964. Large Scale Dynamic Systems

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) SYS 827, SYS 829.

Topics will be drawn from: model reduction and aggregation; stability of interconnected systems; multiple time scale decomposition; decentralized control; hierarchical control.

965. Adaptive Control

Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) SYS 827, SYS 829, SYS 963.

Model reference adaptive control in continous time and discrete time; Lyapunov and hypersta-bility approaches; adaptive observers; self tun-ing regulators; design using pole-zero assignments, minimum variance control and LQC control.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ENGINEERING

EGR

College of Engineering

150. Engineers and the Engineering Profession

Winter, 3(3-0)

Overview of the engineering profession. Historical background. Engineering specialties. Engineers at work. Professionalism and ethics. Communication skills. Future trends.

200. Technology, Society and Public Policy

Winter. 3(3-0) Twelve credits from natural science or engineering. Interdepartmental with the Department of Natural Science.

Description and analysis of certain current technologies and their consequences; exploration of avenues for assessing such consequences as an aid to formulation of public policy.

Selected Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topics are taken.

Experimental course developments or special topics appropriate for freshmen and sophomores.

344. Engineering Cooperative Education

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3 credits-See page A-1, item 3.] May reenroll for a maximum of ten terms. Employment assignment approved by College of Engi-

Pre-professional employment in industry and government related to student's major.

390. Value Engineering

Fall. 4(4-0) Engineering Arts juniors, approval of department.

The basis of value engineering is function, value, and a group of special techniques developed to aid in isolating and identifying problems created by our complex society and technology.

Engineering and Public Policy

Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Natural Science.

Sociotechnical assessment of impact of technology on society, with analysis of the role of engineering and natural science in contributing to public policy formulation.

ENGLISH

ENG

College of Arts and Letters

091. English for Foreign Students—Structures

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(5-0) See page A-1 item 3.] English language proficiency examination.

Explanation and intensive practice of basic grammatical structures of English. Students are tested and then placed in small groups, from beginning to advanced, depending on their

092. English for Foreign Students-Speaking and Listening

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(5-0) See page A-1 item 3.] English language proficiency examination.

Intensive speaking and listening practice of spoken English in small groups (determined by proficiency). For beginners, practice is largely drill. Advanced groups use drill, films, discussion, and practical conversations.

093. English for Foreign Students—Language Laboratory

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(5-0) See page A-1 item 3.] English language proficiency examination.

Language laboratory practice in small groups (determined by proficiency). Beginnings review and supplement ENG 091, ENG 092. Advanced groups use carefully prepared lectures, speeches, and presentations to practice structures and vocabulary.

English for Foreign Students—Reading 094.

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(5-0) See page A-1 item 3.] English language proficiency examination.

Intensive and extensive reading in small groups (determined by proficiency). Beginners empha-size vocabulary development and practice in basic structures. Advanced classes include reading skills, wider reading, and specialized vocab-

English for Foreign Students—Writing 095.

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(5-0) See page A-1 item 3.] English language proficiency examination.

Frequent controlled and free writing in small groups to reduce errors and practice using structures and vocabulary to express ideas. Advanced classes include writing styles used in academic course work.

101. Responses Through Writing

Fall. 4(4-0) Arts and Letters Freshmen only. Students must enroll in and complete ENG 102 satisfactorily to make a substitution for the American Thought and Language requirement. A writing workshop that concentrates on the students' personal writing voice and on their responses to the things, people, and institutions

Writing and Composing

central to their experience.

Winter. 5(5-0) ENG 101; Arts and Letters Freshmen only.

A continuation of ENG 101 that develops the emphases of ENG 101 and encourages students to write in more public and objective formsnarrative, critical analysis, and issue-oriented

104. Writing for Science Majors

Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in English proficiency exam; College of Natural Science majors. Interdepartmental with the Department of American Thought and Language.

Writing workshop for science students that develops and refines composition ability.

105. The Scientist as Writer

Winter. 3(3-0) ENG 104. Interdepart-mental with the Department of American Thought and Language.

Study of various types of writing by scientists fiction, poetry, and autobiography as well as professional papers and books. Students will write frequently about the readings.

Introductory Scientific Writing

Spring. 3(3-0) ENG 105. Interdepartmental with the Department of American Thought and Language.

