Descriptions — Physiology of Courses

539. Systems Neuroscience
Winter. 3(4-2) PSL 801 or approval of course coordinator. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Physiology, anatomy and pharmacology of sensory, somatomotor and autonomic neural systems.

585. Analysis of Hormone Action
Spring. 4(4-0) ZOL 317, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology. Discussion of recent work on the molecular and developmental aspects of hormone action in vertebrates and invertebrates. Selected topics to vary from year to year.

586. Advanced Neurobiology
(BIM 865) Spring. 4(4-0) ZOL 827. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy. Basic organization, structure and function of neural networks comprising sensory, motor and autonomic systems including examples from invertebrates and vertebrates. Attendance at neuroscience seminar is required.

587. Advanced Physiology Laboratory
Summer of odd-numbered years. 4(2-5) PSL 801, PSL 802, PSL 803 and approval of department. Experiments in animal and human physiology; data collection, analysis and interpretation.

588. Vertebrate Neural Systems I
(FSL 855) Winter of even-numbered years. 3(4) credits. ANT 855 recommended. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy. Structure and function of major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Interrelation of behavioral, anatomical and physiological studies.

589. Vertebrate Neural Systems II
(ZOL 885) Spring of even-numbered years. 3(4) credits. ANT 855. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy. Continuation of PSL 855. Major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny, and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Interrelation of behavioral, anatomical, and physiological studies.

590. Readings in Biophysics
(BFY 890) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Approval of department. Reading course in special topics adapted to the individual preparation and needs of the student.

599. Master’s Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

919. Cardiovascular System
Fall. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are taken. PSL 802. Classical and current literature on physiology of heart, circulation, and microcirculation. Each fall a different one of these three topics will be discussed. Laboratory work illustrates methodology and special procedures.

950. Topics in Physiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Classical and modern concepts in selected areas of physiology.

960. Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Limited amounts of individual work on selected research problems.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PLS 801 or approval of department.

College of Social Science

100. American National Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Major aspects of national government with emphasis on the policy-making process.

140. Comparative Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Comparison of political systems in western and non-western nations.

160. International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Contemporary world affairs surveyed. The structure and power of the nation-state system; factors creating harmony and hostility among nations. War and peace in our time.

170. The Isms
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Introduction to basic contemporary political ideologies: theoretical foundations of democracy, socialism, communism, political elitism, and nationalism. Special attention to ideology underlying contemporary political problems.

200. Introduction to Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Acquaints the student with the theories, methods and concepts of political science. Emphasis is on ideology and interests in the political process.

251. Human Values and Politics: On Liberty (S)
Fall. 4(4-0) Liberty as a basic value underlying public issues of life or death; right to live; rights of women and children; slavery; justification of war and terrorism; capital punishment; biological planning.

252. Human Values and Politics: Equality and Justice (S)
Winter. 4(4-0) Equality and justice as basic values underlying major public issues in areas such as crime and punishment, education, family and employment. Effect of public policy on equal opportunity.

253. Human Values and Politics: Authority and the Individual (S)
Spring. 4(4-0) Individualism and authority as basic values underlying public issues; free speech; rights of minorities; right of privacy; community norms and individual preferences.

IDC. Introduction to Contemporary China
Fall. Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

290. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Design and execution of research in political behavior and institutions. Major emphasis on logic underlying various types of political research, on identification of appropriate data sources and field methods.

291. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) PLS 390. Analysis of political data, with major emphasis on quantitative techniques.

301. American State Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Major aspects of policy-making process at the state government level. Comparison of state political systems.

302. American Urban Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Urban political process in America. Politics of policymaking for urban functions; politics of intergovernmental relations.

303. Michigan Government
Spring. 3(3-0) How the Michigan government is organized and conducted and how policies are made; sources of executive-legislative conflict; policies of taxation; role of the state in local affairs; balance of political forces in the state.

310. Public Bureaucracy in the Policy Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Introduces student to following major areas of public administration: development of administration in the U.S.; theories of administrative organization; principles and methods of administrative management; executive leadership; interpersonal and intergroup relationships; levels of decision making, ethics and responsibility.

313. Public Policy Analysis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Problems and methods of perception of public problems, determination of goals, generation and evaluation of alternatives, policy choice, planning and program budgeting, political and analytical methods of policymaking compared.

320. The American Judicial Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Analysis of the structure and functions of judicial systems. Organization, administration, and policies of judicial bureaucracies. Roles of judges, juries, counsel, litigants, and interest groups in adjudication processes.

