

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

LATIN

LTN

Department of Romance and Classical Languages College of Arts and Letters

- 101. Elementary Latin I**
Fall. 4(4-1)
R: No previous experience in Latin or designated score on Latin placement test.
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.
- 102. Elementary Latin II**
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: LTN 101 or designated score on Latin placement test.
Continued study of the fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.
- 201. Latin Prose**
Fall. 4(4-0)
P: LTN 102 or designated score on Latin placement test.
Intermediate-level Latin prose based on readings of such authors as Sallust, Livy, and Cicero.
- 202. Latin Poetry**
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: LTN 201.
Intermediate-level Latin poetry of the Republic and Augustan periods.
- 290. Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 301. Republican Prose and Poetry**
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 202.
Cicero, Caesar, Sallust, Plautus, Terence, Catullus, and Lucretius.
- 302. Augustan Poetry**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 202.
Poetry of Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.
- 401. Augustan and Early Imperial Prose**
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.
Augustan and Early Imperial prose writers. Livy, Augustus, Tacitus, Petronius, Suetonius, and others.
- 402. Imperial Poetry**
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.
Poets of the Empire: Lucan, Seneca, Persius, Juvenal, Silius Italicus, Statius, and others.

- 490. Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 499. Senior Thesis**
Fall, Spring. 3 credits.
P: LTN 402. R: Approval of department.
Senior thesis under the direction of a faculty member.

LINGUISTICS

LIN

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

- 200. Introduction to Language**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 401.
Linguistic structure of language. Applications of linguistics to other disciplines. Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages.
- 271. Language in Society**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 471.
Sociolinguistic values of languages and their varieties. Origin, status and function of language varieties in social settings. Factors influencing language change and maintenance in individuals and social groups.
- 401. Introduction to Linguistics**
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages.
- 411. History of Linguistics**
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics and in society.
- 424. Phonology**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Sounds and sound systems: articulatory phonetics, phonetic features and components, classical phonemics, and phonology in contemporary linguistic theories.
- 431. Morphological and Syntactic Phenomena**
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: LIN 424 or concurrently.
Structure of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. Relations among words. Examples from languages of the world, and formal methods for their description.
- 434. Syntax**
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.

- 437. Semantics and Pragmatics**
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401 or approval of department.
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, theories of word and sentence meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts.
- 441. Historical Linguistics**
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431 or concurrently.
Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families.
- 450. Child Language Acquisition**
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Linguistic issues, perspectives and research on the acquisition of language by children. Phonology, lexicon, morphology, syntax, semantics. Universal principles, variation, contexts. Implications for related disciplines.
- 463. Introduction to Cognitive Science**
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy and Psychology. Administered by Philosophy.
P: PHL 462 or PSY 200 or LIN 401 or CPS 440.
Cognitive processing of information by animals, humans, and computers. Relevant issues in philosophy, linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and artificial intelligence.
- 471. Sociolinguistics**
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Linguistic and social psychological bases for language choice. Accounts of language variation and related larger constructs such as speech community, communicative competence, dialect, and language change.
- 490. Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 491. Special Topics**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.
- 499. Senior Thesis Research**
Fall, Spring. 2 credits.
R: Approval of department.
An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.
- 813. Foundations of American Structuralism**
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431.
Critical reading of basic texts in linguistics from 1900 to the 1960s with primary emphasis on American structuralism and its major derivatives.
- 815. Stratificational Linguistics**
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431.
Theory of language developed by Sydney M. Lamb and its application to grammatical, semological, and phonological phenomena. The relation of stratificational theory to other views of language.