83. **Topical Seminars in Health Education and Human Performance** (MTC)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 9 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of school.

Seminars in various fields of emphasis in health education and human performance.

84. **Directed Laboratory Experience**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Students are limited to a combined total of 15 credits in HCP 403, HCP 875, HCP 884 and HCP 885. Approval of school.

Supervised laboratory experience for master's candidates.

85. **Directed Field Experience**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 9 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Doctoral candidates; approval of school.

Supervised field experience in schools and other institutions for doctoral candidates.

98. **Directed Field Experience**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 15 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Doctoral candidates; approval of school.

Supervised field experience in schools and other institutions for doctoral candidates.

99. **Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of school.

HEBREW

See Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages.

121. **Union to Disunion: America, The First Hundred Years (A)**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)

Inquiry into the major problems confronting the new nation and their consequences for American development; establishment of republican government, economic growth, westward expansion, reform movements, slavery, Civil War.

122. **History of the United States: The Nation State (A)**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)

Nature of American history since 1877. Through a combination of readings, lectures and discussions, the student derives some understanding of both facts and meaning of history, and methodology of the historian.

201. **Introduction to the Study of History**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0). History majors or approval of department.

Intensive study of a major historian's work. Familiarize students with various historical methodologies and the art of reading history. Introduction to writing essays stressing both analysis and synthesis.

231. **American Biography**
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)

Lives of interesting individuals who have helped shape the course of American history along with discussion of the nature, method, problems and impact of the biographical approach to history.

233. **The United States in World Affairs Winter. 4(4-0) Not open to history majors.**

American foreign relations during and after World War II, recent relations with Asian countries, West Germany, the Soviet Union, and America's reaction to the Middle East question.

235. **Military History of the United States**
Fall. 3(3-0)

Evolution of United States military policy with emphasis on the causes and conduct of wars, the democratization of war, the implications of the industrial, managerial, and scientific revolutions and the quest for peace.

242. **Economic and Business History**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)

Survey of major changes in the American economy since the middle of the 19th century, including transportation, industry, labor, finance, and marketing. Role of private business and government in economic change.

249. **American Urban History**
Fall. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.

Evolution of American cities from the industrial revolution. Emphasis on process of urbanization, and on the social, economic, and political aspects of American urban history.

IDC. **Introduction to Contemporary China**
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

IDC. **Contemporary Japan**
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.
301. United States Constitutional History
Fall. 4(4-0)
Development of the main themes in the American constitutional system, from the colonial period through the Civil War. Emphasis on the formation of the Constitution, the role of the Supreme Court, and the sectional crisis.

302. United States Constitutional History
Winter. 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 301. American constitutionalism since 1865. Functioning of the constitutional system under the strains of reconstruction, industrialism and urbanism, nationalism and war. Postwar trends in liberty and equality. The Supreme Court and the modern Presidency.

306. History of American Foreign Policy
Fall. 4(4-0)
Foundations of American foreign policy: Jeffersonian isolationism, Monroe Doctrine, expansionism, emergence of the United States as a great power.

307. History of American Foreign Policy
Winter. 4(4-0)
The United States as a great power: change and continuity in the twentieth century.

309. The Black Experience in the Americas: Varieties of Slavery
Fall. 4(4-0)
A study of the West African societies from which the majority of Black Americans came and of the patterns of slavery that evolved in the New World. Emphasis on the sociology of slavery in the New World aimed at revealing both the peculiar and universal aspects of American slavery. Study of the development of segmentation in antebellum North and of the Black role in the abolitionist attack on slavery and segregation. The course will end with the passage of the 13th amendment in 1865.

310A. Black American History 1865 to 1945
Spring. 4(4-0)
(HST 310.) Winter. 4(4-0)
Black American history from Reconstruction through World War II. Topics include black leadership, Harlem Renaissance, black nationalism and the Depression.

310B. Black America Since 1945
Fall. 4(4-0)
The black experience in the post World War II period to the present. Focus on civil rights, black power, and the decline of black radicalism.

314. Canada
Fall. 4(4-0)

317. Rise and Decline of the Latin American Empires
Fall. 4(4-0)
Latin America from the pre-conquest period to the end of the early nineteenth century independence movement. The political, economic, and social systems operating in the Spanish and Portuguese colonies, and the forces which created a group of new nations as the empires disintegrated.

