83X. Augmentative Communication
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
History and philosophy of augmentative communication. Assessment, system selection, and intervention considerations for aided and unaided systems. Topics include synthesized voice output and micro-processor-based systems.

833. Auditory Psychophysics
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 803 or concurrently. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Psychophysical theory and methods as applied to the study of hearing phenomena.

843A. Hearing Assessment
Fall. 2(2-0)
R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Clinical evaluation of hearing. Pure tone and speech audiometry. Inaudible testing.

843B. Differential Diagnostic Audiology
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 843A. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Tests of peripheral and central auditory function for differential diagnosis of hearing impairment.

843C. Hearing Amplification and Rehabilitation
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 843A. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Clinical management of the hearing impaired. Amplification and other forms of aural rehabilitation.

843D. Electrophysiologic Assessment
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 813 or concurrently. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Theory and methods of electrophysiologic testing of the auditory and vestibular systems.

843E. Special Populations in Audiology
Summer. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 843A. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Audiolgic considerations and evaluative procedures for infant, pediatric, mentally-impaired, multiply-handicapped, and geriatric populations.

843F. Hearing Conservation
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: ASC 833, ASC 843A, or approval of department. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Hearing conservation programs in occupational, educational, and community settings. The role of the audiologist.

890. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to M.A. students in Audiology and Speech Sciences. Approval of department. Individualized study under faculty direction.

894A. Clinical Practicum in Speech-Language Pathology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences. Approval of department. Supervised clinical experience in the management of clients with speech-language disorders.

894B. Clinical Practicum in Audiology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences. Approval of department.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences. Approval of department.

914A. Speech Production and Perception I
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-2)
P: ASC 803 or concurrently. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Classroom and laboratory study of issues regarding speech production and perception.

914B. Speech Production and Perception II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-2)
P: ASC 914A. R: Open only to graduate students in Audiology and Speech Sciences.
Further classroom and laboratory study of issues regarding speech production and perception.

989. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Audiology and Speech Sciences. Approval of department.

100. Current Issues in Biochemistry
Spring. 1(1-0)
R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores.
Contemporary biochemistry: its impact on environmental, medical, and social sciences.

200. Introduction to Biochemistry
Fall.
P: CEM 150 or ASC 401.
Basic structures of major classes of biologically important molecules and metabolic activities of major importance in living organisms.

401. Basic Biochemistry
Fall, Spring.
P: BCH 361 or CEM 352; MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132; BS 110, BS 111, R: Not open to students with majors in Biochemistry.
Structure and function of major biomolecules, metabolism, and regulation. Examples emphasize the mammalian organism.

461. Biochemistry I
Fall.
P: CEM 352 or CEM 352; MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132; BS 110, BS 111, R: Not open to students with credit in BCH 401 or BCH 461.
Protein structure and function, enzymeology, bioenergetics, and intermediary metabolism.

462. Biochemistry II
Spring.
P: BCH 461.
Continuation of BCH 461 with emphasis on metabolic regulation and nucleic acid structure, replication and protein synthesis.

471. Biochemistry Laboratory (W)
Spring.
P: BCH 461 or BCH 461; BS 110; BS 111; CEM 352; MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LBS 118; R: Biochemistry majors or approval of department. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Modern biochemical techniques used in the study of enzymes (proteins), carbohydrates, lipids, and cell organelles.

472. Biochemistry Laboratory
Fall.
P: BCH 462, CEM 362. R: Biochemistry majors or approval of department.
Methods of molecular biology and the underlying principles on which these methods are based.

490. Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department. Participation in laboratory or library research projects.

495. Undergraduate Seminar
Spring.
P: BCH 462 or concurrently. R: Open only to majors in Biochemistry. Extension and synthesis of concepts of biochemistry. Relationships to societal issues.
99. Senior Thesis
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to seniors. Total credits in BCH 490 and CH 499 may not exceed 8. Approval of department.
Laboratory research culminating in a thesis.

21. Medical Biochemistry
Fall. 5(0-0)
R: Graduate professional students in colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.
Basic biochemical principles and terminology; metabolism and function of biocatalysts of importance in medical biology and processes pertinent to human biochemistry.

