#### 850. Modern Ceramic Materials I

Fall. 3(3-0) CEM 462; PHY 840; or approval of department.

Crystalline macrostructure and microstructure of ceramics and glasses; dependence of microstructure on amounts, size, shape, and distribution of phases; modification of microstructure by control of nucleation and growth; composite materials.

#### 851. Modern Ceramic Materials II Winter. 3(3-0) MMM 850.

Properties of ceramic materials with specific reference to mechanical, optical, electrical, magnetic and thermal properties.

#### 852. Modern Ceramic Materials III Spring. 3(3-0) MMM 851.

Applications of ceramic materials. Glass-ceramics, nuclear fuel elements, hot-pressed translucent oxides, pre-stressed ceramics, ceramic coating, pyrolytic materials.

#### 860. Theoretical Metallurgy I

Fall. 3(3-0) MMM 330 or approval of department.

Metallurgical thermodynamics, introduction to statistical thermodynamics, kinetics of metallurgical processes.

## 861. Theoretical Metallurgy II

Winter. 3(3-0) MMM 860.

Introduction to quantum theory of metals, physical properties of metals and alloys.

#### 890. Selected Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits if a different topic is taken. Approval of department.

A newly developing area in metallurgy, mechanics, or materials science selected by the department for offering each term. Information on the specific topic to be covered should be obtained from the department office before registration.

#### 899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

#### 900. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

Individualized reading and research compatible with the student's interest and ability.

#### 909. Elastic Thin Shells

Spring. 4(4-0) MMM 815 or C E 804 or approval of department; MTH 421. Interdepartmental with and administered by Civil Engineering.

Elements of differential geometry, membrane theory of shells, Pucher's stress function, deformation and bending of shells of revolution and shallow shells.

### 911. Theory of Elastic Stability

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) MMM 815 or approval of department.

Theory and methods of determining buckling strength and post-buckling behavior of bar, plate and shell elements and of elastic systems.

#### 912. Theory of Plates

Winter. 4(4-0) MMM 815 or C E 804 or approval of department; MTH 422. Interdepartmental with Civil Engineering.

Bending of thin elastic plates with various shapes and boundary conditions; application of energy principles and approximate methods of solution; thick plates; large deflection theory; sandwich plates.

#### 915. Theory of Elasticity II

Spring. 3(3-0) MMM 813 or approval of department.

Further topics in linear elasticity. Introduction to finite elasticity and solutions of some basic problems. Nonlinear crack problems.

#### 916. Fracture Mechanics

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MMM 813.

Brittle and duetile fracture in structural materials. Elastic stress fields near cracks, theories of brittle fracture, elastic fracture mechanics. Elastic-plastic analysis of crack extension. Plastic instability. Running cracks.

#### 917. Fatigue

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MMM 411 or approval of department.

Theories of cyclic deformation and fatigue. Macro and micro failure. Notched components. Combined loading. High temperature fatigue, environmental effects. Case studies.

#### 918. Theory of Viscoelasticity

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MMM 810; MTH 422 or approval of department.

Fundamental linear viscoelastic stress-strain relations. Model representation. Three dimensional and general deformation laws. Correspondence principle. Quasi-static, dynamic and buckling problems.

#### 920. Theory of Vibrations II

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) MTH 422; M E 823 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

Vibrations of one, two, and three dimensional models of elastic and inelastic continua. Interaction phenomena. Stability. Variational methods. Applications to aeronautics, aerospace, and undersea technology.

### 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

# MICROBIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH MPH

#### College of Human Medicine College of Natural Science College of Osteopathic Medicine College of Veterinary Medicine

#### 200. Elementary Microbiology

Fall, Winter. 4(3-2) Three terms of Natural Science. Primarily for majors outside the College of Natural Science.

Description of bacteria and related forms of microorganisms, their growth and nature, their application in industry, and their control in public health.

#### 234. Elementary Medical Microbiology

Fall. 5(4-4) CEM 130, B S 211, approval of department.

Survey of immunology and microbiology with emphasis on pathogenic microorganisms, antimicrobial agents, and laboratory diagnosis.

#### 301. Introductory Microbiology

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) CEM 242, CEM 244 or BCH 200.

Fundamentals of microbiology. Ranges of cell structure and activities; nutrition, growth, and importance of major microbial groups.

## 302. Introductory Microbiology Laboratory

Fall, Spring. 2(0-4) MPH 301 or concurrently.

Methodology of microbiology including microscopy, staining, asepsis, cultural media and quantification.

