652. Gastroenterology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Inpatients and outpatient clinical gastroenterology, GI diseases, patient evaluation and management. Behavioral science and patient care.

ITALIAN

101. Elementary Italian I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P: No previous experience in Italian or approval of department. Practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102. Elementary Italian II
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P: ITL 101 or approval of department. Further practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

201. Second-Year Italian I
Fall. 4(4-1) P: ITL 102 or approval of department. Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

202. Second-Year Italian II
Spring. 4(4-1) P: ITL 201. Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320. Advanced Grammar and Composition
Fall. 3(3-0) P: ITL 202. Composition in a variety of styles and modes. Review of grammar. Extensive practice in writing.

330. Italian Culture and Civilization
Spring. 3(3-0) P: ITL 202. Diverse aspects of political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of Italy. Class discussion in Italian of readings, films, television programs, and musical selections.

340. Phonetics and History of the Italian Language
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: ITL 330. Phonetic description of the sound system to improve pronunciation and spoken Italian. Historical, linguistic, and cultural issues which influenced the development of modern Italian.

350. Introduction to Italian Literature
Fall. 3(3-0) P: ITL 330. Italian literature from its origins to the present. Reading and discussion in Italian of representative works from all genres.

355. Italian Literature in English Translation
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen. Representative works and themes of Italian literature.

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE MC

111. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing I
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores. Identity and community in American society. Life cycle of Americans. The influence of family, education, work, religion, class, race, and gender. Critical reading and analytical writing.

112. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing II
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MC 111. R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores. Individuality and community in a selected historical era. Reconstructing images of self and society in time of stress or transition. Emphasis on history, literature, art, politics. Principles of research; persuasive writing and speaking.

201. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs I
Fall. 4(4-0) R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores. Interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science and comparative approaches.
262. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs II Spring, 4(4-0)
P: MC 201. R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Continued interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.

229. International Relations I: World Politics and International Security Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 361.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Theories, explanations, and comparisons of actions and interactions of nation-states and non-state actors. Causes of war and peace. Foreign defense policies and strategic doctrines.

240. Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
P: BC 221, BC 222. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Analytical exposition of main schools of thought in political economy: classical political economy, Marxist, neoclassical and Keynesian theory. Social and intellectual origins of economic ideas. Theoretical controversies in contemporary political economy.

270. Classical Republicanism Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors in James Madison College.
Not open to students with credit in PLS 377.
Theory and practice of popular government in classical Greece and Rome. Rebirth of such forms in the cities and monarchies of Medieval and Renaissance Europe.

271. Constitutionalism and Democracy Spring, Summer, 4(2-0)
Given only in the Caribbean.
P: MC 270 or approval of college. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Origins and development of liberal constitutionalism and its democratization. Theory and practice of the modern state, especially the American variant.

272. Political Theory and Political Issues Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen. Selected issues in political theory and specific political problems. Topics vary.

280. Social Theory and Social Relations Fall, 4(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to James Madison College students.
Classical and contemporary theories of social structure, intergroup process, inequality, and social change. Class, ethnicity, race, gender, social stratification, social mobility and conflict.

281. Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism Spring, Summer, 4(3-0)
Interdepartmental with History.
R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, intergroup relations, and politics.

290. Special Topics Fall, Spring, Summer, 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to sophomores, juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Selected topics in public affairs. Various issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.

299. Independent Study Fall, Spring, Summer, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to freshmen and sophomores in James Madison College.
Approval of college. Individual reading and research under faculty direction.

320. Politics, Society and Economy in the Third World Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Politics of social and economic change and policies and strategies of development in Third World countries.

321. The Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Concepts, processes and domestic and external determinants of foreign policy decision-making in U.S. and other countries. Defense and foreign economic policies.

322. International Law and Organization Fall, Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Not open to students with credit in PLS 364.
Impact of international law and institutions on social, political, and economic change in the international system. Military conflict and conflict resolution, economic prosperity and redistribution, human rights, hunger, and disease.

