

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

LATIN

LTN

Department of Romance and Classical Languages College of Arts and Letters

101. Elementary Latin I
Fall. 4(4-1)
R: No previous experience in Latin or designated score on Latin placement test.
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

102. Elementary Latin II
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: LTN 101 or designated score on Latin placement test.
Continued study of the fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

201. Latin Prose
Fall. 4(4-0)
P: LTN 102 or designated score on Latin placement test.
Intermediate-level Latin prose based on readings of such authors as Sallust, Livy, and Cicero.

202. Latin Poetry
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: LTN 201.
Intermediate-level Latin poetry of the Republic and Augustan periods.

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

301. Republican Prose and Poetry
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 202.
Cicero, Caesar, Sallust, Plautus, Terence, Catullus, and Lucretius.

302. Augustan Poetry
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 202.
Poetry of Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.

401. Augustan and Early Imperial Prose
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.
Augustan and Early Imperial prose writers. Livy, Augustus, Tacitus, Petronius, Suetonius, and others.

402. Imperial Poetry
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.
Poets of the Empire: Lucan, Seneca, Persius, Juvenal, Silius Italicus, Statius, and others.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

499. Senior Thesis
Fall, Spring. 3 credits.
P: LTN 402. R: Approval of department.
Senior thesis under the direction of a faculty member.

LINGUISTICS

LIN

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

200. Introduction to Language
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 401.
Linguistic structure of language. Applications of linguistics to other disciplines. Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages.

271. Language in Society
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 471.
Sociolinguistic values of languages and their varieties. Origin, status and function of language varieties in social settings. Factors influencing language change and maintenance in individuals and social groups.

401. Introduction to Linguistics
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages.

411. History of Linguistics
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics and in society.

424. Phonology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Sounds and sound systems: articulatory phonetics, phonetic features and components, classical phonemics, and phonology in contemporary linguistic theories.

431. Morphological and Syntactic Phenomena
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: LIN 424 or concurrently.
Structure of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. Relations among words. Examples from languages of the world, and formal methods for their description.

434. Syntax
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.

437. Semantics and Pragmatics
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401 or approval of department.
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, theories of word and sentence meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts.

441. Historical Linguistics
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431 or concurrently.
Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families.

450. Child Language Acquisition
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Linguistic issues, perspectives and research on the acquisition of language by children. Phonology, lexicon, morphology, syntax, semantics. Universal principles, variation, contexts. Implications for related disciplines.

463. Introduction to Cognitive Science
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy and Psychology. Administered by Philosophy.
P: PHL 462 or PSY 200 or LIN 401 or CPS 440.
Cognitive processing of information by animals, humans, and computers. Relevant issues in philosophy, linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and artificial intelligence.

471. Sociolinguistics
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.
Linguistic and social psychological bases for language choice. Accounts of language variation and related larger constructs such as speech community, communicative competence, dialect, and language change.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

491. Special Topics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

499. Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring. 2 credits.
R: Approval of department.
An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

813. Foundations of American Structuralism
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431.
Critical reading of basic texts in linguistics from 1900 to the 1960s with primary emphasis on American structuralism and its major derivatives.

815. Stratificational Linguistics
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431.
Theory of language developed by Sydney M. Lamb and its application to grammatical, semological, and phonological phenomena. The relation of stratificational theory to other views of language.

**Descriptions — Linguistics
of
Courses**

824. Issues in Phonology
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 424.
Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the sound systems of language. Methods of phonological analysis and argumentation.

834. Issues in Syntax
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 434.
Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.

837. Advanced Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: LIN 437.
Selected topics in semantics and/or pragmatics, such as noun phrase interpretation, tense and aspect, conversational implicature, and negation. Advanced level analytical techniques.

850. Advanced Studies in Child Language Acquisition
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: LIN 450.
Children's native language acquisition: research methods, crosslinguistic data, and explanations from linguistic theory. Topics such as learnability, parameters, innateness, narratives, individual variation, and bilingualism.

861. Advanced Studies in Second Language Acquisition
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English.
P: ENG 461 or approval of department.
Current issues and theories of second and foreign language acquisition. Role of language structure, personality, and general cognition. Methods of research.

865. Anglophone Literature of South Asia
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English.
R: Open only to graduate students in College of Arts and Letters. Approval of department.
Historical survey of Anglophone literature of South Asia. Special attention to literary traditions of India.

871. Advanced Studies in Sociolinguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: LIN 401.
Linguistic and societal bases for language choice. Topics exemplifying modern sociolinguistics including concerns of power, politeness, gender, quantitative microsociolinguistics, social/cultural differences, and ethnomethodology.

890. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

891. Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

892. Seminar in Linguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Linguistics. Approval of department.
Directed original research on current topic in linguistics.

898. Master's Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Directed research in support of Plan B master's degree requirements.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

**LINGUISTICS AND
LANGUAGES**

LL

**Department of Linguistics and
Germanic, Slavic, Asian and
African Languages
College of Arts and Letters**

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects in Linguistics and Languages arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

352. Asian American Writing
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Writing by Americans of Asian descent. Attention to artistic, historical, and cultural contexts.

360. World Literature
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English and Romance Languages. Administered by English.
P: 6 credits of literature. R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to students in the College of Arts and Letters.
Works which address material and cultural realities from a global rather than a national or regional perspective. Emphasis on texts, translated into or written in English, from the Orient, the Middle East, Africa, and the Caribbean.

361. Asian Literature in English or in English Translation
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English.
R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to students in English; to students in the Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages; to students in English teaching minor; and to students in the Specialization in Asian studies.
Literary traditions of a major Asian Civilization—Chinese, Indian or Japanese. Historical, cultural, and international contexts of Asian literature.

380. Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: GRM 202 or RUS 202 or CHS 202 or JPN 202 or approval of department.
Methods of teaching Germanic, Slavic, Asian, and African languages for teacher education candidates. Theories of second language acquisition and practical application of teaching strategies.

413. Slavic Language I (MTC)
Fall. 4(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Development of skills in speaking, reading, listening comprehension, and writing in a Slavic language other than Russian, such as Serbo-Croatian, Polish, Czech, or Ukrainian.
SA: RUS 413

414. Slavic Language II (MTC)
Spring. 4(4-1) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Further development of skills in speaking, reading, listening comprehension, and writing in a Slavic language other than Russian, such as Serbo-Croatian, Polish, Czech, or Ukrainian.
SA: RUS 414

461. Second-Language Acquisition
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Factors in second-language learning such as age, motivation, language input and interaction, social influences, the role of the native language, and language universals.

474. Aesthetic Theory and Modernism
Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy, History of Art, English, Music, and Romance Languages. Administered by Philosophy.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Problems, assumptions, and arguments of modern aesthetic theory examined in the context of debates over modernity and modernist artistic practice.

475. Studies in World Literature
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English.
P: ENG 360 or ENG 361 or ENG 362 or ENG 363 or 6 credits of literature. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Intensive study of a single author or group of authors who address material and cultural realities of the twentieth century from a global rather than a national or regional perspective.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects in linguistics and languages arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.