352. Urban Institutions
   Winter. 4(3-0) M C 351, M C 352 or approval of college.
   Selected urban institutions and public policy; the city and metropolis as a setting for providing services, making regulations, and managing resources.

370. The Legal System I
   Full. 4(3-0)
   Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

371. The Legal System II
   Winter. 4(3-0)
   Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

374. Theories of Justice
   Spring. 4(3-0) M C 270, M C 271, M C 272 or approval of college.
   Contrasting theories of the principles and problems of justice and of the conditions (psychological, social, economic and political) which make justice possible.

375. Social Ethics
   Winter. 4(3-0) M C 270, M C 271, M C 272 or approval of college.
   The problems of value (e.g., nihilism, alienation, technocratic) posed for the individual and society in a world shaped by advanced industrial society.

380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations
   Fall. 4(3-0)
   Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement." Comparisons with racists and segregationist groups and movements.

381. Intergroup Relations and the Law
   Winter. 4(3-0)
   Relationship between law and opinion as it affects policies of intergroup relations. Litigation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from "de jure" to "de facto" segregation.

383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations
   Spring. 4(3-0)
   Jewish experiences viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of discrimination, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

390. Field Experience
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Junior.
   Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college programs. Designed to provide insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

420. Senior Seminars in International Relations
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.
   Selected major international issues in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

440. Senior Seminars in Economic and Social Policy Problems
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. EC 325, M C 342, or approval of college.
   Contemporary social and economic issues in seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

450. Senior Seminars in Urban Community Policy Problems
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.
   Seminar study of selected policy problems including urban management and decision making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

470. Senior Seminars in Problems of Justice, Morality and Constitutional Democracy
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.
   Seminar study of selected problems in political and legal theory and their relations to policy making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

480. Senior Seminars in Intergroup Relations
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.
   Seminar study of selected topics in human relations and their policy implications. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

495. Independent Study
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of academic advisor and instructor.

498H. Independent Study: Honors
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Prior approval of instructor; Madison College major; Honors College student or approval of instructor.
   Advanced and enriched supervised study on topics related to a student's field but not available through regular curricular offerings. May be used for honors thesis.

JAPANESE

See Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages.

JOURNALISM

College of Communication Arts and Sciences

108. Introduction to Mass Media
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to students with credit in JRN 210.
   Development of the mass media including newspapers, magazines, television, radio, and motion pictures with emphasis on news and content decision making. Economics and organization of mass media. Ethical and regulatory issues.

201. News Writing
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-4)
   Three terms of ATL or approved substitute. Ability to type 25 w.p.m. Sophomores.
   Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.

206. Broadcast News Writing
   (JRN 306.) Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 210.
   Writing and editing radio and television news scripts; interviewing techniques; electronic news gathering and production techniques.

210. Introduction to Photographic Journalism
   (JRN 310.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-4)
   Sophomores.
   Press photo content and techniques; camera and darkroom operation and theory.

290H. Honors Work: The Press and Contemporary Issues
   (JRN 200H.) Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.00 grade-point average. Not open to freshmen; approval of school. The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty member.

300. Reporting
   Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 201.
   Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting of routine stories—deaths, crimes, accidents, meetings, speeches, and simple features.

312. Public Relations Writing
   Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) 2.0 in JRN 201.
   Various forms and issues associated with public relations writing, including news releases, brochures, copy, speeches and campaign planning.

375. Intermediate Photographic Journalism
   Spring. 4(4-0) JRN 210.
   Stresses skill development in photographic reporting and editing; further development of technical and aesthetic control of the photographic medium in the field, studio and darkroom.

401. News Editing
   Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 300.
   Functions, responsibilities and techniques of news editing; evaluation and processing of news; headline writing; picture editing; page makeup.
Description — Journalism

Courses

403. Reporting Public Affairs
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) 2.0 in JRN 401.
Reporting community, court, political and govern-
ment activities.

406. Broadcast News Reporting
Fall, Winter. 4(4-4) JRN 206.
Advanced reporting, editing, and news-gath-
erskill for electronic media. Concepts and
practices of radio and TV news field reporting.
New technology issues and policies.

409. Supervising High School Publications
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors, new-
majors. Interdepartmental with the Depart-
ment of Teacher Education.
Staff organization, finance, law, function, and
editorial policies of school newspaper and year-
books.

412. Opinion Writing
Fall. 4(4-0) Seniors; approval of
school.
Structure, style, and impact of opinion writing
such as editorials, columns, reviews, and analy-
ses. Practice in writing opinion pieces and cri-
tiques.