321. Judicial Policymaking
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Consideration of political behavior of judges (especially Justices of Supreme Court) and their policymaking. Focus on policy questions currently important, including civil liberties, national economic policy and interrelationships among governmental units.

324. The American Legislative Process
Fall. Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Nature of legislative process in the United States: organization and procedure of legislative bodies; direct legislation; relationship of legislative branch to other branches of government.
325. The American Executive Process
Spring (3-0)
Role of the president, state governors, and municipal executives in the American system of government. Analysis and discussion of constitutional status and powers, selection, administrative responsibilities, legislative and political leadership, accountability and responsibility of chief executives.

330. Government and the Mass Media
Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors
How press, radio, television and journals shape public opinion and government policy; examines questions of influence and linkage, regulation vs. free comment, and the media as an interest group.

331. American Political Parties
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0)
Origins, structure, and functions of political parties. Dynamics of the two-party system. Role of third parties.

332. Interest Groups and Political Movements
Fall, Winter, Spring (3-0)
Group theory and politics. Growth of organizations and associations to represent the interests of business, labor, agricultural, professional, veterans, and other groups. Internal politics of private associations and their impact on public policy.

333. Political Opinion and Voting Behavior
Fall, Winter, Spring (3-0)
Development of political attitudes, ideology, and partisanship and the role of political attitudes, ideology, and partisanship and their relationship to voting behavior; political participation, comparisons of mass and elite attitudes and behavior; representation of public opinion in the political system.

334. Campaigns and Elections
Fall, Winter, Spring (3-0)
Methods of campaigning. Nominating process and recruitment of candidates. Formation of electoral coalitions and analysis of election results. Examination of trends and changes in electoral support.

335. Comparative Parties and Pressure Groups
Spring (3-0)
Dynamics of political party and pressure group behavior in selected political systems. Comparative analysis of organization, ideologies, membership, leadership, tactics, power, and influence of parties.

337. Ethnicity, Race and Politics
Winter (3-0) Juniors
Ethnicity and race as factors in the political process and as issues of public policy.

338. Politics and Inequality
Fall (3-0)
Nature of democratic politics, distribution of power and the role of political elites, and impact of politics on social inequality and policymaking, in the United States and in comparative perspective.

339. Political Socialization
Fall (3-0)
The development of political attitudes in children; changes in content over time; the influence of the family, school, peers; group differences in political attitudes; political socialization throughout the life cycle.

340. Theories of Comparative Politics
Fall (3-0)
Alternative methods for comparative cross-cultural analyses of political systems. Political structures, functions, cultures, stability and change. The problem of equivalence.

1DC. Contemporary South Asia
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

344. The Politics of Developing Areas
Spring (3-0)
Process of political growth in emergent societies of the world; stresses of change and flux resulting from economic development in relation to the structure and dynamism of government.

347. African Politics
Winter (3-0)
Political practices and perspectives in Africa. Special attention to emerging independent nations of Sub-Saharan Africa. Analysis of socio-political change, nationalism, cultural duality, nation-building, pan-Africanism.

349. Politics of English Speaking Democracies
Spring (3-0)
Political institutions and development of the English-speaking nations. Special attention to Great Britain, Canada, and the U.S. parliamentary systems, parties, pressure groups, and problems of these societies.

354. Government and Politics of China
Winter (3-0)
Analysis of the historical origin, governmental organization, political processes, party ideology, development strategies, social control and foreign policy of China from 1949 to the present.

355. Canadian Government and Politics
Spring (3-0)
Government structure and politics stressing how federalism and parliamentary institutions shape party organization, interest groups and government policy. Special attention to Quebec.

356. Western European Political Institutions and Behavior
Fall (3-0)
Analysis of parliamentary systems of Britain and selected European societies. Basic institutions, socioeconomic conditions, recruitment of leadership, pressure groups, and party organization and tactics, voting behavior, policymaking, roles of executive, legislature and bureaucracy.

358. Soviet Political Institutions and Behavior
Fall (3-0)
Study of Soviet society as a political system; its origins, development, institutions, functioning, and trends. Comparisons will be made with other political systems.

362. Theory and Practice of Foreign Policy
Fall (3-0)
Systematic analysis of the dynamics of contemporary world politics. Major theories and concepts of foreign policymaking and international politics. Comparative study of factors shaping foreign policy in various states. Examination of current and recurrent problems.

