

**Descriptions—Anthropology  
of  
Courses**

- 831. Seminar in Cultural Ecology**  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.  
Anthropological theories for understanding culture as system of mediation between humans and environment. Cultural ecological approaches applied to socio-cultural change and stability.  
QA: ANP 865
- 832. Class and Ethnicity in Social Differentiation**  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.  
Anthropological theories on nature and sources of social differentiation and inequality within cultures and ethnic communities. Class and ethnic identity in cultural contexts.  
QA: ANP 863
- 833. Ethnographic Analysis**  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Approval of instructor.  
Methodological and theoretical issues in the analysis of the ethnographic monograph.  
QA: ANP 858
- 834. Medical Anthropology I: Overview**  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
R: Approval of department.  
Anthropological approaches to the study of sickness, disease, and healing. Medical anthropology as a sub-discipline.  
QA: ANP 820
- 835. Medical Anthropology II: Theoretical and Applied Issues**  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: ANP 834. R: Approval of department.  
Seminar in the description and analysis of themes in medical anthropology.  
QA: ANP 821, ANP 822
- 836. Theories of Sociocultural Change**  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students.  
Theoretical and methodological issues. Major theorists and models.  
QA: ANP 862
- 837. Seminar in Economic Anthropology**  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: ANP 424 or approval of department. R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology.  
Central research topics in the economic anthropology of peasant societies. Dependent capitalist formation and marginal sectors.  
QP: ANP 474 QA: ANP 874
- 838. Agrarian Systems and Social Transformation**  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
Structure and organization of agrarian societies. Transformations caused by global, national and local forces.
- 839. Age and Gender**  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students.  
Cultural construction of age and gender. Effects on the individual and society.  
QA: ANP 864
- 840. Biocultural Evolution**  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. One course in human evolution.  
Major contemporary issues in evolutionary theory, taxonomy, and the evolution of biology and culture.  
QA: ANP 840
- 841. Physical Anthropology**  
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.  
Controversies in biological anthropology. History of physical anthropology and current theoretical perspectives. Critical approaches to research design.  
QA: ANP 837

- 842. Human Osteology**  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(4-2)  
R: Approval of department.  
Human bone biology, skeletal anatomy, and osteological analysis.  
QA: ANP 835
- 843. Nutritional Anthropology**  
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: ANP 470 or approval of department.  
Food, foodways, and nutrition in different cultural systems. Production, storage, processing, and consumption. The social significance of eating, foods, and body image. Research methods.  
QA: ANP 825
- 850. Principles of Archaeological Analysis**  
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: GEO 465 or approval of instructor. R: Open only to graduate students.  
Formal, spatial, and temporal dimensions of archaeological research design. Appropriate analytic techniques.  
QP: GEO 427 QA: ANP 850
- 853. Evolution of Civilization**  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.  
Major anthropological theories of the emergence and development of civilizations. Role of archaeological data in formulating, testing, and refining these theories.  
QA: ANP 853
- 854. Archaeological Theory**  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.  
Archaeological theory and the nature of the archaeological record. Use of archaeological data to test social theories of past human behavior.
- 855. The Roots of Contemporary Anthropological Theory**  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
Development of contemporary anthropological theory from 18th and 19th centuries. Major paradigms in current anthropology.  
QA: ANP 860
- 867. Social Impact Analysis**  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Inter-departmental with Sociology.  
Sociocultural consequences of development programs on populations, communities, and regions in developing and industrial societies. Theory, purposes, methods, outcomes, and uses of social impact analysis.  
QA: ANP 869, SOC 869
- 880. Issues in Contemporary Archaeology**  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. One 300- or 400-level archaeology course. Approval of department.  
Theories, issues, problems, and methodological innovations affecting the conduct of research in archaeology.  
QA: ANP 855
- 890A. Individual Readings**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.  
Advanced study, based on prior preparation, under faculty direction.  
QA: ANP 880
- 890B. Individual Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Graduate student projects under faculty direction.  
QA: ANP 875
- 892. Seminar in Anthropology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits.  
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.  
Studies in selected fields.  
QA: ANP 872

- 899. Master's Thesis Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.  
QA: ANP 899
- 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
QA: ANP 999

**ARABIC**

**ARB**

**Department of Linguistics and  
Germanic Slavic, Asian and  
African Languages  
College of Arts and Letters**

- 101. Elementary Arabic I**  
Fall. 4(4-1)  
Basic standard Arabic, Speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.  
QA: ARB 101, ARB 102
- 102. Elementary Arabic II**  
Spring. 4(4-1)  
P: ARB 101 or approval of department.  
Further work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.  
QP: ARB 101 QA: ARB 102, ARB 103
- 201. Second-Year Arabic I**  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
P: ARB 102 or approval of department.  
Intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with increased emphasis on reading and culture.  
QP: ARB 103 QA: ARB 201, ARB 202
- 202. Second-Year Arabic II**  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
P: ARB 201 or approval of department.  
Further intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing standard Arabic, with continued increased emphasis on reading and culture.  
QP: ARB 201 QA: ARB 202, ARB 203
- 290. Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 490. Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 491. Special Topics in Arabic Studies**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.