361. Philosophy of Technology  
Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) Sophomores or approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of Philosophy. Is our technology desirable? Are its social forms desirable? What alternatives are there? Students will develop and defend their own appraisals of technology.

373. Introduction to the Philosophy of Science  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of school. Philosophical problems about the character and justification of scientific knowledge. Possible topics: concept formation, theory construction, scientific explanation, confirmation theory, 'logic' of discovery, philosophical implications of physical theories.

374. Historical Problems in the Biological Sciences  
Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) Lyman Briggs or History majors or approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of History. Various themes or periods in the biological sciences. The course may emphasize the pattern of historical development, changes in explanatory ideals, the interaction of external factors and scientific ideas, etc.

375. Historical Problems in the Physical Sciences  
Spring, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of college. Various themes or periods in the physical sciences. The course may emphasize the pattern of historical development, changes in explanatory ideals, the interaction of external factors and scientific ideas, etc.

376. Historical Problems in Technical Change  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of school. Factors which influence technical change. Exploration of both historical and contemporary problems of technology and technical change.

377. The Natural Environment: Perceptions and Practices  
Spring, 4(4-0) Sophomores. Factors which have influenced U.S. environmental attitudes as reflected in art and literature. Ways in which changing attitudes have led to changes in legislation and practice.

378. Popular Culture and Technical Change  
Winter, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of school. Interdepartmental with American Studies. Interrelationships among elements of mass culture and technical change. Introduction to relevant research methods.

380. Energy Issues  
Fall, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of school. History of development of American energy resources, history of American energy policy and history of patterns of energy consumption. Energy resource forecasts. Environmental and social issues.

409. History of Modern European and American Medicine  
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of History. Ancient and medieval background, socio-economic and intellectual historical contexts, the clinical perspective, sectarian competition, institutionalization of scientific medicine, and comparative health policies and systems.

484. Philosophy of Biological Sciences  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Nine credits in science or approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of Philosophy. Methodological notions and problems of the biological sciences such as observation and measurement, classification, teleological and functional explanation, teleological systems, emergentism, vitalism, value neutrality.

490. Directed Study  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) 1 to 6 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Juniors and approval of school. Faculty directed studies in curricular areas which are normally related to regular course offerings.

491. Senior Seminar I  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Seniors or approval of school. Selected problems in the study of science and technology as human activities, using philosophical, historical, literary, social science or interdisciplinary perspectives or methods. Th. 'topic refined and outlined.

492. Senior Seminar II  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) LBS 491 or written approval of instructor. Research, write, defend and evaluate a significant thesis paper in science and technology studies or related interdisciplinary science problems.

493. Field Experience  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 1 to 15 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 19 credits. Approval of school. Experiential learning related to the public or private practice of science and technology.

495. Independent Study  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) 1 to 12 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Juniors and approval of school. Students have individual courses of study in curricular areas. Preliminary faculty approval and continuing guidance.

A. Independent Study—General
B. Independent Study—Biology
C. Independent Study—Chemistry/Physics
D. Independent Study—Science and Technology Studies

MANAGEMENT MGT

College of Business and Graduate School of Business Administration

101. Introduction to Business  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Approval of department. Functions performed by business and the role of administration in our economy as a whole and in the operation of a specific business. Four major objectives; to aid students in choosing a vocation, to help business majors select a field of concentration, to show the place of specialized techniques presented in more advanced business courses, and to give some familiarity with common business practices and terminology.

302. Organization and Management  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) Junior Business majors: FC 201, ACC 201. Executive roles and functions of the business enterprise and other goal directed institutions: organization design, organization/management/interaction; analysis of internal organization structure, leadership, motivation, conflict, organization change and development.

303. Materials and Logistics Management  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) Juniors in the College of Business or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration. Management concepts and techniques for purchasing operations and distribution processes, productivity and profit contributions, planning, analysis and control of purchasing, production and transportation distribution.