364. Contemporary South Asia
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

367. Foreign Policies of Major Powers
Spring (3-0)
Examination of the foreign policies and decision-making processes of major powers, such as the Soviet Union, China, Great Britain, France, Japan, and India. Analysis of their foreign policy goals, the role of ideology, national interest, and institutions.

368. Politics and Military Force
Winter, Spring (3-0) PLS 200 or approval of department.
Organization and use of military force in relation to the achievement of political goals of the United States and other powers.

369. National Security Policy
Fall, Spring (3-0) Sophomores.
The development of strategic thought and current problems of strategic policy in the United States.

370. Classics of Political Thought
Fall (3-0)
Political ideas of Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, and other leading political philosophers of classical Greece, Rome, and Christendom through the medieval period.

371. Classics of Political Thought
Winter (3-0)
Political ideas of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau, and other leading political philosophers whose works are fundamental in understanding such modern concepts as sovereignty, the state, freedom, and power.

372. Classics of Political Thought
Spring (3-0)
Political ideas of Burke, Bentham, Hegel, Mill, Marx, and other leading political and social philosophers whose works underlie such modern political ideologies as liberalism, socialism, and communism.

377. American Political Thought
Fall (3-0)
Colonial times to the Civil War. Roger Williams, Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, and John C. Calhoun will be discussed in the context of major political issues.

378. American Political Thought
Winter (3-0)
Civil War to present. Henry George, Edward Bellamy, Thorstein Veblen, and John Dewey will be discussed in the context of major political issues.

380. Selected Aspects of State and Local Government
Winter, Spring (3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits. Political science seniors or approval of department.
Covers different subjects at different times such as community decision making, metropolitan problems, and intergovernmental relations.

410. Politics of Schools
Fall (4-3-2)
Description and explanation of authority structures in schools. Examination of alternative philosophical bases of school organization and behavior. Examination of the political context and consequences of findings on educational achievement. Field work required.
415. Advanced Seminar in Policy and Bureaucracy
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). Political science
Seniors or approval of department.

416. Critical Issues in Contemporary Africa
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a
maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. One course on African subjects and approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Geography, History, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of History.

420. Judicial Policymaking and Behavior
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0). Political science
Seniors or approval of department.

430. Seminar in Political Organization and Behavior
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a
maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.

443. Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Fall. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a
maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.

454. Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Fall. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.

457. Selected Aspects of Political Thought
Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.

491H. Senior Honors Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Honors Program participants. A substantial piece of writing involving original research under direction of a faculty member.

494. Field Work in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-10) to 12(1-40). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Advanced undergraduates. Approval of instructor and department.

496. Proseminar in Political Theory and Research Methods
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

500. Proseminar in Public Administration
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Majors or approval of department.

509. Proseminar in American Politics
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Basic literature and concepts in American politics and critical examination of approaches and methods.

510. Proseminar in Comparative Politics
Winter. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Developments in comparative politics and critical examination of its methods, approaches, and purposes.

511. Proseminar in International Relations
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. International relations as a field of graduate study. Special attention to methods, major substantive problems, and principal bibliography.

512. Proseminar in Political Thought
Fall. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Selected classes in political thought and some of the significant ways of approaching the literature. Major political concepts in the ancient and modern literature, and contemporary bibliography in political thought.

513. Proseminar in General Political Theory
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 500 or approval of department.

514. Field Experience Practicum
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 9 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Graduate students. Approval of Program Guidance Committee. Participant observation of the administration of public policy in governmental organizations. Faculty supervision is required both for a practical and a scholarly experience. Agency subject to guidance committee approval.

515. Politics of Public Budgeting
Spring. 3(3-0). PLS 610 or approval of department.

516. African Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Graduate standing or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Educational Administration, Geography, History, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology.

517. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Summer. Variable credits. Approval of department.

518. Research Methods of Political Science
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 500 or approval of department.

519. Senior Honors Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Students in Honors College or in PLS Honors Program and approval of department. Supervised participation in research or teaching.
903. **Advanced Problems of Political Research**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 3(3-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. PLS 806 or approval of department.  
Analysis of special problems in political research. Such areas as the philosophic basis of political science, the nature of political research and in-depth study of research techniques and strategies may be covered.

911. **Theories of Administrative Organization**  
*Winter.* 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department.  
Analysis of some recent contributions by the behavioral sciences to formal organization theory.

