

Courses

90. **Research Seminar in Political Methodology**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 802.  
 Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.

92. **Research Seminar in Evaluation Research**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 802.  
 Methods and techniques for evaluating the policies and programs of public and non-profit organizations. Individual research projects.

93. **Policy Analysis Practicum**  
 Fall, Spring, 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 811. R: Approval of department.  
 Field experience in public policy analysis. Work with faculty and public personnel to define and analyze a current public problem.

94. **Research Seminar in Public Policy and Public Administration**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 810 or PLS 811.  
 Specialized topics in public administration or public policy.

920. **Research Seminar in American Politics**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 820.  
 Intensive study of one subfield of American politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

950. **Research Seminar in Comparative Politics**  
 Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 850.  
 Intensive study of one subfield of comparative politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

960. **Research Seminar in International Politics**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 860.  
 Intensive study of one subfield of international politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

970. **Research Seminar in Political Thought**  
 Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 870.  
 Intensive study of one subfield of political philosophy.

980. **Research Seminar in Formal Theory**  
 Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 PLS 880.  
 Intensive study of one formal modeling technique used in political science research.

993. **Readings in Political Science**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 R: Approval of department.  
 Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

999. **Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 50 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 R: Open only to doctoral students in Political Science or Political Science-Urban Studies.

PORTUGUESE

Department of Romance and Classical Languages  
 College of Arts and Letters

101. **Elementary Portuguese I**  
 Fall, 4(4-1)  
 R: No previous experience in Portuguese or approval of department.  
 Practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102. **Elementary Portuguese II**  
 Spring, 4(4-1)  
 P: PRT 101 or approval of department.  
 Further practice in using and understanding Portuguese to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

201. **Second-Year Portuguese I**  
 Fall, 4(4-0)  
 P: PRT 102 or approval of department.  
 Intermediate level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.

202. **Second-Year Portuguese II**  
 Spring, 4(4-0)  
 P: PRT 201.  
 Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world.

290. **Independent Study**  
 Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 R: Approval of department.  
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320. **Advanced Portuguese**  
 Fall, 3(3-0)  
 P: PRT 202.  
 Conversation, reading, and writing to develop proficiency.

340. **Topics in Luso-Brazilian Language and Culture.**  
 Spring, 3(3-0)  
 P: PRT 202.  
 Cultural issues related to Portuguese-speaking countries.

490. **Independent Study**  
 Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 R: Approval of department.  
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

PRT

PSYCHIATRY

PSC

Department of Psychiatry  
 College of Human Medicine  
 College of Osteopathic Medicine

591. **Special Problems in Psychiatry**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 R: Approval of department.  
 Work under the direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical, or applied problem.

608. **Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 P: College of Osteopathic Medicine students must have passed all preclinical courses. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
 Supervised practice with in-patient, out-patient, emergency, and community mental health services.

609. **Adult Psychiatry Clerkship**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 P: PSC 608. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
 Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with adults.

610. **Child Psychiatry Clerkship**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
 P: PSC 608. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.  
 Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with child patients and their families.

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY

Department of Psychology  
 College of Social Science

101. **Introductory Psychology**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)  
 Mind and behavior from biological, individual, and social perspectives. Scientific and professional aspects of psychology.

200. **Cognitive Psychology**  
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)  
 P: PSY 101.  
 Concepts, theories, methods, and research findings in human information processing. Attention, perception, memory, problem solving, decision making, and language comprehension and production.

204. **Lesbian, Bisexual, and Gay Studies: Psychological and Cultural Issues**  
 Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Arts and Letters. Administered by Arts and Letters.  
 Nature, origins, and development of sexual orientation and sexual identity in the context of personality, culture, and society. Multicultural and feminist perspectives on the relationship between sexual orientation and gender, race, class, ethnicity, and religion.

209. **Brain and Behavior**  
 Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
 P: PSY 101.  
 Relation of structure and function of the nervous system to the biological bases of behavior.