822.  **Historical and Comparative Criminal Justice**
   Spring. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of school.

Criminal justice systems are examined on a global basis exclusive of the United States. Emphasis is placed on major different legal philosophies.

837.  **Managing Police Organizations**
   Winter. 3(3-0) C J 812.

Administrative issues in directing, controlling and coordinating law enforcement agencies at supervisory levels. Applications of socio-behavioral concepts. Fundamental issues in police management.

838.  **Assessment of Police Policies and Operations**
   Spring. 3(3-0) C J 837.

Critical analysis of recent police policy-related research. Operations research and policy analysis as applied to the deployment of human resources and police strategies. Efficiency and effectiveness of operational information systems.

840.  **Highway Traffic Administration**
   Winter. 3(3-0)

The Federal-state-local partnership in highway traffic administration. Laws, standards and policies regulating the accident prevention and loss reduction countermeasures of governmental agencies and private industry. Problems and needs.

855.  **Delinquency Prevention and Control**
   Fall. 3(3-0)

Evaluation of primary and secondary delinquency prevention, control and treatment programs. Critical analysis of current major hypotheses, recent developments, and contributions by operational and academic sources.

865.  **Adult Corrections**
   Fall. 3(3-0)

Traditional and contemporary correctional practices. Social, political, economic and organizational factors that determine correctional policies. Current trends in adult corrections.

885.  **Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research**
   Winter. 4(4-0) C J 492, C J 511.

Views the relationship and application of statistical techniques to theory building and concept construction. Gives an overview of statistical methods with an emphasis on those most useful for research in criminal justice.

890.  **Practicum**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-4) to 6(0-24) Majors or approval of school.

Planned program of research observation, study and work in selected criminal justice agencies. Designed to supplement classroom study with participation in domestic and foreign criminal justice systems.

899.  **Master's Thesis Research**
   Winter. 4(4-0) C J 492, C J 511.

Preparation of theses to test hypotheses, recent developments, and contributions by operational and academic sources.

892.  **Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research**
   Winter. 4(4-0) C J 492, C J 511.

Views the relationship and application of statistical techniques to theory building and concept construction. Gives an overview of statistical methods with an emphasis on those most useful for research in criminal justice.

897.  **Security Management**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-4) in selected criminal justice agencies. Designed to supplement classroom study with participation in domestic and foreign criminal justice systems.

911.  **Criminal Justice Systems**
   Winter. 4(4-0) C J 492, C J 511.

Preparation of theses to test hypotheses, recent developments, and contributions by operational and academic sources.

920.  **Small Grain Production**
   Winter. 2(2-0) CSS 101, CSS 202 or CSS 210.

Small grain production, use, and marketing in Michigan and the world.

930.  **Forage Crops**
   Fall. 3(3-0) Sophomores.

Distribution, morphology, identification, physiology, management and utilization of forage crops for hay, silage, and pasture for livestock and for soil improvement and conservation.

940.  **Turfgrass Management**
   Fall. 3(3-0) CSS 210 or concurrently.

Turfgrass management of golf courses, home lawns, parks, and athletic fields. Species identification and adaptation, routine and specialized cultural practices, pest identification and control.

950.  **Plant and Animal Genetics**
   CSS 250. Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors or approval of department.

Fundamentals of modern genetics with particular focus on problems and application in agriculture and natural resources.
380. **Ecology and Physiology of Agricultural Plants**

*Spring.* 3(3-0) BOT 301; CSS 101 or HRT 101.

Interrelationships of physiological processes and environmental manipulation for higher yield of agricultural plants.

390. **Soil Conservation and Land Use**

*Winter.* 3(3-0) CSS 210.

Concepts of soil erosion by water and wind and methods for soil conservation including control of erosion and sedimentation. Interpretation of soil properties for land use decisions.

402. **Principles of Weed Control in Field Crops**

*Fall.* 4(3-2) CEM 143, BOT 301.

Principles underlying weed control practices for agronomic crops. Factors involved in mechanical, chemical and biological control and basic physiological aspects of herbicide applications.

406. **Crop Improvement and Seed Production**

*Winter.* 4(3-2)

Practical methods of crop improvement, seed production, storing, cleaning, packing, and distribution, seed certification of small grains, legumes, corn, beans, potatoes, visits to seed agencies and seed farms.

408. **Principles of Plant Breeding**

*Winter.* 4(3-2) CSS 350. Interdepartmental with the Department of Horticulture.

Application of genetics and other sciences to breeding and improvement of agronomic and horticultural crops.

411. **Independent Study**

*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different problem is taken. Approval of department.

Individual work on a field, laboratory or library research problem of special interest to the student and supervised by faculty.

412. **Topics in Agronomy**

*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 2(2-0) or 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from crop production, crop physiology, turfgrass management, organic soils, turfgrass soils, soil fertility and genetic analysis.

414. **Turfgrass Soil Management**

*Fall.* 3(3-2) CSS 318.

Fertility and pH control of turf soils; drainage; irrigation programming; cultivation; topdressing; soil amendments; construction of specialized soils.