Writing of popular essays, scientific papers and reports, and other papers related to science.

200H. Honors Work

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 16 credits. Approval of department.

201. Nature of Language

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Various aspects of language—phonology and orthography; morphology, semantics and the lexicon; syntax; and dialects—with special reference to American English.

205. Introduction to Shakespeare

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Not applicable to major or minor requirements.

A study of selected plays illustrating the powers of England's greatest writer.

206. Forms of Literature: Fiction

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of prose fiction, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms. Prepares students for advanced literary study by acquainting them with the conventions of various literary forms, by providing a critical vocab-ulary and by furnishing experience in reading and writing critical evaluations of outstanding literary works from all historical periods.

207. Forms of Literature: Drama

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of drama, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms.

Forms of Literature: Poetry

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of poetry, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms.

Introduction to the Study of Literature I

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) English majors or prospective English majors.

Exploration of the major forms of literature, the aims and process of literary study, the cultural and personal functions of literature, and the role of literary study in the University.

211. Introduction to the Study of Literature II

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) ENG 210. A continuation of ENG 210.

213. Writing Workshop

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Completion of the American Thought and Language General Education requirement.

A writing workshop designed to help students improve their writing abilities. The course provides opportunities for students to write with different purposes in a variety of modes.

220. English from Greek and Latin Roots

 $Fall. \ \ 3 (3-0) \ \ Interdepartmental \ \ with \\ and \ administered \ by \ Classical \ Languages.$

Prefixes, roots, suffixes derived from Greek and Latin word elements used in formation of English words. Useful for improving vocabulary and spelling.

226. Introduction to Creative Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Completion of American Thought and Language General Education requirement.

Writing of fiction, drama, creative nonfiction, and poetry, with ample practice in several. Some reading of professional contemporary writing. Course organized as workshop, designed for beginning writers.

228A. Fiction Writing

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted. The writing of short fiction. Classes and individual conferences.

228B. Fiction Writing

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted.

The writing of fiction. Classes and individual conferences.

229. Poetry Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted.

The writing of poetry. Classes and individual conferences.

230. Non-fictional Imaginative Prose Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Written approval of instructor.

The writing of biography, autobiography, and personal essays. Classes and individual conferences

241. Introduction to Popular Culture

Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Freshmen or Soph-

omores.

Generic and thematic study of the arts and arti-

Generic and thematic study of the arts and artifacts of popular culture with particular emphasis on writing about the popular culture of contemporary American society.

242. Popular Literary Forms

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Freshmen or Sophomores.

Study of a particular genre of popular literature (e.g., science fiction, western, gothic) through reading, discussion, and writing, and with attention to the genre's development in media other than print.

250. Major Themes in English and American Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits.

A particular theme of significant works of English and American writers in a relevant social or cultural context. Reading, discussion and writing are essential activities.

302. Introduction to English Language Studies

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) The English language, including such topics as social and regional dialects, sounds, grammar, usage, psycholinguistics and semantics. Attention is given to practical applications.

303. Grammar and Usage

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Completion of the ATL requirement or approval of department.

Survey of the history and philosophy behind standards of correctness. Review of traditional grammatical terms. Intensive study and practice of usage rules.

310. Writing for Prelaw Students

(J M 310.) Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) ENG 213 or approval of department.

Provides a step-by-step process for organizing and writing a legal argument. Emphasizes a logical, clear, and persuasive style.

312. Advanced Workshop in Expository Writing

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) ENG 213 or approval of department.

Directed practice in the writing of clear, concise, and forceful expository prose, with special emphasis on practical writing tasks like the composing of summaries, reports, and position papers.

313. Scientific Writing

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Science students or students with considerable background in the natural sciences.

Writing of papers, reports and essays.

327. Playwriting

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Written approval of instructor.

Basic elements of playwriting: dramatic action, exposition, plotting, characterization, dialogue, mood, and visual effects. Class work will also include discussion of plays.

328. Advanced Fiction Writing

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll in ENG 328 and/or ENG 329 for a maximum of 12 credits. ENG 228B and written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted.

Advanced work in the writing of fiction. Classes and individual conferences.

329. Advanced Poetry Writing

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll in ENG 328 and/or ENG 329 for a maximum of 12 credits. ENG 229 and written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted.

