Directed Field Experience (HPR 985) Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 15 credits. Doctoral candidate; approval of department. Supervised field experience in schools and other institutions for doctoral candidates.

Doctoral Dissertation Research (HPR 999) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

HEBREW
See Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages.

HISTORY HST

College of Arts and Letters

The Roots of European History (A) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
The ancient world and early medieval Europe: origins and development of civilization in the ancient Near East; Greek and Roman civilizations; the collapse of Rome; the early Middle Ages.

Matur ing of European Civilization (A) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
Europe from the twelfth to the eighteenth century; religion, science, statescraft, and society in their medieval synthesis, early modern expansion and renewal, and self-modernization in the Enlightenment.

Europe in the Modern Age (A) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
From the French Revolution to the present: industrial and democratic revolutions; nationalism, liberalism, and socialism; the rise of mass society; imperialism, war and communism; totalitarianism; the warning of European supremacy.

Union to Disunion: America, The First Hundred Years (A) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)
Inquiry into the major problems confronting the new nation and their consequences for American development; establishment of republican government, economic growth, westward expansion, reform movements, slavery, Civil War.

History of the United States: The Nation State (A) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
Nature of American history since 1877. Through a combination of readings, lectures and discussions, the student derives some understanding of both the facts and meaning of history, and methodology of the historian.

America in Crisis: A Case History Spring. 4(4)
Intensive study of one critical episode in modern American history, focusing on documentary evidence. Major themes include the expansion of corporate capitalism, workers' culture, and political reform.

The United States in World Affairs Winter. 3(3-0) Not open to history majors.
American foreign relations during and after World War II, present relations with Asian countries, West Germany, the Soviet Union, and America's reaction to the Middle East question.

Introduction to the History of Japan Fall. 4(4-0)
Introduction to the main events of Japanese history.

Introduction to the Study of History Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Open only to Freshmen and Sophomore history majors.
Intensive study of a major piece of historical writing in a variety of contexts to introduce majors to the discipline and to prepare them for extensive work in the Department of History.

American Biography Winter. 4(4-0)
Lives of interesting individuals who have helped shape the course of American history along with discussion of the nature, method, problems and impact of the biographical approach to history.

Military History of the United States Fall. 3(3-0)
Evolution of United States military policy with emphasis on the causes and conduct of wars, the democratization of war, the implications of the industrial, managerial, and scientific revolutions and the quest for peace.

Economic and Business History Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Survey of major changes in the American economy since the middle of the 19th century, including transportation, industry, labor, finance, and marketing. Role of private business and government in economic change.

American Urban History Fall. 3(4-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.
The evolution of cities, from the Industrial Revolution, particular stress will be placed upon the processes of urbanization, and upon the social, economic, and political aspects of American urban history.

Introduction to Contemporary China
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

Contemporary Japan
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

Immigration, Assimilation and Pluralism Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.
The dynamics of immigrant group integration in American history and the implications of the diversified American social structure and nationality.

The African Experience Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Highlights of the main events in African history from prehistoric times to the present. Designed for those who seek general knowledge of Africa and for others who wish to enter the HST 302 sequence.

The Far East: Its Peoples and Cultures Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Highlights of historical developments of China, Korea and Japan, their cultural similarities and dissimilarities, and their contemporary issues and problems.

History of the Natural Sciences Since 1500 Winter. 4(4-0)
The nature of scientific discoveries. Development of modern science. Scientific paradigms and the case-history method used to study development of the natural sciences in their social and intellectual contexts.

Honors Colloquium-History as an Intellectual Discipline Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Basic methods and techniques of historical research for honors students intending to do an honors thesis. Treatment of philosophical issues connected with historical studies.

United States Constitutional History Fall. 4(4-0)
Development of the main themes in the American constitutional system, from the colonial period through the Civil War. Emphasis on the formation of the Constitution, the role of the Supreme Court, and the secession crisis.

United States Constitutional History Winter. 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 301. American constitutionalism since 1865. Functioning of the constitutional system under the strains of reconstruction, industrialism and urbanism, nationalism and war, Postwar trends in liberty and equality. The Supreme Court and the modern Presidency.

History of American Foreign Policy Fall. 4(4-0)
Foundations of American foreign policy: centralism, the Monroe Doctrine, expansionism, emergence of the United States as a great power.

History of American Foreign Policy Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The United States as a great power: change and continuity in the twentieth century.

American Foreign Policy and East Asia Spring. 4(4-0)
A history of the relations between Americans and East Asians from the American Revolution to the war in Vietnam. Emphasis will be placed on American policy toward China and Japan since 1898.
309. The Black Man in the Americas: Varieties of Slavery
Fall. 4(4-0)
A study of the West African societies from which the majority of Negro Americans came and of the pattern of slavery that evolved in the New World. Emphasis on the sociology of slavery in the New World aimed at revealing both the peculiar and universal aspects of American slavery. Study of the development of segregation in antebellum North and of the Negro role in the abolitionist attack on slavery and segregation. The course will end with the passage of the 13th amendment in 1865.