323A. Great Power Foreign Policy: The United States Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of U.S. foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.

323B. Great Power Foreign Policy: Russia Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of Russian and Soviet foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.

323C. Great Power Foreign Policy: Japan Spring of even-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of Japanese foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.

324A. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in the Middle East Spring, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220 or PLS 160 or approval of college; MC 221 recommended. R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in the Middle East. Intra-state, regional, and global factors.

324B. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa Fall of even-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220 or PLS 160 or approval of college; MC 221 recommended. R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Domestic and international politics of sub-Saharan African countries. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324C. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Latin America and the Caribbean Fall of even-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220 or PLS 160 or approval of college; MC 221 recommended. R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Domestic and international politics of Latin American and Caribbean countries. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324D. Regional Politics, Cooperation and Conflict in Asia Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220 or PLS 160 or approval of college; MC 221 recommended. R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Asia. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

324E. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Europe Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 220 or PLS 160 or approval of college; MC 221 recommended. R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Europe. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.

325. State and Society in Comparative Perspective Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Comparison of political systems and social-economic structures in capitalist and state-socialist societies. Political history, institutions, culture, and current policy issues.
340. Economic Growth
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 240. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

341. Beyond Liberal Democracy: New Directions in Political Theory
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 270 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
The contemporary status of liberal democracy. Theory and practice of late 20th century attempts to perfect, transcend, or undermine liberal democracy in light of crises of rationalism.

342. Labor Market Theory and Industrial Relations
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors with majors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

343. Urban Economics
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Political Economy or Economics. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Economic and spatial structure of urban and metropolitan areas. Application of economic theory to urban problems and policy: transportation, housing, public finance, education, employment, and environment. Emphasis on linking theoretical and empirical analysis.

344. State and Local Economic Development
Spring of even numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Political Economy or Economics. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

345. Women in the Economy
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Political Economy or Economics. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Comparison of neoclassical, institutional, Marxist, and feminist theories analyzing women's role in industrial economies, including paid and unpaid work. Economics of family, occupational segregation, and pay equity. Policies related to women's work.

346. Economics of Race
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: BC 201. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Political Economy or Economics. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

347. Radical Challenges to Liberal Democracy
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 271 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Critics of constitutionalism and liberal democracy. Theory and practice of 19th and early 20th century attempts to perfect or transcend bourgeois life through radical reform or revolution.

350. Metropolitan Society
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 281 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Restructuring of urban and metropolitan society and social relations in 20th century America. Contemporary patterns of social life, relations, and policies in post-industrial metropolis.

351. Comparative Race and Ethnic Relations
Spring of even numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 281 or MC 321, or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Social Relations or International Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Advanced theories, cross national comparisons, and case studies of race and ethnic relations. Intergroup competition, conflict, dominance, accommodation, assimilation, creolization. Prejudice, stereotypes, racism, ideologies, political and economic processes.

352. Women and Power in Comparative Perspective
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 220, MC 280, or WS 201. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College or in Women's Studies-Thematic Program. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Comparative history and sociology of modern Jewish experiences. Anti-Semitism and intergroup relations; the Holocaust and response to the Holocaust; assimilation and pluralism in the U.S.

353. Advanced Topics in Public Affairs
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.

354. Advanced Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Approval of college. Advanced individual reading and research under faculty direction.

355. Field Experience
Fall, Spring, Summer. 5 to 9 credits.
C: MC 461. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Practical internship experience with a public, private, or non-profit organization engaged in making, implementing, or analyzing policy relevant to college program.

356. Field Experience: Analysis and Interpretation
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Analysis and interpretation of field experience, sponsoring organization, or related policy issues under faculty direction.
421. Advanced International Political Economy
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 201 and EC 240 or MC 540. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Application of political economy theory to North-South relations. Theoretical and policy analysis of key issues. Case studies.
Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring. 1-4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

422. U.S. Industry and the World Economy
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 340. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Analysis of key factors affecting U.S. competitiveness, globalization of production, multinational corporations, foreign investment. Technological change and employment. Industrial technology, employment training, trade policies.