Advanced work in the writing of poetry. Classes and individual conferences.

330. Composition for Secondary English Teachers

Fall, Winter. Summer of odd-numbered years. 4(3-4) Sophomore English Education majors or minors or written approval of department.

Writing practice in various modes such as personal narrative and description, the familiar essay, drama, poetry, and fiction. Exercises in creative dramatics. Discussion of the process of composing and the teaching of oral and written composition in junior and senior high schools. Will participate in field experience.

331. Literature and the Adolescent

Winter, Spring. Summer of even-numbered years. 4(3-4) Sophomore English Education majors or minors and 8 credits of literature or written approval of department.

Extensive reading of literature appropriate for secondary school students. Discussion of formal literature programs in relation to student's reading needs. Methods of analyzing literature and establishing common and individualized reading programs. Will participate in field experience.

332. English Field Experience Internship

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Juniors, approval of instructor.

Supervised field experience in English.

340. Studies in Popular Culture

Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Sophomores.

Popular Cultures of the United States and England from the 19th Century to the present.

342. Women and Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomores.

The feminine sensibility as revealed in literary themes and characterizations, through a study of poetry and fiction written by women authors.

343. Regional American Literature

Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. Sophomores.

Representative works of a particular geographical region as expressions of its distinctive cultural, historical, and literary characteristics, e.g., in a given term, the Middle West, South, New England, or Far West.

344. Jewish-American Literature (A)

Spring. 4(4-2) Sophomores.

The Jewish-American experience as reflected in fiction, drama, poetry, essay, autobiography, film.

347. Literature and Film

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Sopho-

mores.

Introduction to the relationship between film and literature through study of theme, style, and structure in selected film masterpieces from different periods and cultures.

349. Afro-American Literature I

Fall. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Chronological survey of the literature and historical experience of Black America from the African oral tradition to Reconstruction. Literary texts complemented by readings in history and politics. Several film screenings.

350. Afro-American Literature II

Winter. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Chronological survey of the literature and historical experience of Black America from Reconstruction to the present. Literary texts complemented by readings in history, politics, autobiography. Several film screenings.

351. English Literature I

Fall. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Survey of English literature to Milton. Major representative writers and literary forms of the specified period.

352. English Literature II

Winter. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Survey of English literature, Milton to Blake. Major representative writers and literary forms of the specified period.

353. English Literature III

Spring. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Survey of English literature, Blake to Hardy. Major representative writers and literary forms of the specified period.

360. World Literature in English

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages.

Representative works, not from England or the United States, which were written originally in English, especially the English literature of present or former British Commonwealth nations, and nations from the Middle East and Africa.

361. World Literature in English Translation

Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages.

Significant and characteristic works of the Orient, the Middle East, and Africa in English translation.

362. Genres and Themes in World Literature

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages.

Work will center each term around a single literary genre, type or theme. Typical examples: The Quest, Literature of Revolt, Satire. Literary examples will be selected from several national literatures.

363. African Literature in English

Spring of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0) Sophomores.

African literature from the oral tradition to the contemporary novel. Focus on breadth of African literary forms and preoccupations in works by Achebe, Head, Soyinka and others.

364. Canadian Literature and Culture

Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Sophomores.

Canadian literature and culture in bicultural, historical and contemporary contexts.

365. Classic Myths and Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer of evennumbered years. 3(3-0) Sophomores.

Greek myths that have been wrought into later poetry, fiction, drama, painting, sculpture, and music.

366. Literary Interpretation of the Bible Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Sophomores.

Literary study of the Old and New Testaments, with emphases upon the ideas and events which figure prominently in English and American literature.

380. Masterpieces of American Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Sophomores. Not applicable to major or minor requirements.

Selected masterpieces of American literature.

381. Masterpieces of English Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Sophomores. Not applicable to major or minor requirements.

Selected masterpieces of English literature.

382. Masterpieces of Contemporary Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Sophomores. Not applicable to major or minor requirements.

Selected masterpieces of contemporary literature.

399. Perspectives on Literature and English Language

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are taken. Sophomores.

A rich variety of perspectives on literature and English language for majors and non-majors. Approach and content differs with each section.

400. Tutorial

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department.

Reading, discussion, and writing under the guidance of a faculty member.

400H. Honors Work

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of departmental Honors College adviser.