318A. Latin America in the National Period
Winter. 4(4-0)
General survey, emphasizing political history, with particular attention to the major countries. Those elements which have been somewhat common to all countries (dictatorship, oligarchical control, "latifundia," anti-clericalism, social stratification, retarded economic development) are examined in some detail.

318B. Latin America in the Contemporary Period
Spring. 4(4-0)
Political and economic trends in major South American states since end of national period; land reforms, insurgency, economic development, militarism. Rise of social movements since 1945.

319. Latin America in World Affairs
Winter. 4(4-0)
Factors influencing relations between selected countries in Latin America and the rest of the world, including the United States; economic growth and change, commercial relations, participation in international organizations, and intra-Latin American problems.

320. History of Michigan
Fall. Winter. 4(4-0)
Political economic and social evolution of the State in its relation to national history.

323. History of Women in the United States to 1869
Winter. 4(4-0)
Change and continuity in the position of women in the United States from colonial times to 1869, emphasizing work, the family and politics.

324. History of Women in the United States from 1869 to Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Change and continuity in the position of women in the United States from 1869 to present, emphasizing work, the family and politics.

325. Colonial, Revolutionary, and Early National American Intellectual History
Fall. 3(3-0)
Development and influence of major ideas in American history from colonial beginnings to 1790. Topics include European conceptions of the New World, Puritanism, the Enlightenment, and the Revolution.

326. Nineteenth-Century American Intellectual History
Winter. 3(3-0)
Major ideas in the context of nineteenth-century American history. Topics include religion, reform, transcendentalism, utopianism, manifest destiny, social Darwinism, pragmatism, literature, economic and political thought.

327. Twentieth-Century American Intellectual History
Spring. 3(3-0)
Major social, political, literary, economic, religious, and philosophic ideas in the context of twentieth-century American history.

329. History of the American West
Winter. 4(4-0)
The westward movement during the period from about 1820 to the end of the nineteenth century. Movement of population into the transMississippi West and its significance in the life of the nation. Development of the West as a distinct region in the 19th and 20th centuries.

330. Colonial America to 1725
Fall. 4(4-0)
The European background, the settlement and growth of the mainland British colonies up to 1725 with emphasis on the development of stabilizing social and political structures.

332. Revolutionary America 1725-1789
Spring. 4(4-0)
Revolutionary political culture and its constitutional consequences set in the context of changing social and economic conditions. Causes of Revolution. Emergence of the 1787 Constitution.

333. Pre-Civil War America, 1790-1850
Fall. 4(4-0)
Manifestations and consequences of change in the early U.S. Concentration on problems of political development, economic expansion, definition of progress, social reform and religious ferment, slavery, and the roots of sectional conflict.

334. The American Civil War
Spring. 4(4-0)
Conflict between North and South from the age of Jackson to Appomattox. The intensification of the sectional struggle, secession, principal military campaigns, major wartime problems of the Union and Confederacy, and the significance of the Civil War in American history.

335. The United States, 1865-1900
Spring. 4(4-0)
Economic, political, social, and intellectual changes in the United States during the generation following the Civil War, a generation which laid the foundations of twentieth century America.

335A. The Progressive Era
Fall. 4(4-0)
Study of origins, development, and collapse of the Progressive Movement, and of related economic, political, and social forces in early twentieth century United States history.

336. Recent American History
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)
Political and social trends since the 1920s as influenced by depression and prosperity. Rise of the welfare state; changing position of minorities and women; foreign policy in a revolutionary world.

337. American Social and Economic History Foundations
Winter. 4(4-0)
Multiple sources of economic growth in economic, social and political change, education, science and technology, political action, and other factors, mid-nineteenth century.
338. American Social and Economic History: Modern Trends
Spring. 4(4-0)
Urbanization, origins and implications of large-scale organizations in business and other sectors of society, and sources of economic growth since mid-nineteenth century.

339. History of the American South
Spring. 4(4-0)
Historical analysis of major themes in the development of the South including economic development, political variation from the North, slavery and race, religion, and southern consciousness.

340. History of International Relations: 1870-1919
Winter. 4(4-0)
The Bismarckian system and its break up; problems of fascism, nationalism, religious and cultural diversity in Europe, origins of World War I, etc.

