### 312. Great Cities, Arts, and Ideas: The Renaissance (A)

Winter, 4(4-0) Sophomores.

The humanities in an urban culture during the Renaissance. Major ideas and works of art and literature, their significance in the city's life, and their continuing influence. Cities will be Florence, Rome, or Paris.

### 313. Great Cities, Arts, and Ideas: The Modern World (A)

Spring, 4(4-0) Sophomores.

The humanities in an urban culture during the modern era. Major ideas, works of art and literature; their significance in the life of an important world capital during the 18th, 19th, or 20th century.

### 320. Major Directors (MTC)

Fall of even-numbered years, 3(2-2) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. A L 210 or another course in the Film Studies—Thematic Program, Sophomores.

Themes, concerns, and artistry of major film directors.

### 330. Film Genres (MTC)

Winter of odd-numbered years, 3(2-2) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. A L 210 or another course in the Film Studies—Thematic Program, Sophomores.

Characteristics, conventions, development of film genres; shaping cultural forces; sources of vitality and appeal.

### 332. Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority

(RES 313.) Spring, 4(4-0) Approval of college.

The history of the contact between Euro-Americans and American Indians is examined from the perspective of Native Americans.

### 345. Jewish Humanities in the Twentieth Century

Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Sophomores. Previous studies in the humanities recommended.

An interdisciplinary study of the novel, short story, drama, music, film, and art of the Twentieth Century as they have reflected the experiences, preoccupations, and contributions of the Jews.

### 390H. Perspectives in Literature

Fall, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.

Attention will be focused on several major literary works. Students will employ various types of literary analysis, considering theme, idea, structure, etc., and examining some major trends in contemporary literary criticism.

### 391H. Perspectives in Philosophy

Winter, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.

The two primary areas of concern will be ethics and aesthetics, the emphasis on one or the other to be determined by the professor. The course will include reading of major works, discussion of major figures in the fields, and preparation of a substantial paper.

### 392H. Perspectives in History

Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.

The focus will be on the nature of international diplomacy in the 20th century, the development of nationalism, the balance of power system, the influence of new ideologies, and the developments of the power structure since 1945.

### 400. Film Theory and Analysis

Winter of odd-numbered years, 3(2-2) Juniors, at least three courses in the Film Studies—Thematic Program.

Major film theories and theorists; analysis of selected films.

### 401. Women's Studies Senior Level Seminar

Spring, 4(4-0) Juniors; W S 201 or six credits of ATL 181, ATL 182, ATL 183. Interdepartmental with the College of Social Science and Women's Studies Program. Administered by Women's Studies Program.

Synthesis of course work in women's studies. Emphasis is on individualized research projects.

### 402. Feminist Theory

Fall, 4(4-0) Nine credits in women's studies courses, approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the College of Social Science and Women's Studies Program. Administered by Women's Studies Program.

Integrative theoretical approaches to women's studies; ways of conceptualizing sex and gender; varieties of explanations of sexual inequality; feminist critiques of traditional knowledge.

### 499. Arts and Letters Internship

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Sophomores. or another course in the Film Studies—Thematic Program. Sophomores.

Details description of the principles that underlie the production of speech sounds.

### ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS

See Physics and Astronomy.

### AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH SCIENCES

#### College of Communication Arts and Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>108.</td>
<td>Voice and Articulation</td>
<td>Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(4-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201.</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication Disorders</td>
<td>Fall, Winter. 3(0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222.</td>
<td>Oral Language Development</td>
<td>Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227.</td>
<td>Physics for Audiology and Speech Sciences</td>
<td>Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) MTH 108. Not open to students without credit in PHY 231. Interdepartmental with and administered by Physics. Introductory physics for Audiology and Speech Sciences majors; kinematics, Newton's Law, conservation of energy and momentum, waves and vibrations, sound propagation, resonance, speech production.</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227.</td>
<td>Speech Science</td>
<td>Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>276.</td>
<td>Descriptive Phonetics</td>
<td>Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) ASC 274 or approval of department. Detailed description of the principles that underlie the production of speech sounds.</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>277.</td>
<td>Speech Science</td>
<td>Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) ASC 274, ASC 276.</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>373.</td>
<td>Clinical Procedures in Speech Pathology and Audiology</td>
<td>Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) 2.00 grade-point average in ASC 201 and ASC 277 or approval of department. Principles underlying the clinical interview and client relationships essential to diagnosis and therapy. Procedures in obtaining, recording, and evaluating test results and therapeutic methods.</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Audiology and Speech Sciences — Description of Courses

444. Oral Language of Urban Areas
Winter, Summer. 3(3-0)
Concentration in the characteristics of language and human communication as these relate to studies and practices of those involved in urban affairs.