Open to particularly able students. Consists of individually supervised study of a phase of literary history.

403. The Development of Modern English

Winter. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Historical development of the language; native and foreign elements; changes in inflections, pronunciation, vocabulary, meaning.

404. American English

Fall. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

Characteristic American dialects, standard and non-standard, with analysis of usage and explanations of origins and differences.

407. Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language

Fall. 4(4-0) ENG 201 or ENG 302 or approval of department.

Survey and demonstration of theories, methods and techniques for teaching English, both here and abroad, to school age children and adults who are not native speakers of English.

408A. Problems in the Teaching of Reading

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(3-5) ENG 330 or ENG 331, ENG 302.

Instruction and field experience in the teaching of reading for prospective English teachers.

408B. Problems in the Teaching of Reading

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-4) ENG

408A.

Instruction and independent work on the teaching and learning of reading with strong emphasis on field experience.

410. Chaucer

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Chaucer's poetry, especially "The Canterbury Tales". Read in Middle English.

411. Spenser

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

A representative selection of Spenser's poetry with special emphasis on "The Faerie Queene".

412. Milton

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Milton's prose and poetry, especially "Paradise Lost".

421. Shakespeare: Representative Plays

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Plays chosen to represent the different periods of Shakespeare's career and the genres in which he wrote.

422. Shakespeare: Advanced Study

Spring. 4(4-0) ENG 421 or ENG 426B or approval of instructor.

Intensive study of particular plays, poems, genres, or issues.

423. Writing: Style and Technique

(J M 410.) Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) ENG 213 or approval of department.

Intensive individual and seminar instruction in advanced composition.

424. Conference Course in Advanced Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Written approval of instructor based on manuscripts submitted.

Intended for the student ready to pursue an advanced project in writing. Individual conferences.

425. Writing as a Profession

Spring. 4(4-0) At least one creative writing course or approval of department.

Discussion of many questions and problems experienced by students interested in professional writing. A variety of panels and lectures by people who know the field.

426A. Comparative Drama

Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Studies in the development of drama: classical and medieval.

426B. Comparative Drama

Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Studies in the development of drama: Renaissance and seventeenth century.

426C. Comparative Drama

 $Spring.\ 3 (3-0)\ Juniors,\ 8\ credits\ of\ literature.$

Studies in the development of drama: neoclassical and romantic.

426D. Comparative Drama

Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

The development of drama: Ibsen to World War II.

426E. Comparative Drama

Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

The development of drama: World War II to the

431. Writing the Research Report

Spring. 4(4-0) ENG 213 or approval of department.

Advanced methods and organization of written research reports will be taught by providing examples, exercises, and writing practice based on research submitted by the students.

436. Comparative Fiction

Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Juniors, 8 credits of literature. Types of narrative and fiction in various literatures and periods. Specific course content varies each term.

439. Twentieth Century British Poetry Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of lit-

erature.

Special emphasis on Hopkins, Hardy, Yeats, Auden and Thomas.

441. American Literature: Colonial and Revolutionary Period

Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Works of such writers as Bradstreet, Equiano, Franklin, Freneau, Taylor, Wheatley, and others.

American Literature: Early Romanticism

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of lit-

етаture. Works of such writers as Cooper, Emerson, Fuller, Irving, Poe, Thoreau, and others.

American Literature: Later 443. Romanticism

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of liter-

ature.

Works of such writers as Dickinson, Douglass, Hawthorne, Melville, Stowe, Whitman, and others.

446. American Literature: Realism and Naturalism

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Rise and development of realism and naturalism as exemplified in the works of such writers as Chesnutt, Chopin, Dreiser, James, Robinson, Twain, Wharton, and others.

447. **Twentieth Century American**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Works of such writers as Cather, Faulkner, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Wright, and others.

448. Twentieth Century American

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of litera-

ture.

Works of such writers as Eliot, Frost, H.D., Hughes, Pound, Stevens, and others.

452. Contemporary British Literature Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of litera-

Contemporary British fiction, drama, poetry; such writers as Sillitoe, Powell, Murdoch, Osborne, Fowles, Larkin, and others.

453. Contemporary American Poetry Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of liter-

American poetry from WW II to present: such writers as Roethke, Lowell, Plath and others.