341. History of International Relations: 1919 to the Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Post-World War I problems; East Asian problems; origins of World War II, the diplomacy of the War, the Cold War, major problems of the 50's and 60's.

342A. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Fall. 4(4-0)
Intellectual life of Europe in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, with reference to the medieval background and emphasis on the scientific revolution and the Enlightenment as a cultural synthesis.

342B. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Winter. 4(4-0) HST 342A
European thought, culture and society in the nineteenth century. Focus on the New Enlightenment, Romanticism, Marxism, evolution, nationalism, and the Fin-de-Siecle. Emphasis on writing historical essays.

342C. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Spring. 4(4-0) HST 342A
Twentieth-century European thought, culture and society. Focus on impact of WW I, communism, fascism, relativistic theories, and post WW II era. Emphasis on writing historical essays.

343. History of England to 1400
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Principal political, social, economic, religious and intellectual developments in English history from the coming of the Anglo-Saxons to the end of the fourteenth century.

344. History of England, 1400-1700
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Principal political, social, economic, religious and intellectual developments in English history from the beginning of the fifteenth century through the revolutions of the seventeenth century.

345. England, 1688-1837
Fall. 4(4-0)
The Revolution of 1688, the last Stuarts, and the House of Hanover. The growth in the power of the House of Commons, foreign affairs, the development of industrialism and scientific agriculture, the growth of the Empire, and England in the era of the French Revolution and Napoleon.

346. Modern Britain Since 1837
Spring. 4(4-0)
British society and politics from Victorian times to the present; effects of industrialization, democratization, global war; economic and cultural aspects of Britain's experience of growth and relative decline.

347. Women in Industrial Society
Spring. 4(4-0)
How the industrial revolution changed women's position in society beginning in 1750. Topics include women's work, demography, the family, political activity. Most examples drawn from Western European history.

348. Constitutional and Legal History of England to 1399
Fall. 4(4-0)
Constitutional and legal developments in England from the early Anglo-Saxon kings to the deposition of Richard II. Special emphasis on the development of the principles of the common law.

349. Constitutional and Legal History of England from 1399
Winter. 4(4-0)
Constitutional and legal development in England from the accession of Henry IV, emphasizing the period through the Glorious Revolution and the principles derived from the Stuart revolutions which underlie the modern constitution.

350. Ancient History
Fall. 3(3-0)
Ancient peoples of the Near East: Egyptians, Mesopotamians, Assyrians, Persians, Hebrews. Contributions to later civilizations.

351. Ancient History
Winter. 3(3-0)
Aegian civilization and Greek civilization from Homer to Alexander, conquest of the Hellenic world. Contributions of the Greeks to modern Western civilization.

352. Ancient History
Spring. 3(3-0)
Rome from B.C. 753 to A.D. 337. Political, legal and cultural contributions to later civilizations and the founding, growth and triumph of Christianity.

353. Early and High Medieval Civilization
Fall. 4(4-0)
Analysis of major developments in Western Europe, 300-1000, emphasizing unique institutional, religious and cultural patterns in medieval Western Europe, and those aspects of society that had an enduring effect on European civilization.

354. Late Medieval and Renaissance Civilization
Winter. 4(4-0)
Analysis of the period transition in Europe, circa 1300-1500, treating especially decline of medi eval institutions and emergence of modified alternatives during the Renaissance. Emphasis on contrasts between Italy and Europe north of the Alps.

355. Europe, 1500-1648
Fall. 4(4-0)
Origins and development of Protestant and Catholic Reformation; rise and fall of Spain as world power; wars of religion and Thirty Years War; secular culture and society.

356. Europe, 1648-1770
Winter. 4(4-0)
Scientific revolution and the Enlightenment; growth of bureaucratic, centralized state; early industrial and consumer economies; stabilization of Enlightenment; growth of bureaucratic, centralized state; early industrial and consumer economies; stabilization of international relations in Europe and abroad; structural causes of revolutionary impulse.

357. Europe, 1770-1848
Spring. 4(4-0)
Crisis of the Old Regime; The French Revolution and Napoleon; The Industrial Revolution and the emergence of modern society; Romanticism; the revolutions of 1848.