416. **Principles of Turfgrass Culture**

*Winter.* 3(3-0) CSS 318.

Growth and development of the turfgrass plant as related to turfgrass management practices.

417. **Turfgrass Seminar**

*Fall.* 1(2-0) CSS 318.

Seminars by leaders of the turfgrass industry; golf course design and maintenance, specialized equipment, and research developments.

419. **Management of Turfgrass Pests**

*Fall.* 4(3-2) CSS 318 or concurrently.

Chemical, biological and cultural methods of managing weed, disease, and insect pests of turfgrass.

420. **Seminar**

*Winter.* 1(1-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits.

424. **Forest Soils**

*Spring.* 3(2-3) CSS 210; Juniors or approval of department. Forestry majors: FOR 305, FOR 402, FOR 403, FOR 489 concurrently.

Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Forestry.

Interrelationships of forest soils and the growth of trees. Properties, classification, inventory, productivity and management of forest soils. Effects of silvicultural and forest management practices on the soil.

426. **Microbial Ecology**

*Spring.* 3(3-0) MPH 301 or MPH 303, MPH majors must enroll concurrently in MPH 498A. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.

Microbial activities in natural ecosystems; their association with plants and animals, and their transformations of carbon, nitrogen and sulfur in soil and aquatic habitats.

426A. **Microbial Ecology Recitation**

*Spring.* 1(1-0) MPH 496 concurrently. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.

Quantitative aspects of microbial ecology.

430. **Soil Fertility and Fertilizers**

*Spring.* 4(3-3) CSS 210.

Diagnosing fertility status of soils by soil analysis and plant deficiency symptoms. Liming and fertilization with macronutrients and micronutrients and transformation of nutrients in soils. Fertilizer manufacturing technology and use.

440. **Soil Biophysics**

*Winter.* 3(3-0) CSS 210 and BOT 301; CSS 380 recommended. Salient features of soil physical and biological properties related to plant growth, principles and applications. Emphasis on root responses to the environment. Bioenergetics of the root-soil interface.

455. **Pollutants in the Soil Environment**

*Fall.* 3(3-0) CEM 143. Seniors or approval of department.

Chemical and biological reactions of organic and inorganic pollutants in soils.

470. **Soil Classification**

*Spring.* 4(0-8) CSS 210 or approval of department.

Determination of soil properties by field examination of soils. Classification of soils. Preparation of land use report based upon soil maps of assigned areas. Field trips required.

480. **World Soils and Land Use**

*Spring.* 3(2-2) CSS 210 or approval of department.

Nature, geography and use of the world's major soils. Use emphasized will include agriculture, range, and forestry.

485. **Seed Science**

*Spring.* 3(3-2) Approval of department.

Morphological and physiological changes during seed formation, development, maturation and germination. Practical and biological aspects of seed drying. Storage, deterioration, dormancy and quality. Current problems and research in seed science.

800. **Statistical Packages for Analysis of Experiments**

*Fall, Spring.* 3(2-2) STT 423 or approval of instructor.

Use of microcomputers and mainframes for research data analysis and graphical presentations. Software covered includes SAS, BMDP, SPSS, MSTAT, and PLOTIT. File transfer. EDITOR.

801. **Crop Ecology**

*Winter.* of even-numbered years. 2(3-0) Approval of department.

World climates affecting crops and cropping systems. Limiting environments, biological and physical distribution and productivity. Physiological basis of stress injury and resistance for chilling, freezing, flooding, drought and salinity.

805. **Herbical Action and Metabolism**

*Spring.* of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) CSS 406; BOT 415 or concurrently.

A study of the properties and characteristics of herbicides, the fundamental processes involved in the physiological action, behavior, and metabolism of herbicides.

811. **Independent Study**

*Fall, Winter, Spring.* Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Individual study on field, laboratory or library research.

812. **Selected Topics**

*Fall, Winter, Spring.* Summer. 2(2-0) or 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from physiology of herbicides, metabolites, advanced soil physics, advanced soil chemistry.

814. **Plant Breeding and Genetics**

*Seminar* Winter. 1(1-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 2 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture.

815. **Selected Topics in Plant Breeding and Genetics (MTC)**

*Fall, Winter, Spring.* Summer. 2 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture.

Selected topics in plant breeding including: host-plant resistance, nutrition and quality, computerized records and data analysis, classical literature and strategies for improving field, horticulture and forestry crops.

816. **Special Problems in Plant Breeding and Genetics**

*Fall, Winter, Spring.* Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Horticulture.

Students may conduct research in a laboratory, greenhouse or field plot on a selected subject or study selected published literature under the supervision of a faculty member.

817. **Plant Breeding Methods**

*(CSS 823.) Fall.* 3(3-0) STT 422 or concurrently. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture.

Methods, strategies and practices in organization and operation of plant breeding programs. Emphasis on practical application of classical, modern and futuristic approaches to plant breeding.
819. Plant Breeding Systems
(CSS 822.) Winter. 3(3-0) CSS 821, STT 422. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Horticulture.
Breedings systems for improvement of self and cross pollinated and of vegetatively propagated crops. The genetic basis for parent selection.