454. Contemporary American Fiction Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of lit-

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American fiction from WW II to present: such riters as Mailer, Ellison, Barth, Updike, O'Connor, Pynchon, and others.

455. Literature of the Early Renaissance

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Poetry, prose and non-Shakespearian drama of the sixteenth century.

Literature of the Later Renaissance

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Some of the major literary works of 1600-1660.

460. The Age of Dryden and Pope

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Literature of the Restoration and early eighteenth century, 1660-1744; Dryden, Pope, Swift, and others.

462. The Later Eighteenth Century

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Fiction, other prose, and poetry from the midcentury to the early romantics.

465. The English Romantic Period

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

The beginnings of romanticism; Blake, Wordsworth and Coleridge.

The English Romantic Period 466.

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Continuation of ENG 465; Keats, Shelley, Byron.

467. Language and Culture

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Anthropol-

A survey exploring the interconnectedness of language and culture. Special areas to be emphasized include: Child Language Learning; Linguistic and Cultural Contact Phenomena; "Specialized" Languages, such as Cant, Argot, Trade Jargon, Lingua Franca; "Hybridization" and "Substratum"; Language and Cultural Change; a brief examination of Theories of Origins and of the Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis.

468. Nature of Myth

Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Myth in some of its theoretical aspects, with special reference to the mythical character of litera-

471. Victorian Studies

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Selected readings from poets and essayists of the Victorian period.

477A. Comparative Epic

(477.) Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Two epics will be considered: "Odyssey" and the "Book of Job"

477B. Comparative Epic

(477.) Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Two epics will be considered: Dante's "Inferno" and Milton's "Paradise Lost".

477C. Comparative Epic

(477.) Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Two epics will be considered: "Beowulf" and the "Song of Roland".

Classical Christian Contributions 479. to Literary Tradition

Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Development and influence of the ideas, forms, and motifs of the ancient world and Christianity in literature of the world.

480. Literary Criticism: Theory and Practice

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of litera-

ture.

A survey of literary theory; critical and historical approaches to literature.

481. Modern Critical Theory

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

An examination of the principal modern theories of literary criticism.

484. Literature and Psychology

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Psychology.

An application of psychological theory to the study of literature and an exploration of the ways in which literature enriches the theory which helps to illuminate it.

The English Novel Through the Eighteenth Century 485.

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of litera-

Study of such writers as Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen, and others.

The English Novel in the 486. Nineteenth Century

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Study of such writers as Scott, Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, Hardy and others.

487. The Modern English Novel

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, 8 credits of literature.

Study of such writers as Conrad, Ford, Joyce, Woolf, and others.

491H. Studies in Period

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. To receive credit, both ENG 491H and ENG 492H must be completed satisfactorily. Juniors, 8 credits of literature, approval of departmental Honors College adviser.

A two-term study of specific writers in relation to their age is provided by ENG 491H and ENG 492H.

492H. Studies in Period

Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. To receive credit, both ENG 491H and ENG 492H must be completed satisfactorily. ENG 491H. Continuation of ENG 491H.

493H. Studies in Genre

Winter of even-numbered years, 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. To receive credit, both ENG 493H and ENG 494H must be completed satisfactorily. Juniors, 8 credits of literature, approval of departmental Honors College adviser.

A two-term study of the conventions and techníques of a specific literary genre.

494H. Studies in Genre

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. To receive credit both ENG 493H and ENG 494H must be completed satisfactorily. ENG 493H. Continuation of ENG 493H.

496H. Special Topics

Fall. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Juniors, 8 credits of literature, approval of departmental Honors College adviser.

Intensive study of some particular author, theme, problem or other critical topic.

497H. Senior Honors Essay

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 10 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Seniors and approval of departmental honors adviser.

A substantial piece of writing under the direction of selected faculty.

498. Topics in Comparative Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are offered. Interdepartmental with German and Russian, and Romance Languages. Administered by Romance Languages. Varying topics on relationships among writers,

Varying topics on relationships among writers, themes, genres, movements and periods in different national literatures, and between literature and other arts.

499. Senior Proseminar

Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors, 8 credits of liter-

ature.

Intensive work in an area, problem or author. Students will work closely with the instructor in the preparation and evaluation of substantial research or critical papers.