304. Operations Planning and Control  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) MGT 300 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration. Managing the production system. Product development, process selection, facilities location and layout, staffing, materials, cost and quality control.

305. Purchasing Management  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) MGT 303 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration. Planning, organizing and controlling the purchasing function within organizations. Purchasing responsibilities, objectives and policies. Source selection and evaluation. Price, cost and value analysis. Negotiation; Managing purchase inventories.

306. Analysis of Processes and Systems  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) CPS 115, MTA 317 or concurrently. Analysis of some fundamental systems and processes which are basic to industrial management. The course is oriented toward computer model building, acquainting the student with the use of the computer as an instrument for analysis of complex problems in industry. Course includes consideration of criteria for efficiency and optimization, and program planning.
310. Fundamentals of Personnel Management
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
Juniors.
Formulation and administration of employee relations policies in the business enterprise; human resource utilization; introduction to personnel staffing, training and development, performance appraisal, compensation, and labor relations.

341. Transportation Distribution Systems
Fall, Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) MGT 303 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.
Application of economic and business principles to transportation and distribution systems, functional analysis of all major transport modes, identification of major enterprises.

403. Research and Negotiation for Purchasing Materials and Management
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 305 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.
Applied research and planning focusing on the purchasing and materials management functions in organizations. Preparation for and conducting purchase negotiations. Field research studies. Administration of the research and planning effort.

405. Operations Management Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 304 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.
Consideration of current and controversial questions in operations management. Field experience to study operations and policies in business. Industry studies; impact of new technology and government regulations.

468. Field Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 credits.

900. Materials and Logistics Management
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Graduate students. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.
Management concepts and frameworks for acquisition, conversion and distribution processes. Impact on business and social systems, productivity and profits. Emphasis on planning, analysis and control of purchasing, production and physical distribution.

801. Operations Management
Winter. 4(4-0) MGT 800 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

803. Purchasing Administration
Winter. Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 800. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

806. Organization and Management
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Macro and micro models of organizational behavior applied to organizational process and design. Topics include: organization planning and design, design strategies (product, function, matrix, other), organization-environment interface, motivation, leadership, group processes, conflict management, the managerial role.

807. Administrative Policy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) MGT 806, MTA 905, F 889. Last term MBA students or approval of dean.
Application of administrative theory and techniques to business situations through cases cutting across major functions within business organization. Cases viewed from standpoint of general management with consideration of social and physical environmental forces surrounding the firm.
809. Seminar in Management, Organization, and Administration Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 800, Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

History of Management Thought Fall. Development of management concepts as evidenced in the writings of major contributors. Environment factors and relation of early ideas to current thought.

Contemporary Issues in Administration Spring. Recent and current developments in the administration of business enterprises. Examination of theory and practice.

Organization Theory Winter, Summer. Critical and comparative consideration of organization theory with special reference to industrial organizations. Problems of organization structure and administrative practice in the management of business concerns are analyzed in the light of objectives, environment, and current theories.

810. Transportation Distribution Strategies Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 800, Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Planning and control of the enterprise's transportation and physical distribution system. Emphasis on detailed examination of component parts of the movement storage system.

811. Personnel Management Fall, Winter, Summer, 4(4-0) MGT 800.

Management of the personnel function: personnel policy formulation; the role of the personnel executive; personnel staffing, training and development, performance appraisal, compensation and benefits; labor relations; relevant legislation and judicial decisions.

812. Systems Design Modeling Spring, 4(4-0) MGT 800, Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Research procedure and planning models for design of the firm's logistical system. Emphasis on situational analysis, research methodology, data analysis, analytical techniques and implementation.

815. Business and Material Forecasting Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 800 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Causes and consequences of supply dynamics. Analyses and forecasts of national and international materials and purchasing business trends. Influences of material resource problems on policies, strategies and behaviors.