445. Communication Disorders: Social and Emotional Components
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Analysis and management of the social and emotional components of speech, language, and hearing problems.

454. Introduction to Audiology
Fall, Spring. 5(4-1) ASC 276, ASC 277.
Fundamental aspects of normal hearing, hearing disorders, hearing tests.

460. Aural Rehabilitation
Winter, Summer. 5(5-0) ASC 454 or approval of instructor.
Fundamental aspects of hearing aids, auditory training, and speechreading for the hearing-impaired person.

470. Communication Disorders
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors. Not open to Audiology and Speech Sciences majors.
An overview of communication disorders; the professions of speech and language pathology and audiology and their relationships to allied professions.

474. Clinical Practicum in Speech and Language Pathology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May enroll for a maximum of 2 credits. Grade of S or better in both ASC 201 and ASC 373, satisfactory completion of a speech, language, and hearing screening/evaluation at the MSU Speech and Hearing Clinic.
Therapeutic experience in speech and language pathology.

476. Speech-Language Pathology: Diagnostics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(4-2) ASC 474 or approval of department.
Test procedures and analysis; supervised clinical experience in language and speech evaluations and report writing.

477. Methods in Public School Speech and Hearing Therapy
Fall, Winter. 4(3-2) ASC 201. ASC 373. Must be taken prior to term of student teaching.
Administration and organization, procedures and materials in public school speech and hearing therapy.

480. Basic Laboratory in Experimental Audiology
Fall, Spring. 3(1-4) MTH 108, PHY 227, ASC 454. Juniors.
Contemporary experimental procedures in basic audiological research. Projects include systematic exercises in equipment use, calibration, psychophysical methods, and data analysis.

499. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

801. Phonological Disorders
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Advanced study of normal aspects and correlates of phonological development; traditional and contemporary intervention issues, and issues related to research in phonological disorders.

810. Audiologic Calibration Standards
Winter. 4(3-2) ASC 854 or ASC 833A, ASC 833B.
Contemporary electro-auditory and other measurement standards for audiometers, sound level meters, earphones, hearing aids, and related devices; current issues in standards development; laboratory in applied measurement.

833. Specialized Clinical Audiology
A. Differential Audiology
Fall. 4(3-2)
Pure tone audiometric tests as aids to the otologist in evaluating the pathology of hearing loss; including the development of norms. Consideration of nonorganic loss.
B. Speech Audiology
Fall. 4(3-2)
Evaluation of speech and speech-like signals; detection, discrimination and recognition.
C. Industrial Audiology
Spring. 4(4-0)
Evaluation of the role of the audiologist in industry emphasizing identification procedures, damage-risk criteria, measurement and control of noise, conservation procedures, and medicolegal problems.
D. Advanced Audiological Evaluation
Winter. 4(3-2)
Theory, administration and evaluation of selected tests of the peripheral and central auditory system.
E. Pediatric Audiology
Fall. 4(4-0)
Evaluative procedures including play audiometry, language assessment, and case studies as aids to the differential diagnosis of auditory disorders in children; rehabilitative procedures for the acoustically handicapped child.
F. Geriatric Audiology
Summer. 4(4-0) ASC 460 or approval of department.
Causes and descriptions of hearing loss associated with aging; audiologic evaluation and rehabilitation of older people with emphasis on amplification needs.
G. Auditory Habilitation of the Hearing Impaired
Spring. 4(4-0) ASC 460; ASC 833B or approval of department.
Communication skills development, early identification, differential diagnosis, personal and classroom amplification systems, methodological controversies and public laws affecting education of the hearing impaired.
H. Electrophysiologic Methods of Auditory Assessment
Spring. 4(3-2) ASC 654 or approval of department.
Electroencephalographic and brain stem audiometry, electrocochleography, electrocardiographic audiometry, respiration audiometry, electrodermal audiometry, impedance audiometry and electrocysternography.
I. Amplification Systems for the Hearing Impaired
Winter. 4(3-2) ASC 833B.
Form, function and clinical application of group and personal amplification systems for the hearing impaired.
J. Tinnitus and Vestibular Disorders
Spring. 3(2-2) ASC 833F or approval of department.
Anatomy, physiology, evaluation, interpretation and management of tinnitus.