358. Europe, 1848-1914
Winter. 4(4-0)
National consolidation; imperialism, socialism, the emergence of a culture of the irrational, and the origins of the First World War.

359. Europe in the Twentieth Century
Spring. 4(4-0)
Salient features of Europe's 20th century crises; World War I and the Russian and German revolutions; peace treaties, war and its cultural consequences, analysis of Fascist regimes, World War II and Europe's collapse.

360. Muscovite and Petrine Russia
1462-1801
Fall. 4(4-0)
The rise of Muscovy, Tsarism and Orthodoxy; The Time of Troubles and the Religious Schism; Peter I and Westernization; Russia as the Savior of Europe.

361. Nineteenth Century Russia
Winter. 4(4-0)
The impact of Napoleon, first rebellion against autocracy; westernizers, slavophiles and the serf emancipation; national literatures and revolutionary movements, Russia Before the Deluge, 1905.

362. Twentieth Century Russia
Spring. 4(4-0)
End of Old Regime, 1917; Civil War and foundation of Soviet State; era of cooperation with peasantry; Stalin's revolution; purges and WWII; Khrushchev and normaliziation of Soviet system.

371A. European Economic History to 1800
Fall. 4(4-0)
Economic history of medieval and early modern Europe stressing the nature of agrarian societies, the growth of cities, the divergence of the European economies, and the Industrial Revolution in England.

371B. European Economic History after 1800
Winter. 4(4-0)
The industrialization of Europe stressing urbanization, national rivalry, problems of the maturation of capitalist institutions, and the social and ecological impact of economic growth in the twentieth century.
372A. China and the Western Invasion
Fall. 4(4-0)
China from the late 18th century to the Revolution of 1911; the advance of Western imperialism; the Opium Wars; the Taiping Rebellion; collapse of the old order; imperialist rivalries in East Asia and the birth of Chinese nationalism.

372B. History of Twentieth Century China
Winter. 4(4-0)
Major political and social developments since 1900 with emphasis on the Republican period until the end of World War II.

373A. Germany in the Nineteenth Century
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
The old regime; revolution; liberalism, nationalism; creation of the German Empire; industrialization, urbanization, the rise of labor; militarism; imperialism. Social, cultural, intellectual factors in addition to politics and diplomacy.

373B. Germany in the Twentieth Century
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
First World War; bedding of the democratic republic; inflation, stability, depression; Nazi totalitarianism and aggression; post-war reconstruction and the cold war; Stalinism and the "new class" in the east.

374. Historical Problems in the Biological Sciences
Fall. 4(4-0) Lyman Briggs or History juniors or approval of school. Interdepartmental with and administered by Lyman Briggs School.
Various themes or periods in the biological sciences. The course may emphasize the pattern of theoretical development, changes in explanatory ideals, the interaction of external factors and scientific ideas, etc.

375A. African History to 1800
Winter. 4(4-0)
Economic, social and political history of Africa from earliest times to 1800.

375B. Modern African History
Spring. 4(4-0)
Economic, social and political history of Africa from 1800 to the present.

379A. Politics and Society in France from 1770 to 1870
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
French history including the Ancien Regime, the French Revolution, the Napoleonic era, the Bourbon Restoration. July Monarchy, Second Republic and Second Empire.

379B. Politics and Society in France from 1870 to Present
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
French history including the collapse of the Second Empire, the Creation of the Third Republic, World War One, the interwar years, the Vichy regime, the Fourth and Fifth Republic.

381. Medieval Eastern Europe and Russia
Winter. 5(5-0)
Byzantium; the conversion of the Slavs; Kievan Rus; Emergence of feudal kingdoms in Hungary, Poland-Lithuania and Bohemia; the "Second Serfdom" overtaxes Eastern Europe during the Renaissance.

382. Modern Eastern Europe
Spring. 4(4-0)
Focus on Balkan revolution and the "eastern question," constitutional problems of Habsburg monarchy, recreation of Poland; peasant versus state in interwar Eastern Europe; national communism after 1945.

383A. East Asia from Earliest Times to 1800
Fall. 4(4-0)
Major historical developments from earliest times to 1800. Emphasis on traditional states and philosophies: the Confucian ethic and bureaucratic state; China as cultural intermediary, the feudal state in Japan.