821. Genetic Concepts in Plant Breeding
Fall. 3(3-0) CSS 350 or ZOL 441. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture.
Genetic structure of plant populations, gene action, inbreeding, outbreeding, heterosis, linkage and recombination, genetic architecture of traits, genetic distance.

825. Clay Mineralogy
(GLC 826.) Winter. 4(3-4) CSS 840. CSS 850 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geological Sciences.
Structures and properties of clays; their origins, occurrence, and utilization. Methods of studying clays including x-ray diffraction, differential thermal analysis, infrared absorption and other chemical and physical techniques.

831. World Food Crops
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(2-0) World food crop production and related systems of agriculture which provide this resource. The impact of modern discoveries and opportunities for change.

833. Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrition
Winter. 3(3-0) CSS 430 or approval of department.
Fundamental concepts in soil fertility and mineral nutrition of plants; fate of nutrients applied to soils, nutrient uptake, translocation and utilization by plants; principles of laboratory, greenhouse and field research methods.

836. Evolution of Crop Plants
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) CSS 821 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Horticulture.
Cultural and biological aspects of evolution under domestication; origin and diversity of cultivated plants.

838. Tissue Culture for Plant Breeding
(HRT 840.) Winter of even-numbered years. 3(2-2) BOT 414, CSS 821. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Horticulture.
The application of plant cell, protoplast and tissue culture methodologies and principles to crop improvement.

840. Soil Physics
Fall. 3(3-6) CSS 430, CEM 182 or approval of department.
Physical properties of soil (texture, structure, consistency, aeration, water, temperature, etc.), their quantitative measurement, and relation to plant growth, and agronomic and engineering practices.

842. Advanced Soil Microbiology
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) MPH 426 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Biochemistry, biology, and community ecology of microorganisms indigenous to soil. Emphasis on current research problems.

843. Soil Microbiology Laboratory
Fall of odd-numbered years. 2(0-6) MPH 842 concurrently or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Fundamental techniques of dealing with microorganisms indigenous to soil. Metabolic activity of microorganisms, Interaction between microorganisms and plants.

850. Soil Chemistry
Winter. 3(3-6) CSS 430; CEM 182, CEM 383; or approval of department.
Chemistry of mineral weathering and soil formation, ion activities, ionic exchange and equilibrium reactions, soil pH, specific elements and their chemical analysis, and availability of nutrients to plants.

865. Organic Chemistry of Soils
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) CEM 482.
Relationship of natural and synthetic organic chemicals to chemical and biochemical processes in the soil environment.

870. Origin and Classification of Soils
Winter. 4(3-2) CSS 470, CSS 640, or approval of department.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

920. Applied Regression Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) STT 483 or approval of department.
Multiple regression, model selection, the general linear model and confounding in factorial sets of treatments.

940. Theoretical Population Genetics
Winter. 4(4-0) MTH 113, STT 422 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Forestry.
Discussion of mathematical theories in population genetics and experimental works on natural and laboratory populations.

941. Quantitative Genetics in Plant Breeding
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) STT 422, CEM 182 or approval of department.
Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture.

944. Physiological Genetics
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) BOT 414, CSS 821. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Forestry.
Control of variation in higher plants including adaptive physiology, quantitative genetics, growth correlation, biochemical genetics, hybrid physiology, and geneology.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

EARTH SCIENCE

See Geological Sciences.

ECONOMICS

EC

College of Business and Graduate School of Business Administration

201. Introduction to Microeconomics
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4(4-0)
Open to Freshmen. Not open to students who have credit in EC 251H or EC 210.
Economic institutions, reasoning and analysis. Consumption, production, determination of price and quantity in different markets, income distribution, market structure and normative analysis.

202. Introduction to Macroeconomics
(EC 200.) Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4(4-0)
Open to Freshmen. Not open to students who have credit in EC 252H or EC 210.

210. Fundamentals of Economics
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) MTH 215 or concurrently. Students may not earn credit in EC 210 if they have credit in either EC 201 or EC 202.
Economic principles, institutions and reasoning using mathematics, when useful, as a tool of analysis. Consumption, production, the market system, income distribution and elements of employment and inflation theory.

251H. Households, Firms and Markets
Fall. 5(5-0) Honors College students.
Not open to students who have credit in EC 201, EC 324 and EC 325.
Microeconomic theory and its applications to analysis and policy. Substitutes for EC 201, EC 324, and EC 325.

252H. Macroeconomics and Public Policy
Winter. 5(5-0) Honors College students.
Not open to students who have credit in EC 251H or EC 252.
Theory of national income, unemployment, inflation and economic growth and its application to economic analysis and policy. Substitutes for EC 300, EC 326 and EC 327 combined.

305. Industrial Relations and Trade Unionism
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
EC 201 or EC 202.
Development, aims, structure, and functions of labor and employer organizations. Their relation to economic, political, and legal institutions and their impact on society. Primary issues in collective bargaining.