840. Language Theories and Disorders
Spring. 4(4-0) Previous course work in language development.
Advanced study of child language research emphasizing an applied psycholinguistic approach to child language disorders.

841. Evaluation and Treatment of Speech and Language Disorders
A. Aphasia
Fall. 4(4-0)
Neuropathology, symptomatology, and speech and language habilitation and rehabilitation of individuals with aphasia.
B. Apraxia and Dysarthria
Spring. 4(4-0)
Neuropathology, symptomatology, and speech and language habilitation and rehabilitation of individuals with apraxia and dysarthria, including those with cerebral palsy.
C. Voice Disorders
Winter. 4(4-0)
Etiology, symptomatology, diagnosis, and treatment of voice disorders including the specific communication problems of the laryngectomized.
D. Stuttering
Fall. 4(4-0)
History, symptomatology, development, evaluation, and theories of stuttering. Focus is to facilitate clinical involvement with stutterers.
E. Orofacial Anomalies
Spring. 4(4-0)
Etiology, symptomatology, diagnosis, and treatment of various oral-facial anomalies including lip and/or palatal cleft, glossectomy, jaw resection, dental anomalies, and tongue thrust.
F. Delayed Language Assessment
Fall. 4(4-0)
Evaluative techniques including audiometry, psychometry, and case history as aids to the differential evaluation of delayed language development.
G. Language Intervention: Early Stages
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Language intervention for those children functioning at or below a four-year-old level in their language behavior; mental retardation, autism, and other developmental delays associated with severe language impairments.
H. Language Intervention: Later Stages
Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Treatment of developmental language delays and disorders with emphasis upon children functioning at or above the four-year-old level in language behavior; preadolescent and adolescent language disorders are included.

842. Augmentative and Alternative Communication Systems
Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Historical perspective and philosophy of augmentative/alternative communication systems. Aided and unaided non-speech communication systems. Assessment, selection, and intervention procedures.

843. Transfer and Maintenance of Speech Behaviors
Spring. 4(4-0)
Various clinical procedures; assisting others in transferring and maintaining these behaviors outside the clinical environment.
Description — Audiology and Speech Sciences
of Courses

    Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
    Evaluation and analysis of various theories of speech perception, and their implications for
    speech and language pathologists, audiologists, and speech and hearing scientists.

854. Psychophysics and Theories of Audition
    Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of instructor.
    Nature of auditory stimuli and the results of psychophysical experimentation in audition.

875A. Clinical Practicum in Speech and Language Pathology
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
    Asc 474 and satisfactory completion of a speech, language, and hearing screening/evaluation
    at the MSU Speech and Hearing Clinic.
    Directed diagnostic, therapeutic, and prognostic experience in speech and language pathology.

875B. Clinical Practicum in Audiology
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
    Asc 474 and satisfactory completion of a speech, language, and hearing screening/evaluation
    at the MSU Speech and Hearing Clinic.
    Directed diagnostic, therapeutic, and prognostic experience in audiology in various clinical
    settings.

875A. Communication Disorders: Neuroanatomy-Neuropsychology
    Fall. 4(3-2) Approval of department.
    Neuroanatomical and neuropsychological correlates of speech, language, and hearing.

899. Master’s Thesis Research
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

940. Seminar in Audiology and Speech Sciences
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
    May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits.

990. Special Problems in Audiology and Speech Sciences
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer 1 to 6 credits.
    Special projects in audiology and speech sciences.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

BIOCHEMISTRY

BCH

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources
College of Human Medicine
College of Natural Science
College of Osteopathic Medicine

100. Lectures in Biochemistry
    Spring. 1(1-0) Biochemistry majors, others by approval of department.
    An introduction to modern biochemistry using an historical approach.