383B. East Asia from 1800 to Present
Winter. 4(4-0)

384A. Classical China
Winter. 4(4-0)
Classical Chinese thought and institutional, social and cultural effects from early times to Sung (1279 A.D.). Emphasis on Taoism, Legalism, Confucianism; transformation from feudal to bureaucratic state Buddhism; neo-Confucian revival.

384B. Late Imperial China
Spring. 4(4-0)
Political, social and economic history of late imperial China, 960-1900; Sung, Yuan, Ming. Ch'in dynasties. Emphasis on art and culture; barbarian conquests; social movements; technological and economic changes prior to 1900.

387A. History of Japan until the Early 19th Century
Winter. 4(4-0)
Japanese history from earliest times to the late Tokugawa period. Emphasis on political and social institutions and ideas.

387B. History of Modern Japan
Spring. 4(4-0)
Japanese history from the middle of the 19th century to the post World War II period. Emphasis on political and social institutions, ideas and movements.

390. British Empire 1783-1950
Winter. 4(4-0)

395. The Middle East: Muhammad to 1700
Winter. 4(4-0)
Middle Eastern history from the foundations of the Islamic state, the Caliphate, the Ottoman and Safavid Empires, to the period of decline in the 17th century.

397. The Middle East: 1700-1948
Spring. 4(4-0)
Middle Eastern history from the beginnings of European imperial interest to the partition of Palestine and the creation of Israel.

403. History of Sport in America: Colonial Times to the Present
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Nature of sport in colonial times, the social and cultural ramifications. Sport in the nineteenth century as an aspect of popular culture in America. The rise of organized sport. The social significance of sports in modern America.

405. American Society and Culture Since 1945
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Major topics in American social and cultural history since 1945, such as anticommunism, religion, blacks, women, youth, intellectuals, social peace, the counter culture, economic and ecological thought, and popular culture.

406. Environmental History
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.
History of the impact of human societies on the natural environment. Effect of human induced environmental change on the history of various peoples. Global, thematic approach with emphasis on Europe and America since the 16th century.

408. European Urban History
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Development of cities in Western Europe, with emphasis on changes in urban forms and in urban living from the medieval to modern periods.

409. History of Modern European and American Medicine
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with Lyman Briggs School.
Ancient and medieval background, socio-economic and intellectual historical contexts, the clinical perspective, sectarian competition, institutionalization of scientific medicine, and comparative health policies and systems.

410. American Foreign Policy and East Asia
Spring. 4(4-0)
A history of the relations between Americans and East Asians from the American Revolution to the war in Vietnam. Emphasis will be placed on American policy toward China and Japan since 1898.

411. Black Workers in Industrial America
Fall. 4(4-0)
The formation and early history of the urban black working class and the effects of racial and economic oppression on its culture, social institutions and values.

412. Soviet Foreign Policy
Winter. 4(4-0)
Principles of Soviet foreign policy, interwar tactics and wartime alliances; the Cold War; Khrushchev's "Adventures;" main features of Soviet foreign policy since 1962.

413. A History of Black Women in America
Spring. 4(4-0)
The activities of black women in the United States from the middle of the 19th century to the present.
415. *Rise of Chinese Communism, 1919 to Present*  
Spring, 4(4-0)  
The origins and development of Chinese Communism since the end of World War I. The collapse of the traditional order and the search for new values: the Russian Revolution and its impact on China; the nationalist Revolution and civil war in the 1930s; the "United Front" against Japan and the rise of Mao Tse-tung; Party purges and the "People's Republic".

418. *Critical Issues in Contemporary Africa (MTC)*  
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. One course on African subject and approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages, and the departments of Anthropology, Geography, Political Science, and Sociology.  
Four separate multidisciplinary topics will be offered at different times: The Horn of Africa, Southern Africa, Africa and the Americas, Social Impact Studies.

421. *Modern European Jewish History*  
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
Approval of department or any 300 level history course.  
History of European Jewry since the partition of Poland. Topics include Napoleon emancipation, Jewish liberalization and banking, crisis of assimilation in 1890's, Zionism, Hitlerite anti-Semitism, recent problems.

424. *The Early Italian Renaissance*  
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
H A 207 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with History of Art.  
Renaissance in Italy, 1350-1450, focusing on the emergence of Renaissance patterns in art and society.