914. **Comparative Public Administration**  
*Winter.* 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department.  
Comparative study of the administrative systems of major nations. Analysis of the manner in which these patterns have been transplanted into dependent and developing countries and of the subsequent modifications of these patterns. Social and cultural setting of administration.

921. **Judicial Systems**  
*Winter of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Structure and functions of judicial systems, including both American state and federal courts and those of other countries. Interrelationships between courts, administration of judicial bureaucracies (supporting administrative personnel as well as judges) and analysis of judicial decision-making processes.

922. **Judicial Behavior**  
*Fall of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Design and execution of research in judicial decision-making. Projects include both individual and group work, and as well as library research. Critical evaluation of reports of other research investigations with which seminar projects articulate.

931. **Political Groups and Movements**  
*Fall of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Operation of interest groups, sociopolitical movements, camps, and political ideologies underlying these groups and channeling of their demands into the political system. Bases, growth, structure, and internal politics of political groups and movements and their relation to political decision-making.

933. **Political Parties**  
*Fall of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Operation of political parties in the political system. Relationship between party organization, electoral system, and the recruitment and advancement of political leaders. Interaction between parties and other political groups.

934. **Voting Behavior, Political Attitudes and Public Opinion**  
*Spring of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Study of the voting behavior of electorates and decision-making bodies; of political attitudes and opinions; and of the relationships among political attitudes, popular voting, and public policies.

935. **Seminar in Political Socialization**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0)  
Processes and agents of political socialization; mechanisms of learning and differential influence of various agents of socialization; subgroup and comparative political socialization; socialization to new political roles.

942. **Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations**  
*Winter of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
How federal systems originate and are maintained; patterns in allocations of power between national and state levels; the political processes involved in intergovernmental relations; cooperative federalism; trends in American federalism.

943. **Community Decision Making**  
*Winter of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Discussion and critique of the power structure and structure of power; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

944. **State Government and Politics Seminar**  
*Spring of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics, political organization and behavior. Models of political process, governmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

953. **The Politics of Selected Areas**  
*Winter of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.  
Analysis in depth, using comparative theory and method, of political systems and changes in selected administrative or cultural areas.

955. **Politics, State and Development**  
*Spring of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Theories of politics and the role of the state as they relate to development and underdevelopment. Analysis of religious, Marxist and statist perspectives on Third World politics and change. The state as an object of political conflict and an instrument of development policy.

964. **Selected Topics in International Relations**  
*Winter.* 3(3-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.  
Intensive analysis of special problems and issues such as international and political economic development, international and national communications, international relations, etc.

972. **Modern Political Thought**  
*Spring of even-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Systematic analysis of selected works of such writers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Burke, Mill, Marx or other political philosophers. Special attention is given to those writers or works relevant to understanding the philosophical foundations of contemporary social science and ideology.

973. **American Political Thought**  
*Fall of odd-numbered years.* 3(3-0)  
Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

981. **Selected Topics in General Political Theory**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. PLS 880 or approval of department.  
Analysis in depth of such topics as individual political choice, collective choice and decision making; political coalitions; political leadership; political communication and diffusion; political integration and differentiation; equality and inequality; and interaction models of conflict.

990. **Seminar**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 4 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits.  
Intensive training in individual or group research. Sections of the seminar may involve one or more doctoral fields and the credit earned will vary accordingly.

993. **Readings in Political Science**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits.

999. **Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* Vari- 
 able credit. Approval of department.

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**PORTUGUESE**

See Romance and Classical Languages.

**POULTRY SCIENCE**

See Animal Science.

**PSYCHIATRY**

PSC

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

520. **Introduction to Behavioral Medicine**  
*Winter.* 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine or approval of instructor.  
Discrimination between various concepts of normality, understanding of psychological mechanisms, making observations and inference generation, recognition of normative crises and the psychiatric examination will be taught through lectures and discussions.

521. **Psychopathology**  
*Spring, Summer.* 3(3-0) PSC 520 or concurrently.  
Recognition, description, and treatment of most psychopathologic states will be taught using lectures, audio-visual presentations, and group discussions.

531. **Foundamentals of Personality Dysfunction**  
*Winter.* 3(3-0) Admission to a college of medicine and approval of department. H M 514 concurrently.  
Major psychiatric disorders. Mental disorders and patient behaviors that will be of value in working with nonpsychiatric and psychiatric patients.

590. **Special Problems in Psychiatry**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Medical students; graduate students with approval of department.  
Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.