The content of certain courses on both the 800-level and the 900-level may change from term to term, making possible a wide variety of course offerings. Students may enroll in such courses with authorized reenrollment provisions for more than one term or in more than one section during the same term, provided that duplication of content does not result. Brochures giving detailed information concerning all graduate courses to be offered during a given year are available in the English office throughout that academic year.

Courses numbered 900 or above (with the exception of 970 and 999) are doctoral seminars. Students desiring to enroll in these courses must obtain departmental approval at least before registration, but if possible before the pre-enrollment period.

800. History of the English Language

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

801. Old English

Fall of even-numbered years. 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Phonology and morphology of English before 1100

802. Beowulf

Winter of odd-numbered years, 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

805. Studies in Comparative Theatre and Drama

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Theatre.

Comparative study of selected playwrights, movements, trends and developments in world drama from the beginnings to the present day.

807. Advanced Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language

Spring, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. ENG 407.

Advanced study of linguistic theory and applications to classroom practice of methods of teaching English as a second language, specifically with regard to oral drill, reading, writing, testing, language and cultural heritage.

808. Testing of English as a Second Language

Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. ENG 407.

Techniques of testing English as a second language; intensive practice in writing test items; survey of current testing practices and test/item analysis procedures. Individual test project required.

810. Medieval Literature

Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Chaucer and the literature of the fourteenth century.

811. Renaissance Literature

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. English nondramatic literature, 1500-1600.

812. Early English Drama

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Non-Shakespearean English drama from its liturgical beginnings to 1642.

815. Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature

Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. English literature, 1660-1798.

816. Nineteenth Century Literature

Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

English literature, 1798-1900.

821. Nineteenth Century American Literature

Winter. Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

American literature, 1820-1900.

824. Seventeenth Century Literature

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. English nondramatic literature, 1600-1660, including Milton.

828. Colonial and Revolutionary American Literature

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. American literature, from the beginnings to 1820.

829. Twentieth Century Literature

Fall of odd-numbered years. Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. English and American literature, 1900 to the present, with attention to foreign backgrounds.

833. Writing Workshop: Poetry

Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of instructor. Concentration on individual student's writing, through workshop discussion and conferences with instructor. Some attention to professional contemporary poetry.

835. Writing Workshop: Fiction

Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of instructor. Concentration on individual student's writing, through workshop discussion and conferences with instructor. Some attention to professional contemporary fiction.

837. Writing Workshop: Drama

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of instructor.

Concentration on individual student's writing, through workshop discussion and conferences with instructor. Some attention to professional contemporary drama.

840. Writing Workshop for Teachers

Winter. Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) or 5(5-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Major in English—Secondary School Teaching or approval of department. Exploration of the writing process through composition activities and examination of techniques for teaching writing.

841. Topics in the Teaching of English

Fall. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Selected topics and issues in the teaching of English and the language arts. Investigation of problems of special concern to the students, especially those directly related to teaching.

845. Approaches to Language

Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Modern linguistic approaches to language and their application to writing.

846. Approaches to Language

Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Continuation of ENG 845.

847. Reading and the English Teacher

Spring of odd-numbered years, Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) or 5(5-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Investigation of applied linguistics and psycholinguistics and their application to the reading process with particular emphasis on application to problems in the teaching of reading and literature.

849. English Teaching Workshop

Winter of odd-numbered years. 2 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Workshop in the development of teaching materials and resources in English. Investigation of sources and bibliographies. Emphasis on seeking practical solutions to particular problems in the teaching of English.

855. Shakespeare

Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Intensive study of selected plays.

862. Approaches to Literature

Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Major in English—Secondary School Teaching or approval of instructor.

Literary and reading resources; discussion of critical approaches to and techniques for teaching literature.

871. Methods of Literary Research

Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Bibliography and use of library: preparation of reports, reviews, and scholarly papers.

872. Methods of Research into Literacy

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3–0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Graduate students.

Concepts and procedures of research for investigating the teaching and learning of English language and literature. Examination of representative studies and techniques for evaluating, designing, and conducting applied research.

877. Myth, Ritual and Folklore in Literature

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Inter-departmental with Romance Languages.

The concepts, scholarship, and methods of study and research in mythology, ritual, and folklore, with special attention to their use in literature and drama.

880. Proseminar for Master's Degree Candidates

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Individual scholarly work under guidance.

Studies in the History of Literary Criticism

Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

The history of literary criticism.

