821. Advanced Microbial Physiology
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
MPH 303.
Mechanisms of resistance and regulation of physiological and metabolic functions of microorganisms including prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Emphasis is on advances research concepts, and the role of viruses in molecular biology research.

822. Cell Structure and Function
Spring, 4(4-0) BCH 451 or BCH 401 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biochemistry, and Physiology. Administered by the Department of Biochemistry.
Molecular basis of structure and function of cells. Fundamental properties of cells: reproduction, dynamic organization, integration, programmed and interactive information transfer considered through original investigations in all five kingdoms.

823. Microbial Genetics
Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 811.
Gene structure, gene function, and genetic regulation at the classical and molecular levels in prokaryotes and lower eukaryotes.

824. Immunology
Spring, 3(3-0) MPH 437; BCH 452 or ZOL 441. MPH 383 recommended. Structure and reactivity of antigens and antibodies; synthesis of immunoglobulins. Emphasis is on current advances in research concepts.

825. Host-Parasite Relationships
Fall, 3(3-0) MPH 427, MPH 429 or approval of department.
Pathogenesis and host responses to selected bacteria, parasites, and fungal pathogens. Emphasis is on current research models which exemplify a variety of host-parasite relationships.

831. Bacterial Diversity
Spring of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0) MPH 303, MPH 304; BCH 401 or BCH 453 or concurrently.
Morphological and physiological properties of diverse groups of bacteria and how these properties relate to their ecological niche and importance.

832. Bacterial Diversity Laboratory
Spring of odd-numbered years. 2(0-6) MPH 831 or concurrently.
Representative and abundant groups of bacteria will be isolated and studied.

842. Advanced Soil Microbiology
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) MPH 428 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Crop and Soil Sciences.
Biochemistry, biology, and community ecology of microorganisms indigenous to soil. Emphasis on current research problems.

843. Soil Microbiology Laboratory
Fall of odd-numbered years, 2(0-6) MPH 842 concurrently or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Crop and Soil Sciences.
Fundamental techniques of dealing with microorganisms indigenous to soil. Metabolic activity of microorganisms. Interaction between microorganisms and plants.

849. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

899. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

MILITARY SCIENCE M S
Office of the Provost

101. Introduction to the Military Profession
(M S 121.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-1) Approval of department. Analysis of the military profession from several academic perspectives. Exploration of the ethical, personal, and ethical ramifications of service as an officer in the U.S. Army. Lab introduces military skills.

102. Military Leadership I
(M S 041A.) Winter. 1(1-1) M S 101 or approval of department.
Introduction to military leadership. Draws upon examples from military history to illustrate what a military leader must be, know, and do to lead soldiers in battle. Lab includes both military skills and leadership applications.

103. Army Physical Fitness Training
Spring. 1(0-3) M S 102 or approval of department.
The leader's role in implementing the Army Physical Fitness Program to provide for the physical well being of subordinates. Individual and group fitness programs are introduced. Includes rappelling and small bore rifle marksmanship.

201. Military First Aid
(M S 221.) Fall. 1(1-1) M S 103 or approval of department. Emergency first aid techniques including casualty evaluation, lifesaving measures, CPR, and environmental injury prevention. Lab includes practical military skills and first aid applications.

202. Military Leadership II
(M S 041B.) Winter. 1(1-1) M S 201 or approval of department.
Descriptive model of small unit leadership. Provides cadets with a realistic preview of the small unit leader's role in the Army. Lab includes small unit drill and ceremonies.

203. Land Navigation
(M S 223.) Spring. 1(1-2) M S 202 or approval of department.
Use of military topographic and special use maps to include intersection, resection, modified resection, and polar coordinates. Development of overlays for tactical operations. Lab includes actual land navigation in the field using theTactical compass.

301. Command and Control
Spring. 3(2-3) M S 203 or approval of department.
Tactical wire and radio communications systems and employment during tactical operations to provide effective control of military operations. Encryption/decryption, use of codes, and electronic warfare. Lab emphasizes practical application of communication skills.

302. Military Leadership III
Winter. 3(2-3) M S 201 or approval of department.
Application of the theories and models of the behavioral sciences to leadership as it functions in a military environment. Case studies from military history. Lab emphasizes practical leadership applications.

303. Small Unit Tactics
(M S 335.) Spring. 3(2-3) M S 302 or approval of department.
Offensive and defensive military tactics. Incorporates practical exercises which allow cadets to view the modern battlefield through the eyes of the infantry platoon leader. Lab emphasizes tactical employment of the infantry squad and platoon.

401. Training Management and Unit Administration
(M S 426.) Fall. 3(2-2) M S 303 or approval of department.
The Army training management system and the leader's role as a trainer. Operations and administration in military units to provide effective personnel management and logistic support. Oral and written military communication. Lab includes practical experience in unit administration.