816. Transportation Policy and Plans Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 800, Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

An operational model and theoretical perspective on national policies that are apt to shape the future of the transportation system. Interaction of government, carrier, and user logistics and distribution strategies.

817. Women, Minorities and Management Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 800.

Women and minorities in the world of work; management issues specific to race and sex; entry, training, staff-line relationship, peer relations; legal, environmental, behavioral aspects; marriage and dual careers; implications for the individual and the organization.

818. Supervisory and Executive Development Fall, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) MGT 800 or MGT 808.

Theory and research of developmental stages of executive careers. Special emphasis on: impact of organization on executive potentiality; forces influencing development of executive skills and abilities; studies of antecedents of executive role performance; role of training programs.

821. Production and Inventory Planning and Control Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) MGT 800 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Theory and practice of production and inventory planning and control. Focus on computer based planning systems for material requirements including aggregate planning, master scheduling, capacity planning, shop floor control and inventory planning.

826. Personnel Training and Individual Development Winter, 4(4-0) MGT 810.

Training and development of personnel at all levels of the business enterprise; planning, implementing and evaluating training programs; career stages and career planning; matching individual and organizational development needs.

831. Computers and Systems Analysis for Business Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) MTH 111, STT 315 or concurrently or 12 credits of college mathematics. Open only to MBA candidates without background in computer usage and systems analysis. Computer programming and systems analysis in business administration.

832. Statistical Methods for Business Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) MTH 111, STT 315. Open only to MBA candidates without background in statistics. Statistics for analysis and research in business.

833. Decision-Making Models Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) MGT 821, MGT 822, ACC 840 or concurrently.

Normative decision analysis in business under different assumptions of information availability.

834. Linear Optimization Models Fall. 4(4-0) MGT 833. MTH 334 or EC 490.

Basic linear optimization techniques, linear programming techniques, sensitivity analysis, parametric procedures, duality theory, large scale programming procedures, special LP problems. The literature of linear models applications in production.

835. Advanced Optimization Models Winter. 4(4-0) MGT 834. Students may not receive credit for both SYS 825 and MGT 835.

Optimization models with emphasis on integer and dynamic programming, network models, heuristic methods.

836. Applied Stochastic Processes for Business Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 833. MTH 228, STT 423.

The structure and analysis of stochastic models common to business and economics. Topics may include the Poisson process, renewal-reward processes, discrete Markov processes, with examples from queuing, reliability, maintenance and inventory.


838. Design and Analysis of Statistical Experiments Winter. 4(4-0) COM 905C or approval of department.


841. Materials and Logistics Management Policy Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) MGT 890 plus 30 credits in the MBA Program. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Case course that integrates the materials and logistics management program. Emphasis on problem recognition, applying course materials and preparation of plans that improve total system performance.

845. Management Science Applications Summer, 4(4-0) MGT 833.

Analysis of cases utilizing techniques of management science. Problem definition, data collection, and problem solving and implementation.

860. Corporation Management and Society Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 806.

Analysis of the emerging character of administrative structure of the large corporation. Administrative autonomy, corporate government, stockholder and director relationships. Examination of ethics of decision making, strategic values and priorities based to resource allocation decisions.
880. Organization and Control in the Political Economy: Institutions and Theory
Winter of even-numbered years. (4-0)
Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.
Organization and technique in choice and implementation of economic, (especially planning, programming) functions of political authority.

881. Organization and Control in the Political Economy: Selected Problems
Winter of odd-numbered years. (4-0)
Approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.
Analysis of role and tasks, appropriate techniques and organizational structures of political agencies in planning and management of complex programs.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

906. Behavioral Research: Organization
Winter. 3 credits. MTA 905.
Concepts and methods of behavioral science research that are applicable to the study of organization as a strategic device in the development of tangible and intangible values and in the control of elements of business enterprise.

907. Seminar in Organizational Behavior
Fall. (4-0) MGT 806.
Directed reading on the behavior of individuals within business organizations. Theory and research in motivation, leadership, and group dynamics are covered.