886. Studies in Modern Criticism

Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. ENG

Continuation of ENG 885.

895A. College Teaching of English Language and Literature: History and Issues

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of instructor.

Literature, literary criticism, writing, and reading in the English language as academic subjects.

895B. College Teaching of English Language and Literature: Reading

Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of instructor.

Integration of the teaching of writing and reading in English with stress on relevant research in reading in such areas as: linguistics, applied lin-guistics, psycholinguistics, language acquisi-tion.

College Teaching of English Language and Literature: Writing 895C.

Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of instructor.

Integration of the teaching of writing and reading in English with stress on relevant research in writing and composition such as linguistics, applied linguistics, psycholinguistics, and language acquisition.

896. Practicum in English Language and Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Supervised graduate practicums, observations, internships in the teaching of English language and literature.

Master's Thesis Research 899.

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

901. Studies in Comparative Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Interdepartmental with Romance Languages.

Critical approaches to genre, periodization, and influence

Studies in Shakespeare 955.

Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Special problems in Shakespeare.

970. **Graduate Reading Course**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Supervised reading course in English and American literature for Ph.D. candidates.

973. Seminar in English Education

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits if dif-ferent topics are taken. Approval of instructor. Seminar in the teaching of English literature, language, and composition.

975. The Reading Process and the Concept of Literacy

Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. The contributions of language and literary studies to our understanding of the reading process and our definitions of literacy.

980. Studies in English Language

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

The English language from the viewpoint of historical problems, literary analysis and pedagogical implications.

981. Seminar: Earlier English Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Special problems in English literature, beginnings to 1660.

982. Seminar: Later English Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Special problems in English literature, 1660-1900.

983. Seminar: American Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Special problems in American literature, beginnings to 1900.

984. Seminar: Twentieth Century Literature

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Special problems in English and American literature, 1900 to the present.

Seminar: Special Studies in 985. Literary Form and Theory

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Forms, genres, and movements.

986. Seminar: American Literature and Culture

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

American literature in a cultural context, drawing upon popular and fine arts, the history of ideas, the history of social movements.

998. Advanced Writing for Doctoral Candidates

Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Admission to a doctoral program or approval of instructor.

Training for writing dissertations and publishing in the sciences, humanitites, and other fields. Includes a detailed analysis of each student's style, methods of organizing, practice in editing, and individual conferences.

999. **Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ENTOMOLOGY

ENT

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources College of Natural Science

Insects and Society (N) 201.

Winter. 4(4-0)

Influence of insects on the human race from a global and historical perspective. Environmental and cultural factors and how they influence and interrelate with the insects.

250. Pests, Environmental Quality and Ecosystem Management (N)

Impact of pests and pesticides in ecosystems and society, with emphasis on integrated pest management and environmental quality.

General Entomology

Fall, Spring, Summer. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station Summer term. Fall, Spring: 3(3-0) Summer: 3 credits. B S 211 and B S 212 recommended.

Biological relationships of insects. Insect behavior, ecology, and classification. Metamorphosis and development of insects.

302. General Entomology Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station Summer term. Fall, Spring: 2(0-6) Summer: 2 credits. ENT 301 or concurrently.

Insect diversity with emphasis on morphology, development, classification, identification, bionomics, and evolution. Stresses reproductive strategies and general adaptability as relates to the overall ecological success of insects.

303. **Entomological Techniques**

Spring, 2(0-6) ENT 301 or approval of department; ENT 302 recommended but not required.

Field entomology, including collecting and rearing techniques and methods of specimen preparation and preservation. Practical experi-ence in insect identification and bionomics. Collection required.

Forest Protection 330.

Fall. 4(4-0) FOR 304, FOR 305, FOR 320. Interdepartmental with the departments of Botany and Plant Pathology and Forestry. Administered by the Department of Forestry. Procedures used to detect and respond to pest, fire and environmental problems in a variety of forest types.

337. Forest and Shade Tree Entomology Fall. 4(3-2) Three terms of natural sci-

Ecological relationships of insect/tree interactions. Taxonomy of insects and recognition of insect injury. Biological, chemical, silvicultural and intergrated control methods. Insect collection required (see instructor during prior spring term).

401. Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Advanced individual work on a field or laboratory research problem or a study of published literature on a selected topic.