4(4-0)
P: MC 201. R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Continued interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.

220. International Relations I: World Politics and International Security
Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen, sophomores, and juniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 363.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Theories, explanations, and comparisons of actions and interactions of nation-states and non-state actors. Causes of war and peace. Foreign defense policies and strategic doctrines.

221. International Relations II: The Politics of International Economic Relations
Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 363.
Central theories and policy issues in international political economy. Analysis of trade, money and ﬁnance, technology, transnational corporations, and debt. Hegemonic power and international regimes. North-North and North-South relations.

240. Foundations of Political Economy
Fall, 4(3-0)
C: EC 201 or EC 251H concurrently. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.

241. Politics and Markets
Spring, 4(3-0)
P: EC 201 or EC 251H; MC 240; or approval of college. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Comparative study of firm, market and government relations. Variations in the institutions of the mixed economy across countries. Normative principles for evaluating state and market relations. Positive political-economic theories of government behavior in market economies.

270. Classical Republicanism
Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors in James Madison College. Not open to students with credit in PLS 374.
Theory and practice of popular government in classical Greece and Rome. Rebirth of such forms in the cities and monarchies of Medieval and Renaissance Europe.

271. Constitutionalism and Democracy
Spring, 4(3-0)
Summer. 4 credits. Given only in the Caribbean.
P: MC 270 or approval of college. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 377.
Origins and development of liberal constitutionalism and its democratization. Theory and practice of the modern state, especially the American variant.

272. Political Theory and Political Issues
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen. Selected issues in political theory or speciﬁc political problems. Topics vary.

280. Social Theory and Social Relations
Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to James Madison College students.
Classical and contemporary theories of social structure, intergroup process, inequality, and social change. Class, ethnicity, race, gender, social stratification, social mobility and conﬂict.

281. Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism
Spring, 4(3-0)
Intermediate with history.
R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, intergroup relations, and politics.

290. Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to sophomores, juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Selected topics in public affairs. Varied issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.

299. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of college.
Individual reading and research under faculty direction.

300. Collaborative Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of college.
Group reading, research or simulations under faculty direction.

320. Politics, Society and Economy in the Third World
Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to seniors or approval of college.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Military conflict and conflict resolution, economic prosperity and redistribution, human rights, hunger, and disease.

323B. Great Power Foreign Policy: Russia
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Evolution of Russian and Soviet foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.