310. The Black Man in the United States: Since Emancipation
Winter. 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 309. Study of the interaction between Negro Americans and the larger society from 1865 to the present. Examination of the limitations of reconstruction, the Negro in the New South, the impact of urbanization, the evolution of the Negro family, the Negro in business and as worker, the changing legal status of the Negro American, the Negro in American politics, the American Negro and Afro-Asian peoples, the response to discrimination, the civil rights movement, and the Negro revolution.

311. Formation and Early History of the Black Urban Working Class
(NES 363) Winter, Spring, Summer.
4(4-0) Junior or approval of department.
The formation and early history of the urban black working class and the effects of racial and economic oppression on its culture, social institutions and world view.

313. A History of Black Women in America
Winter, Summer. 4(4-0)
The activities of black women in the United States from the middle of the 19th century to the present.

314. Canada
Fall. 4(4-0)

317. Rise and Decline of the Latin American Empires
Fall. 4(4-0)
Latin America from the pre-conquest period to the end of the early nineteenth century independence movements. The political, economic, and social systems operating in the Spanish and Portuguese colonies, and the forces which created a group of new nations as the empire disintegrated.

318A. Latin America in the National Period
Winter. 4(4-0)
General survey, emphasizing political history, with particular attention to the major countries. Those elements which have been somewhat common to all countries (dictatorship, oligarchic control, "latifundia," anti-intellectualism, social stratification, retarded economic development) are examined in some detail.

318B. Latin America in the Contemporary Period
Spring. 4(4-0)
Political and economic trends in major South American states since end of national period: land reforms, insurgency, economic development, militarism. Rise of social movements since 1945.

319. Latin America in World Affairs
Winter. 4(4-0)
Factors influencing relations between selected countries in Latin America and the rest of the world, including the United States, economic growth, and international relations, participation in international organizations, and inter-Latin American problems.

320. History of Michigan
Winter. 3(3-0)
Political and economic evolution of the State in its national history.

321. History of Mexico, Cuba, and Central America
Winter. 4(4-0)
Mexico from independence to the present. Nineteenth-century political and social conflict: economic dislocation; the Diaz dictatorship and the 1910 revolution. Cuba and Central America from the Monroe doctrine to Fidel Castro.

322. Economic History of Brazil
Spring. 4(4-0)
Brazilian economy from 1900 to present. Slavery and its economic impact, the coffee economy, the struggle for industrial development, the economy of modern Brazil.

325. The Intellectual History of the United States
Fall. 3(3-0)
Major political, economic, religious, and philosophical ideas that have affected the course of American national life.

326. The Intellectual History of the United States
Winter. 3(3-0)
Continuation of HST 325.

327. The Intellectual History of the United States
Spring. 3(3-0)
Continuation of HST 326.

328. History of the Early American Frontier
Fall. 3(3-0)
The westward movement from its beginnings in the early 17th century to about 1820. Movement of population into the area between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River and its economic, political, social and cultural consequences.

329. History of the American West
Winter. 4(4-0)
The westward movement during the period from about 1820 to the end of the nineteenth century. Movement of population into the trans-Mississippi West and its significance in the life of the nation. Development of the West as a distinct region in the 19th and 20th centuries.

330. Colonial America to 1725
Fall. 4(4-0)
The European background, the settlement and growth of the mainland British colonies up to 1725 with emphasis on the development of stabilizing social and political structures.

332. Revolutionary America
1723-1789
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Revolutionary political culture and its constitutional consequences set in the context of changing social and economic conditions. Causes of Revolution. Emergence of the 1787 Constitution.

333. The Era of Jefferson and Jackson; The Problems of Nation-Building, 1790-1845
Spring. 4(4-0)
Manifestations and consequences of change in the early U.S. Concentration on problems of political development, economic expansion, definition of progress, social reform and religious ferment, slavery, and the roots of sectional conflict.

334. The American Civil War
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Conflict between North and South from the age of Jackson to Appomattox. The tetralogy of the sectional struggle, secession, principal military campaigns, major wartime problems of the Union and Confederacy, and the significance of the Civil War in American history.

335. The United States, 1865-1900
Spring. 4(4-0)
Economic, political, social, and intellectual changes in the United States during the generation following the Civil War, a generation which laid the foundations of twentieth century America.

335A. The Progressive Era
Fall. 4(4-0)
Study of origins, development, and collapse of the Progressive Movement, and of related economic, political, and social forces in early twentieth century United States history.

336. Recent American History
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)
Political and social trends since the 1920s as influenced by depression and prosperity. Rise of the welfare state; changing position of minorities and women, foreign policy in a revolutionary world.