402. Military Leadership IV
(M S 041D.) Winter. 3(2-2) M S 401 or approval of department.
Leadership assessment, development, and training practices. Integration of theory, practice, and self-assessment in leadership. Development of subordinates and the role of the noncommissioned officer. Lab includes leadership development and assessment exercises.

403. Military Law, Ethics, and Professionalism
(M S 427.) Spring. 3(2-2) M S 402 or approval of department.
Military legal system and the responsibilities of leaders in the application of military justice. Examination of fundamental values and principles of conduct in the profession of arms. Lab includes practical exercises in professional development.
499. Independent Study in Military Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department and juniors. Individual research and study in an area related to military science as approved and directed by the Department of Military Science.

MUSIC

College of Arts and Letters

112. Chamber Music
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department.
Performance of works for small ensembles.

118. Band
A. Marching Band
Fall. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. The Marching Band participates at football games.
B. Spartan Brass
Winter. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. The Spartan Brass participates at basketball games.
C. Concert Band
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. Public appearances are scheduled on campus each term.

121. Symphonic Band
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. Public performances are scheduled on and off campus.

E. Wind Ensemble
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. The highest level of performance is required. Full range of wind literature is performed. Public concerts are presented both on and off campus.

F. Repertory Band
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. Public appearances are scheduled on campus each term.

133A. Symphony Orchestra
Fall, Winter. Spring. 1(0-5) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Admission by audition.
Preparation and performance of symphony and operatic repertoire under direction of faculty and guest conductors of international reputation.

133B. Chamber Orchestra
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-5) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. A specialized ensemble of advanced performers concentrating on the repertoire of the classic composers, and modern repertoire for chamber orchestra. Rehearsals and performances with faculty and guest artists.

135. Music in Elementary Education
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-3) Elementary education majors. Study of music learning strategies in the elementary schools. Music concepts and literature are developed through listening, performing, creative and analytical skills. Methods and materials are emphasized.

141A. Class Violin and Viola
(MUS 141.) Fall. 2(0-4) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in violin and viola.

141B. Class Percussion I
(MUS 340.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in percussion.

141C. Class French Horn
(MUS 340.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in French horn.

141D. Class Flute
(MUS 340.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in flute.

141E. Class Oboe
(MUS 340.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in oboe.

141F. Class Voice
(MUS 141.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in voice.

141G. Class Piano
(MUS 141.) Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in piano.

141H. Class Guitar
Fall, Winter, 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in guitar.

142A. Class Cello and Stringed Bass
(MUS 142.) Winter. 1(0-2) MUS 141A. Class instruction in cello and stringed bass.

142B. Class Trumpet
(MUS 142.) Winter. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in trumpet.

142C. Class Trombone
(MUS 340.) Winter. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in trombone.

142D. Class Basoon
(MUS 340.) Winter. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in basoon.

142F. Class Voice
(MUS 142.) Winter. 1(0-2) MUS 141F. Continuation of MUS 141F.

142G. Class Piano
(MUS 142.) Winter. 1(0-2) MUS 141G. Continuation of MUS 141G.

142J. Class Guitar
Winter, Spring. 1(0-2) MUS 141J. Continuation of MUS 141J.

143A. Class Clarinet
(MUS 143.) Spring. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in clarinet.

143B. Class Tuba and Euphonium
Spring. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in tuba and euphonium.

143C. Class Percussion II
Spring. 1(0-2) Continuation of MUS 141B.

143D. Class Saxophone
Spring. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors or approval of school. Class instruction in saxophone.

143F. Class Voice
(MUS 143.) Spring. 1(0-2) MUS 142F. Continuation of MUS 142F.

143G. Class Piano
(MUS 143.) Spring. 1(0-2) MUS 142C. Continuation of MUS 142G.

143J. Class Guitar
Spring. 1(0-2) MUS 142J. Continuation of MUS 142J.

147. Elementary Piano
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-2) MUS 145 or approval of department. Elementary Education and Physical Education and Recreation majors.
Beginning class piano instruction. Development of ability to play the three principal chords in all keys and to harmonize simple melodies using these chords. Transposition of simple melodies. Ability to play melodies and rhythms suitable for use in lower intermediate grades or in recreation work.

148. Elementary Piano
Winter. Spring. 2(2-2) MUS 147. Elementary Education majors.
Continuation of MUS 147.

150A. Piano
(MUS 150.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.
Private instruction in piano.

150B. Organ
(MUS 150.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.
Private instruction in organ.

150C. Harp
(MUS 150.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.
Private instruction in harp.

151. Voice
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.