908. Seminar in Organization Theory
Winter. (4-0) MGT 806; doctoral candidates: master's candidates with approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Psychology.
Directed reading and research in issues in contemporary organization theory.

911. Seminar in Personnel Research
Spring. (4-0) MGT 810; doctoral candidates: master's candidates with approval of department.
Directed reading and research in issues in contemporary personnel administration theory and practice.

912. Special Topics Research Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Specialized topics in management.

920. Manufacturing Strategy
Winter. (4-0) MGT 801, MGT 821.
Strategic planning in manufacturing. The corporate, national and international environments of operations management. Formulating and evaluating manufacturing strategy and policies vis-a-vis corporate and other functional strategies.

921. Inventory Theory
Spring. (4-0) MGT 920 or approval of department.
Classical and neoclassical inventory models under various conditions of uncertainty and organizational complexity. Evaluation of large planning systems for manufacturing and distribution inventory.

922. Production Planning and Scheduling
Fall. (4-0) MGT 921 or approval of department.
The hierarchy of strategic and operational production planning and scheduling.

923. Topics in Operations Management
Spring. (4-0) MGT 922 or approval of department.
Current research in Operations Management, Research methods and strategies. Preparation and presentation of student papers.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

MARKETING AND TRANSPORTATION ADMINISTRATION

MTA

College of Business and Graduate School of Business Administration

292. Selected Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits when a different topic is taken. Selected subject matter of current interest in marketing: social, institutional, and managerial, etc., topics. Subject varies by term.

300. Marketing Management in Business and Society I
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) EC 202, ACC 201 or ACC 230. Firm and consumer roles in the exchange system for goods and services. Competitive analysis of market structures and marketing management. Fitting product-service offerings to various customer groups.

301. Marketing Management in Business and Society II
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors, MTA 300. Development of distribution, communication and pricing policies. Integration of product, distribution, promotion, and price policies into a marketing plan. Emphasis on financial aspects of marketing and impact on society.

303. Materials and Logistics Management
(MGT 300.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Juniors in the College of Business or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Management.

304. Operations Planning and Control
(MGT 301.) Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 303 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Management. Managing the production system. Product development, process selection, facilities location and layout; staffing, materials, cost and quality control.

305. Purchasing Management
Fall, Winter. Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 303 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Management. Planning, organizing and controlling the purchasing function within organizations. Purchasing responsibilities, objectives and policies. Source selection and evaluation: Price, cost and analysis. Negotiation. Managing purchase inventories.

311. Personal Selling
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) MTA 300. Theories, principles, methods and techniques of personal selling with application to different buyer-seller situations. Development of interpersonal communication skill. Career opportunities in selling.

313. Sales Management
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) MTA 300. Organization and administration of the firm's personal selling. Topics include: recruitment, selection, training, compensation, evaluation, development, and motivation of the sales force; market assessment, territory alignment, and quotas; segment analysis and budgeting.

317. Quantitative Business Research Methods
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) STT 315. Interdepartmental with the Department of Statistics and Probability. Application of statistical techniques to business decision making. Topics covered include applications of linear regression and correlation, analysis of variance, selected non-parametric tests, time series, and index numbers.

320. Consumer and Buyer Behavior
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) MTA 300. Consumer buyer behavior characteristics, theories and research methods for marketing and strategies and problem solving. Emphasis on predicting and understanding purchase behavior for best firm/buyer needs match.

335. Food Processing and Distribution Management
Winter. 3(3-0) MTA 300 or FSM 200. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management. Analysis of problems faced in the food processing and distribution system. Includes functional interrelationships, consumer orientation and future development.

341. Transportation Distribution Systems
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) MGT 303 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Management. Application of economic and business principles to transportation and distribution systems. Functional analysis of all major transportation modes. Identification of major issues, analysis of alternatives and discussion of probable future outcomes.