490H. Honors Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College. Approval of college. Not open to students with credit in MC 499H.
Topic related to student's field.
SA: MC 499H

493. Senior Seminar in International Relations (W)
Fall, Spring. 5(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: MC 221. R: Open only to seniors in International Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Approval of college.
Major issues and theories of international relations.

494. Senior Seminar in Political Economy (W)
Fall, Spring. 5(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: MC 340; STT 231 or STT 315 or STT 421. R: Open only to seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Discussion of advanced readings and research design. Students complete substantial independent research project which is basis for a seminar presentation and research paper. Seminar topics vary with instructors and term.

495H. Senior Honors Thesis
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College. Approval of college. Academic year-long thesis; topic related to student's field.

497. Senior Seminar in Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy (W)
Fall, Spring. 5(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: MC 270, MC 371, MC 471. R: Open only to seniors in Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Not open to students with credit in MC 495.
SA: MC 495

498. Senior Seminar in Social Relations (W)
Fall, Spring. 5(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: MC 280, MC 281, MC 380. R: Open only to seniors in Social Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
American social relations and policy. Theoretical issues. Analysis of key thinkers. Case studies.

101. Elementary Japanese I
Fall. 4(4-1)

102. Elementary Japanese II
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: JPN 101 or approval of department. Further work on beginning-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Continued emphasis on accurate communication. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture.

201. Second-Year Japanese I
Fall. 4(4-1)

202. Second-Year Japanese II
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: JPN 201 or approval of department. Continuation of JPN 201. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture. Continued emphasis on accurate communication.

301. Third-Year Japanese I
Fall. 4(4-0)

302. Third-Year Japanese II
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: JPN 301 or approval of department. Continuation of JPN 301. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture. Class conducted mostly in Japanese.

Spring. 3(3-0)
P: JPN 201 or approval of department. Outline of the Japanese language, partly taught in English. History, styles, socio-linguistic issues (e.g. honorifics, gender differences, dialects). Review of important structures and phrases.

401. Fourth-Year Japanese I
Fall. 3(3-0)

402. Fourth-Year Japanese II
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: JPN 401 or approval of department. Continuation of JPN 401. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture.

JOURNALISM

499. Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring. 1-4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

JOURNALISM

School of Journalism
College of Communication Arts and Sciences

012. Fundamentals of Writing
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(1-4) See page 6-2.
Introduction to the principles of writing. Development of basic English language grammar and mechanics. Focus on writing skills. Examples drawn from the mass media.

108. Introduction to Mass Media
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
History, function, economics and audience uses of mass media including newspapers, television, and magazines. Effects of media on society, consumer behavior, and political decision making. Special legal and ethical issues.

200. News Writing and Reporting I
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4)
P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to journalism students. Designated scoreboard for school language/composition skills test. Approval of school. Information gathering, development of news judgment, and writing of basic news stories. News style, structure, readability. News sources and interviewing techniques.

205. Writing for Media
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(1-4)
P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to students in Advertising and in Agriculture and Natural Resources Communications.
Forms of writing for mass media, including print and broadcast journalism and public relations.

275H. Press and Contemporary Issues
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(0-3) R: Open only to freshmen and sophomores. Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in JRN 107.
The press as it reflects and is affected by selected societal issues.

300. News Writing and Reporting II (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4)
P: JRN 200. R: Not open to freshmen. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Interoffice reports, skills, including in-depth interviews. Use of survey research, information graphics, and electronic data retrieval. News judgment in public affairs reporting.

305. News Editing
Fall, Spring. 3(0-6)
P: JRN 300. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Advanced reporting skills, including in-depth interviews. Use of survey research, information graphics, and electronic data retrieval. News judgment in public affairs reporting.

306. Broadcast News I
Fall, Spring. 3(0-6)
P: JRN 300. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.