200. Introduction to Biochemistry
    Winter, Summer. 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401.
    General chemistry; one term organic chemistry.
    Not acceptable for a B.S. degree in biochemistry.
    Survey of biochemistry emphasizing the major metabolic activities of living organisms.

400H. Honors Work
    Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.
    Approval of department.
    Assigned reading and experimentation.

401. Basic Biochemistry
    Fall, Spring, 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401.
    One year organic chemistry or CEM 242; not open to biochemistry majors.
    A one-term presentation of biochemistry emphasizing structure and function of major biomolecules, metabolism and regulation. Examples used for illustrative purposes will emphasize the mammalian organism.

404. Biochemistry Laboratory
    Winter. 3(4-0) CEM 162, one year organic chemistry with laboratory, MTH 113 or approval of department, BCH 401 or BCH 451.
    Modern biochemical techniques to study proteins (enzymes), lipids, and cell organelles.

405. Biochemistry Laboratory
    Spring. 3(0-9) BCH 453 or concurrently; undergraduate biochemistry majors or approval of department.
    Modern biochemical techniques to study nucleic acid structure and function.

451. Biochemistry I
    Fall. 2(3-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 401 and BCH 451.
    One year organic chemistry or CEM 242.
    A comprehensive survey of biochemistry, with emphasis on protein structure and function, enzymology, and bioenergetics.

452. Biochemistry II
    Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 451.
    Continuation of BCH 451, with emphasis on intermediary metabolism.

453. Biochemistry III
    Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 452.
    Continuation of BCH 452, with emphasis on the replication and expression of genetic information.

460. Principles of Biochemical Methods
    Winter. 3(3-0) One year of physical chemistry or CEM 385 concurrently; BCH 453 or BCH 401.
    Principles of biochemical methods with emphasis on electrophoresis, chromatography, immunological techniques, sedimentation, diffusion, viscosity, radiochemistry, and absorption and emission spectroscopy.

470. Biological Membranes
    (IDC 476.) Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 401.
    Interdepartmental with the departments of Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology. Administered by the Department of Physiology.
    The chemistry, physics, and mathematics of the permeability, energy transductions and surface functions of differentiated cell membranes and membranous organelles are compared. A brief discussion of theoretical and experimental models is included.

499. Research
    Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Undergraduate; approval of department.
    Participation in research projects.

501. Medical Biochemistry
    Fall. 3(3-0) Open only to students in the professional programs in the College of Human Medicine and the College of Osteopathic Medicine.
    Basic biochemical principles and terminology of importance in medical biology.

502. Medical Biochemistry
    Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 501 or approval of department.
    A continuation of BCH 501.

511. Medical Biochemistry I
    Winter. One year of organic chemistry. Open only to students in the professional programs in the College of Human Medicine and the College of Osteopathic Medicine.
    Basic biochemical principles and terminology with emphasis on metabolism and function of biomolecules of importance in medical biology.

512. Medical Biochemistry II
    Spring. 4(4-0) BCH 511.
    Basic biochemical principles and processes pertinent to specific areas of human pathophysiology.

511. Nucleic Acid Structure and Function
    Fall. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry or BCH 453; or approval of department.
    A course in fundamental genetics is strongly recommended. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.
    Organization and expression of procaryotic and eucaryotic genes, including gene structure, regulation of gene expression, replication, and recombination. Molecular cloning, DNA sequencing, and gene transfer techniques.

512. Protein Structure and Function
    Winter. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry; or approval of department. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.
    Protein structure and function relationships, macromolecule-ligand interactions, enzyme kinetics and principles of methods used in enzymology.

513. Metabolism and Its Regulation
    Spring. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry; or approval of department. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.
    Molecular basis of metabolic regulation, compartmentation and interrelationships of metabolic cycles involving carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.

821. Biochemical Mechanisms and Structure
    Fall. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry; introductory biochemistry; and physical chemistry or concurrently.
    Structure, methods of structural analysis, synthesis, and reaction mechanisms of biological substances including proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, porphyrins, phosphate esters, enzymes and coenzymes.