### 303. Microbiology 1: General

Fall. 4(4-0) BCH 451 or concurrently.

Principles of microbiology emphasizing cell structure and function, metabolism, growth and death, differentiation, diversity, and microbial interaction.

#### 304. General Microbiology Laboratory I

Fall. 3(1-5) MPH 303 or concurrently.

Techniques and procedures of general microbiology emphasizing the isolation and identification of bacteria, the qualitative aspects of growth and death, and bacterial interactions.

#### 306. General Microbiology Laboratory II

Spring. 3(1-5) MPH 304.

Continuation of MPH 304 with emphasis on immunologic and genetic techniques and procedures.

#### 310. Food Safety and Microbiology

Fall. 4(3-3) CEM 143 or concurrently or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in FSC 440. Interdepartmental with and administered by Food Science.

Effects of food handling, preparation and service on food safety. Microorganisms in foods, sanitation, food borne disease and food service regulations.

## 400H. Honors Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.

A four-term research project with thesis.

## 405. Microbiology II: Immunobiology/Cell Biology

(427.) Winter. 4(4-0) MPH 303; BCH 452 or concurrently. Students may not receive credit in both MPH 405 and MPH 462.

Cell biology of eukaryotic cells with immune system as model. Emphasize structure-function relationships in subcellular organelles, antigen metabolism and regulatory mechanisms of immune responsiveness.

#### 406. Medical Mycology

Fall, Spring. 4(2-6) BOT 402 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.

Characteristics, habits, and laboratory identification of fungus diseases infecting humans. Emphasis on laboratory techniques and morphological characteristics of the various mycoses.

#### 407. Microbiology III: Microbial Genetics

(423.) Spring. 4(4-0) MPH 405; BCH 453 or concurrently.

Genetics and molecular biology of bacteria and viruses with emphasis on the genetic principles developed from their study.

Courses

#### 413. Animal Cells and Viruses

Fall. 3(3-0) MPH 407.

Basic features of animal cell structure and function, and of animal viruses as tools to understand eukaryotic gene expression, as pathogens, and as examples of diversity and divergence with cellular mechanisms.

#### 416. General Parasitology

Fall. 3(3-0) B S 210, B S 211, B S 212 or LBS 141.

Life history, host-parasite relationships (including physiology, immunology, immunopathology and pathology) and epidemiology of selected groups and species of protozoan, tremotode, cestode and nematode parasites.

## 417. General Parasitology Laboratory

Fall. 2(0-4) MPH 416 or concurrently or approval of department.

Identification and life histories of representative species of major groups of animal parasites. Selected concepts of host-parasite associations will be tested experimentally.

#### 420. Biology of Animal Parasites

Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Fisheries and Wildlife, and Zoology.

Parasitism of animals by protozoa, helminths and anthropods with emphasis on the interrelationships of host-parasite associations with the natural environments.

#### 425. Microbial Ecology

Spring. 3(3-0) MPH 301 or approval of department. MPH majors must enroll concurrently in MPH 425A.

Microbial activities in natural ecosystems; their association with plants and animals, and their transformations of carbon, nitrogen and sulfur in soil and aquatic habitats.

#### 425A. Microbial Ecology Recitation

Spring. 1(1-0) MPH 425 concurrently. Quantitative aspects of microbial ecology.

#### 429. Host-Parasite Relationships

Winter. 3(3-0) MPH 407, MPH 413.

Molecular basis of microbial virulence determinants and their role in overcoming mechanisms of host defense.

#### 437. Introductory Medical Parasitology

Fall. 5(3-5) B S 210, B S 211, B S 212. Primarily for Medical Technology students.

Biology of protozoan, helminth, and arthropod infections of humans. Laboratory diagnosis of these infections.

#### 440. Food Microbiology

Spring. 5(3-4) MPH 200 or MPH 301 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Food Science.

Major groups of microorganisms of importance to the food industry are studied with emphasis on ecological, physiological, and public health aspects.

### 444. Environmental Microbiology

Spring, 3(2-4) MPH 200 or MPH 301.

Flora, methods of testing, and purification of environmental air and water. Treatment and disposal of sewage.

#### 462. Medical Immunology

Winter. 2(2-0) MPH 301, MPH 302. Students may not receive credit in both MPH 405 and MPH 462.

Humoral and cellular immune responses to bacterial antigens.

#### 463. Medical Microbiology

Winter. 2(2-0) MPH 301, MPH 302.

Fundamental properties of bacterial pathogens and bacterial disease.