425. *The Age of Michelangelo*  
Spring of even-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
H A 207 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with History of Art and Italian. Administered by History of Art.  
Art, society, and literature in the Italian Renaissance, focusing on the art and poetry of Michelangelo as expressions of the events and concerns of his time.

426. *Humanistic Perspectives on Global Diversity and Interdependence*  
Fall, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.  
Anthropological and historical analysis of global diversity and interdependence since the 16th century.

427. *Contemporary Issues in Global Interdependence and Change*  
Winter, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.  
Interdependence of the modern world since 1945. Focus on such issues as the impact of the West on the non-western world, industrialization, modernization, population and natural resources.

428. *Project in Global Studies*  
Spring, 4(4-0) HST 420 or HST 427 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.  
Supervised project to test students' competence in applying the cultural and historical diversity/interdependence frameworks introduced in the prerequisite courses.

430. *History of the American Legal Profession*  
Winter of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
Juniors.  
The function and place of lawyers in American Society from colonial times to the present. The emergence of professionalism. Sources of anti-lawyer sentiment. The origins of conflict within the modern bar.

435. *History of Southern Africa Since 1800*  
Spring of even-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
Juniors.  

436. *West Africa in the Afro-American Connection*  
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
Juniors.  

The following "Studies" courses offer opportunities for inquiry in depth into a variety of themes, topics or problems in several areas. They are planned for advanced students who have some familiarity with the general history of the area in question. The precise content of each course will vary each time it is taught, thus making available a notable richness of content and interpretation. The student should inquire at the Department of History Office for information on the particular courses which will be taught each term. History majors may earn a maximum of 16 credits in "Studies" courses.

443. *Studies in Canadian History and Canadian-American Relations*  
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

446. *Studies in Latin American History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

452. *Studies in American History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

460. *Studies in European History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

470. *Studies in Comparative History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

483. *Studies in African History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

485. *Studies in Asian History*  
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. History majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

495. *Independent Reading*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

498H. *Honors Thesis*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits. Reenrollment for a total of 12 credits required. Approval of department.

Those preparing an honors thesis will enroll in this course for three consecutive terms in their senior year. They will work on a research project under the direction of a member of the faculty and will produce an honors thesis.

499. *History Workshop*  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Senior history majors, HST 201 or approval of department.

Intensive study of a critical historical episode focusing on documentary evidence leading to the writing of a research essay.

Graduate courses emphasize readings and discussion involving written and oral reports or original research and the writing of research papers. The content of courses with authorized reenrollment provisions in a given field may change from term to term, thus making possible a rich and varied offering in history for the graduate student. Students may enroll in such courses for more than one term or more than one section during the same term, provided that duplication of content does not result. Sheets giving detailed information concerning all graduate courses to be offered during a particular term are available in the History Office during the preceding term. Students desiring to enroll in these courses must have the permission of the department.

803. *Histroiography*  
Fall, 4(4-0)  
Readings, discussions and written exercises designed to introduce the beginning graduate student to the problems, methods, and techniques of historical research. Examination of the major approaches to history. Discussion of and practice in the main techniques of historical method, including bibliography, documentation, and literary style. A section of the course will be arranged for the study of European history materials and a section for the study of American history materials.

819. *Readings in Latin American History*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Approval of department.

821. *Readings in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century American History*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits. Approval of department.

822. *Readings in Nineteenth Century American History*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

823. *Readings in Twentieth Century American History*  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

824. *Urban Policy in Historical Perspective*  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Urban policy in United States and other industrial countries since 1930, with attention to intended and unintended consequences for cities.
Descriptions — History
of Courses

839. African Research
(IDC 839) Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Graduate standing or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Educational Administration, Geography, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology.

African-related archival and field research topics and methodologies viewed from perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with the African Studies Center.

848. Readings in English History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

852. Readings in Ancient History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

853. Readings in Medieval History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

855. The Industrial Revolution in Europe
Winter. 4 credits. Numbered course. 3(3-0)
EC 318, EC 324. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.

The preconditions that led to the momentous changes in agriculture and industry in Europe from 1700-1914.