415. Advanced Reporting
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) JRN 403.
Interpretative reporting of public affairs and
major social, political, economic issues; inten-
sive writing practice; study of contemporary
reporting problems.

420. Capital News Service
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 7 credits.
May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. JRN
401, approval of school.
Coverage of state government and politics.
Weekly and in-depth news features for print or
broadcast. Seminars on workings of govern-
ment. Students serve as correspondents for mem-
ber newspapers or radio stations.

422. Newspaper Editorial Management
Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors.
Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies,
and problems, with emphasis on application at
organization and administrative levels.

428. History of Journalism
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Critical analysis of the history of the mass media
of communications through reading and film.

430. News and The Law
(JRN 430, IRN 330.) Winter. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Analysis of the law and journalism; laws of news
reporting and dissemination of information,
including libel, invasion of pri-

436. Publication Design
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors; approval of
instructor.
Layout and design of printed materials includ-
ing newsletters, brochures, magazines, newspa-
ers, and special reports.

450. Advanced Photojournalism
Fall. 4(4-0) JRN 375 or approval of
school.
Intensive study into the relationship of photog-
raphy to journalism; visual communication the-
ory; photographic design; practice in
structuring photo essays; advanced black and
white darkroom techniques, beginning color
photography.

460. Women and the Media
Spring. 4(4-0)
Women printers and journalists since 1696: their
role, contributions and problems; how news
selection and language use has affected them;
their discrimination caseload against the media.

475. International Press
Communications
Fall. 4(4-0)
Concepts and practices of journalism around the
world; the international flow of news; news-
gathering agencies and their sources; the
work of foreign correspondents; news centers of
the world; freedom of information.

495. Journalism Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits.
Juniors. Approval of school.
A professional learning experience as a working
staff member with a newspaper, magazine,
newsletter, television station, radio station or
other communications organization.

499. Individual Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4
credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 cred-
its with approval of advisor. Approval of school.
Individual problems as arranged with instruc-
ctor.

810. Visual Journalism
Winter. 4(4-0)
Issues, concepts and history involved with:
combining photographs and words; photography
and graphics as reporting tools; design; media
technology; photography and public policy.

811. Proseminar in Mass Media and
Their Audiences
Fall. 4(4-0)
The structure of the mass media; growth and
change since the 1930's; the mass communica-
tions system in an urban setting; economic base
of the print and broadcast media; nature of the
audience of the media; relationship of the media
and their audiences.

815. Seminar in the Press and Society
Fall. 4 credits.
Professional and theoretical issues in the role of
news media in society. Provides opportunity to
study special interest in law, ethics, graphics,
photojournalism, new technology, broadcast or
magazine journalism.

816. Seminar in Documentary Research
in Journalism
(JRN 800.) Winter. 4 credits.
Techniques of selected qualitative research
methods, including case method, historical
method, documents use, and computer data
base searches. Applications to student projects,
with attention to bibliography, documentation,
and style.

817. Seminar in Quantitative Research
in Journalism
(JRN 801.) Spring. 4(4-0)
Techniques of selected quantitative research
methods, including content analysis, survey
research, and statistical methods.

829. Seminar in History of Journalism
Spring. 4 credits.
Selected periods in the history of American jour-
nalism. Students will read widely in the litera-
ture of journalism for the period under discus-
sion, and will make first-hand study of
original files of newspapers and magazines of
period.

823. Government and Mass
Communications
Spring. 4(4-0)
Contemporary issues resulting from the restric-
tive, regulatory, and supplementary activities of
government in the field of mass communica-
tions; current constitutional and administrative
problems of the mass media.

826. Public Policy and Broadcast News
Winter of odd numbered years. 4(4-0)
Master's students; approval of school.
Analysis of contemporary ethical, legal and
administrative issues relating to the dissemin-
ation and public consumption of broadcast
news.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 12
credits.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.
Approval of school.

915. Seminar in the History of the Mass
Media
Winter. 4(4-0) Advanced graduate stu-
dents.
Analysis of the development of the mass media,
mainly newspapers, magazines, radio, and tele-
vision, in the United States. Application of docu-
mentary research methods to mass media
history.

931. Mass Media and the First
Amendment
Fall. 4(4-0) Advanced graduate stu-
dents, Interdepartmental with the departments of
Advertising and Telecommunication.
First amendment rights and the mass media.
Analysis in depth of past and present public pol-
icy in areas of confrontation over guaranteed
rights of freedom of expression.

LABOR AND
INDUSTRIAL
RELATIONS

801. Labor in Twentieth Century
America
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval
of school.
Review of the history of American labor and its
evolving structure and an analysis of current
problems facing unions.

College of Social Science