#### 464. Medical Microbiology and Immunology Laboratory

Winter. 2(0-6) MPH 462, MPH 463 or concurrently.

Basic immunologic and taxonomic laboratory techniques of selected bacterial pathogens.

#### IDC. Biological Membranes

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

## 490. Special Problems in Microbiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Tutorial instruction in laboratory or library research for advanced undergraduates.

#### 503. Introduction to Medical Biology

Fall. 5(5-0) Admission to the College of Human Medicine. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biochemistry, Physiology, and Pharmacology and Toxicology.

Principles of medical biology for medical students.

## 511. Medical Microbiology and Immunology

Winter. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits. A biochemistry course. Enrollment in College of Human Medicine or approval of department.

Basic principles of microbiology (bacteriology, virology, mycology and parasitology) and immunology. Selected type-infections relate these principles to disease in humans.

### 512. Infectious Diseases

Spring. 4(3-3) MPH 511, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Medicine.

Infectious diseases of humans, including biology of the causative microorganism, epidemiology, pathogenesis, host-parasite relationships, clinical and laboratory diagnosis, and clinical management.

#### 521. Medical Microbiology and Immunology

Winter. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. A biochemistry course. Enrollment in College of Osteopathic Medicine or approval of department.

Basic principles of microbiology (bacteriology, virology, mycology and parasitology) and immunology. Selected type-infections relate these principles to disease in humans.

## 531A. Medical Microbiology: Immunology

Winter. 4(3-2) Second-term Veterinary Medicine students or approval of department. Basic principles of immunology (immunobiology and immunochemistry) and their relation to disease in animals.

#### 531B. Medical Microbiology: Bacteriology and Mycology

Spring. 5(3-6) Third-term Veterinary Medicine students or approval of department. Basic principles of bacteriology and mycology and their relation to disease in animals.

#### 531C. Medical Microbiology: Virology

Fall. 3(2-2) Fourth-term Veterinary Medicine students or approval of department. General properties of animal viruses; pathogenesis, immune response and immunoprophylasis in viral diseases; principles of clinical virology.

#### 531D. Medical Microbiology: Parasitology

Winter. 4(3-3) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students or approval of department. Basic principles of parasitology (protozoology, helminthology, and entomology) and their relation to disease in animals.

#### 618. Infectious Disease Clerkship

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602 and MED 608 or PHD 608. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Medicine.

The clerkship emphasizes acquisition in depth of knowledge and skills essential in solution of clinical problems in infectious and immunologic diseases. Integrated basic science input is afforded through relevant seminars.

#### 800. Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

#### 810. Topics in Microbiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from taxonomic subsciences such as bacteriology, virology, protozoology, mycology, and helminthology; from transecting disciplines such as microbial genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology.

#### 813. Molecular Virology

Fall. 4(4-0) Background in biochemistry, and approval of department.

Molecular nature and biochemistry of replication of bacterial and animal viruses. Emphasis is on current advances, research concepts, and the role of viruses in molecular biology research.

#### 821. Advanced Microbial Physiology Spring. 4(4-0) MPH 421.

Mechanism and regulation of physiologic and metabolic activites unique to procaryotes including fermentation, photosynthesis, respiration and autotrophy.

### 827. Immunochemistry

Spring. 3(3-0) MPH 427; BCH 452, or ZOL 441, and CEM 383 recommended.

Structure and reactivity of antigens and antibodies; synthesis of immunoglobulins. Emphasis is on current advances and research concepts.

#### 829. Host-Parasite Relationships

Fall. 3(3-0) MPH 427, MPH 429 or approval of department.

Pathogenesis and host responses to selected bacterial, parasitic, and fungal pathogens. Emphasis is on current research models which exemplify a variety of host-parasite relationships.

#### 831. Bacterial Diversity

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MPH 303, MPH 304; BCH 401 or BCH 453 or concurrently.

Morphological and physiological properties of diverse groups of bacteria and how these properties relate to their ecological niche and importance.

#### 832. Bacterial Diversity Laboratory

Spring of even-numbered years. 2(0-6) MPH 831 or concurrently.

Representative groups of bacteria will be isolated and studied.

#### 842. Advanced Soil Microbiology

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) MPH 425 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Crop and Soil Sciences.

Biochemistry, biology, and community ecology of microorganisms indigenous to soil. Emphasis on current research problems.

#### 843. Soil Microbiology Laboratory

Fall of odd-numbered years. 2(0-6) MPH 842 concurrently or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Crop and Soil Sciences.