860. Readings in Industrial History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

861. History of the World
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

863. Readings in Early Modern European History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

864. Topics in Modern European History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

865A. Readings in Modern European History, 1750 to 1850
Fall. 4(4-0)
Major works on significant themes in Modern European history from 1750 to 1850. Topics include the Old Regime, Enlightenment, French Revolution, Napoleonic Era, Industrial Revolution, Liberalism, revolutions of 1848 and Marxism.

865B. Reading in Modern European History, 1850 to World War I
Winter. 4(4-0)
Major works on significant themes in modern European history from 1850 to World War I. Topics include nationalism, socialism and labor movements, economic growth, imperialism, World War I and Russian Revolution.

865C. Readings in Modern European History, World War I to the Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Major works on significant themes in modern European history from World War I to the present. Topics include the Paris Peace Conference, fascism, Stalinism, World War II, emergence of superpowers, rebuilding of Europe, decolonization and European integration.

867. Readings in Russian History
Fall, Winter. Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

873. Readings in the History of International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

894. Readings in African History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

897. Readings in Asian History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 40 credits.

898. Directed Reading
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 2 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Graduate students; approval of department. Supervised individual reading on special topics and fields.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

901A. Doctoral Seminar
Fall. 3(3-0) Admission to doctoral program in history.
HST 901A, HST 901B and HST 901C constitute a three-term seminar required of students entering doctoral program. Under guidance of dissertation director and course instructors student will prepare major research paper and submit for criticism by all participants. Grades are given for the three terms at the end of HST 901C.

901B. Doctoral Seminar
Winter. 3(3-0) HST 901A.
Continuation of HST 901A.

901C. Doctoral Seminar
Spring. 3(3-0) HST 901B.
Continuation of HST 901B.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

HISTORY OF ART
See Art.

HORTICULTURE

HRT

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101. Principles of Horticulture
Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) Not open to students with credit in HRT 201.
Principles of horticultural science and horticultural crop production, as related to fruits, vegetables, flowers and landscape plants. Approved through Winter 1990.

201. Principles of Horticulture
Spring. 4(3-2) BOT 206 or approval of department.
Principles of horticultural science and production as related to fruits, vegetables, flowers and landscape plants. Relates environmental and physiological factors to plant responses.

205. Greenhouse Structures and Crop Production
Fall. 3(2-0)
Commercial greenhouse operations, structures, equipment and crop production procedures.

208. Greenhouse Cut Flower Production
Fall. 4(3-2)
Commercial production of cut flowers including scheduling, culture practices, equipment, post-harvest considerations, and management decisions. One field trip required.

209. Foliage Plants
Winter. 4(3-2)
Identification, culture, propagation, and utilization of common foliage plants with emphasis on species and cultivars used for interior plantscapes.

211. Ornamental Trees and Narrow-leaved Evergreens
Fall. 4(3-2)
Identification, adaptation and evaluation of trees, deciduous shrubs, narrow-leaved evergreens and woody vines. Emphasis is on the aesthetic and functional uses of trees and shrubs in the landscape.

212. Ornamental Flowering Shrubs and Broad-leaved Evergreens
Spring. 4(3-2) HRT 211 or approval of instructor.
Identification, adaptation and evaluation of trees, deciduous shrubs, broad-leaved evergreens, woody vines and ground covers. Emphasis is on the flowering characteristics and aesthetic and functional uses of plants in the landscape.

221. Commercial Plant Propagation
Winter. 4(3-2) HRT 201.
Principles of plant propagation by seed, cuttage, layerage, and graftage employed by nurseries; use of growth regulators and environments; treatments in plant propagation.

242. Basic Floral Design
Fall. 4(3-2)
Principles of floral design and identification, care, and handling of fresh products. Commercial floral design techniques and mechanics, and creation of basic design styles.

248. Floral Marketing
Winter. 3(2-2) HRT 201 or approval of instructor.
Floral marketing practices including production, wholesale, and retail marketing channels. Field trips required.

275. Landscape Horticulture Operations
Winter. 3(2-2)
Management aspects of landscape construction and maintenance operations. Emphasis on marketing of services, organization of labor, reporting procedures, horticultural specifications, bidding and project management.

319. Small Fruit Production
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
HRT 201, BOT 205, BOT 301.
Commercial production culture, utilization and physiology of strawberries, grapes, blueberries and raspberries.