23. Genetics for Medical Practice
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0)
R: Graduate professional students in colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.
Basic principles of genetics for medical students.

101. Molecular Biology and Protein Structure
Fall. 4(4-0)
R: BCH 462, CEM 383.
Organization of genes. Regulation of gene expression, replication, and recombination. Protein structure and relationship of function to structure.

802. Metabolic Regulation and Molecular Endocrinology
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: BCH 601.
Molecular basis for metabolic regulation. Molecular signaling mechanisms and mechanisms for allosteric and covalent protein modifications.

821. Biochemical Mechanisms and Structure
Spring. 3(3-0) or concurrently.
Structures, methods of structural analysis, synthesis, and reaction mechanisms of biological substances including proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, porphyrins, phosphates, enzymes, and coenzymes.

825. Cell Structure and Function
Spring. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Physiology and Microbiology.
P: BCH 461 or BCH 451.
Molecular basis of structure and function. Cell properties: reproduction, dynamic organization, integration, programmed and integrative information transfer. Original investigations in all five kingdoms.

829. Methods of Macromolecular Analysis and Synthesis
Fall. 2(2-0)
P: BCH 462.
Techniques of isolation and characterization of macromolecules. Computer use in structure-function analysis of macromolecules.

831. Physiological Biochemistry
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: BCH 461 or BCH 462.
Mammalian physiological biochemistry. Metabolic interpretation of normal and altered physiological states of humans and other mammals.

855. Special Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Laboratory or library research on special problems in biochemistry.

856. Plant Molecular Biology
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Botany and Plant Pathology. Administered by Botany and Plant Pathology.
P: ZOL 341.
Recent advances in genetics and molecular biology of higher plants.

854. Plant Biochemistry
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Botany and Plant Pathology.
P: BCH 401 or BCH 462.
Biochemistry unique to photosynthetic organisms. Photosynthetic and respiratory electron transport, nitrogen fixation, carbon dioxide fixation, lipid metabolism, carbon partitioning, cell walls, biosynthesis of plant hormones.

888. Laboratory Rotation
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Biochemistry. Participation in research laboratories to learn experimental techniques and approaches, broaden research experience, and assess research interests prior to selecting a thesis or dissertation adviser.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to master's students in Biochemistry.

960. Selected Topics in Biochemistry I
Fall, Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 7 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Biochemistry. Contemporary biochemical research topics in such areas as biochemical genetics, biochemistry of development, biochemical evolution, complex proteins, or lipid metabolism.

961. Selected Topics in Biochemistry II
Fall, Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 7 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Biochemistry or approval of department.
Contemporary biochemical research topics in such areas as bioenergetics, bioinstrumentation, complex carbohydrates, mass spectrometry, or biochemistry of isoprenoid compounds.

978. Seminar in Biochemistry
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Biochemistry. Seminars on biochemistry research mainly with visiting scientists.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to doctoral students in Biochemistry.

BIOMEDICAL SCIENCE

110. Organisms and Populations
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)

111. Cells and Molecules
Fall. 4(3-3)
P: CEM 141 or CEM 151.
Cell structure and function; macromolecular synthesis; energy metabolism; molecular aspects of development; principles of genetics.

BIOMECHANICS

601. Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Under 1 and II.
Advanced training in the diagnosis of musculoskeletal dysfunction and application of osteopathic manipulative techniques.

620. Directed Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 30 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Individual group work on special problems related primarily to the biomechanics of the musculoskeletal system.

500. Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Directed study in topics of biomechanics.

830. Biomechanical Analysis of Physical Activity
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Physical Education and Exercise Science. Administered by Physical Education and Exercise Science.
Kinematic analysis of mechanical and anatomical characteristics in physical activity and sport skills.

531. Advanced Biomechanics of Physical Activity
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Physical Education and Exercise Science. Administered by Physical Education and Exercise Science.
P: PES 630.
Kinesiologic analysis of the performance of physical activity and sport.

841. Theory of Neuromuscular Mechanics
Fall of even-numbered years. 2(2-0)
Neurological control of joint mechanics.

861. Clinical Biomechanics
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Application of biomechanics to medicine.

899. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 28 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Individual or group work related to biomechanics and/or neuromuscular system.