Fundamental techniques of dealing with microorganisms indigenous to soil. Metabolic activity of microorganisms. Interaction between microorganisms and plants.

## 890. Special Problems in Microbiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

#### 899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

#### 900. Topics in Microbiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) May reenroll if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from taxonomic subsciencs such as bacteriology, virology, protozoology, mycology, algology, and helminthology; and from transecting disciplines such as microbial genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology.

## 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

#### MILITARY SCIENCE M S

## All University

#### 041. General Military Science

Application of leadership techniques, the decision making process and staff planning. Military customs and traditions. Students will concurrently enroll in a selected non-Military Science course to fulfill military professional requirements.

#### A. Leadership Fundamentals

Winter. 0(0-1) Approval of depart-

ment.

#### B. Basic Military Skills

Winter. O(0-1) Approval of department or M S II standing.

#### C. Advanced Military Skills

Winter. O(0-1) Approval of department or M S III standing.

#### D. Leadership Applications

 $Fall.\ 0(0\text{-}1)\ Approval\ of\ department\ or\ M\ S\ IV\ standing.$ 

### 121. Preview of Military Science

 $Fall, \ Winter, \ Spring, \ Summer. \ I(1\text{-}0)$  Approval of department.

Role of the ROTC officer in the Army. Assists the student in planning a curriculum to satisfy requirements for a commission.

## 122. Marksmanship and Weapon Safety

Fall, Spring. 1(0-2) MS 121 or approval of department.

Small arms marksmanship and safety. Practical exercises on local firing ranges. Individual basic military marksmanship and the skills necessary to participate in a competitive or recreational shooting program.

#### 221. Leadership and Health Care

Fall. 1(1-0) M S 121, M S 041A, M S

Develop the leadership role in the health and welfare of subordinates and self. Includes injury prevention and emergency first aid techniques.

#### 223. Land Navigation

Winter, Spring. 2(2-0) M S 121 and approval of department.

Use of military topographic maps and special use maps. Development of map profiles and overlays for tactical operations. Land navigation with lensatic and silva compass.

#### 324. Leadership Through Training

Fall, Winter, 4(4-2) Basic course, approval of department.

Designing, preparing, and presenting effective training for individuals and groups.

#### 325. Military Management

Spring. 4(3-2) M S 324 or approval of department.

Task analysis approach to missions. The subject of tactics is used as a teaching vehicle for the managerial approach to the preparation and execution phases of military operations. Emphasis is placed on physical and moral leadership during the laboratory sections.

## 426. Military Law and Unit Administration

Fall. 2(2-0) Approval of department.

Military legal system and the responsibilities of the commander and junior leaders in the application of military justice. Operation and administration in military units to provide personnel and logistic support.

#### 427. Seminar

Spring. 2(2-0) Approval of department.

Military professional ethics. Value inputs, reasoning, and decision making. Current military policies and trends as a pre-commission orientation.

#### 499. Independent Study in Military Science

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department and Juniors.

Individual research and study in an area related to military science as approved and directed by the Department of Military Science.

#### MUSIC MUS

#### College of Arts and Letters

#### 112. Chamber Music

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department.

Performance of works for small ensembles.

#### 118. Band

#### A. Marching Band

Fall. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition.

The Marching Band participates at football games.

#### B. Spartan Brass

Winter. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition.

The Spartan Brass participates at basketball games.

#### C. Concert Band

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition.

Public appearances are scheduled on campus each term.

#### D. Symphonic Band

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. A high level of achievement in performing ability is required.

Concerts are scheduled both on and off campus.

#### E. Wind Ensemble

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. The highest level of performance is required.

Full range of wind literature is performed. Public concerts are presented both on and off campus.

#### F. Repertory Band

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition.

Public appearances are scheduled on campus each term.

#### 133A. Symphony Orchestra

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-5) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Admission by audition.

Preparation and performance of symphony and operatic repertoire under direction of faculty and guest conductors of international reputation

#### 133B. Chamber Orchestra

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-5) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition.

A specialized ensemble of advanced performers concentrating on the repertoire of the classic composers, and modern repertoire for chamber orchestra. Rehearsals and peformances with faculty and guest artists.

#### 135. Music in Elementary Education

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-3) Elementary education majors.

Study of music learning strategies in the elementary schools. Music concepts and literature are developed through listening, performing, creative and analytical skills. Methods and materials are emphasized.

#### 141. Class Instruments and Voice

Fall, Winter. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors, or approval of department.

Class instruction in piano, voice, violin, cello, clarinet, and comet.