337. American Social and Economic History: Foundations
Winter. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Multiple sources of economic growth in economic, social and political change, education, science and technology, political action, and other factors; mid-nineteenth century.

338. American Social and Economic History: Modern Trends
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Urbanization, origins and implications of large-scale organizations in business and other sectors of society, and sources of economic growth since mid-nineteenth century.

340. History of International Relations: 1870-1919
Fall. 4(4-0)
The Bismarckian system and its break up; problems of imperialism; emergence of the United States and Japan as world powers; formation of rival alliance systems in Europe; origins of World War I, etc.

341. History of International Relations: 1919 to the Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Post-World War I problems; East Asian problems; origins of World War II, the diplomacy of the War, the Cold War, major problems of the 50's and 60's.
342A. Intellectual History of Modern Europe  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
Intellectual life of Europe in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, with reference to the Medieval background and with emphasis on the scientific revolution and the Enlightenment as a cultural synthesis.

342B. Intellectual History of Modern Europe  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
European thought and culture in the nineteenth century, continuation of Enlightenment tradition, emergence of romanticism, developmentalist perspectives in science literature, and social theory, and turn-of-the-century critiques.

342C. Intellectual History of Modern Europe  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
European thought in the twentieth century, emphasis on cultural despair, new science and thought. Attempts at intellectual reconstruction such as feminism, existentialism, structuralism.

343. History of England to 1472  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
Survey of English history to the restoration of Edward IV. The principal political, social and economic developments of England from the period of Roman Conquest to the latter middle ages.

344. History of England, 1472 to 1688  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)  
Survey of the principal political, social and economic developments of English history from the period of the restoration of Edward IV to the Glorious Revolution of 1688.

345. England, 1688-1837  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
The Revolution of 1688, the last Stuarts, and the House of Hanover. The growth in the power of the British Empire and the expansion of British influence in the world. The growth of social and political ideas and movements.

346A. Victorian Britain, 1837-1901  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
A study of Britain in Victorian times, emphasizing the great public figures, the age of economic and social change, the family and collective behavior.

346B. Britain in the Twentieth Century  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
Study of Britain in the twentieth century. A study of Britain's participation in two World Wars and their consequences for international position, and certain mental aspects of the adjustment to the welfare state.

347. Women in Industrial Society  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
The experience of women in the transition from traditional society to the twentieth century. Emphasis on social and economic aspects, including women's work, demographic change, the family, and collective behavior.

348. Constitutional and Legal History of England to 1485  
Fall, Winter of even-numbered years. Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)  
Important legal and constitutional developments in the history of England to 1485. Special emphasis will be placed on the development of the principles of the common law.

349. Constitutional and Legal History of England from 1485  
Fall, Winter of odd-numbered years. Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)  
Important constitutional developments of England from the accession of the Tudors. Special emphasis will be placed on the development of the principles which evolved from the Stuart revolution and which undermine the modern constitution.

350. Ancient History  
Fall. 2(3-0)  
Attention to ancient civilizations and their contributions to later civilizations.

351. Ancient History  
Winter. 3(3-0)  
Survey of Western civilization and Greek civilization from Homeric times to Roman conquest of the Hellenistic period. Contributions of the Greeks to modern Western civilization.

352. Early and High Medieval Civilization  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
Analysis of major developments in Western Europe. The growth of the Church, the development of feudal society, the growth of feudal society, and the development of feudal society.

353. Late Medieval and Renaissance Civilization  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
Analysis of the period transition in Europe during the early Renaissance. Emphasis on contrasts between the Italian and European civilizations.

354. The Age of Reformation  
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0)  
Political, economic, intellectual and religious developments of the Reformation; the Protestant and the Roman Catholic Reformation; and the Wars of Religion.

355. Europe in the Seventeenth Century  
Winter. Spring. 4(4-0)  
Scientific revolution and its social, religious, and intellectual context; the growth of the bureaucratic, centralized state, with attention to the economic, social, and political problems which it faced.

356. Political History of Western Europe Since 1500  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
Main currents in Western European political history from the Renaissance. Emphasis on the nature and significance of political changes with assessments of culture, religion and economics as these affect politics.

357. The Era of the French Revolution  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
Intellectual Revolution of the eighteenth century, the Old Regime, the French Revolution, and the Napoleonic Era.

358. Europe from 1815 to 1870  
Winter. 3(3-0)  
Growth of nationalism and liberalism, founding of Italy and Germany; great powers, impact of science and industrialism on European thought and society.

359. Europe from 1870-1914  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
Fundamental features of Europe at the height of its world power, including comparison of political systems, industrialization, social movements, imperialism, cultural developments and the origins of World War I.

360. Europe in the Twentieth Century  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
Salient features of Europe's 20th century crises; World War I and the Russian and German revolutions, peace treaties, war and its cultural consequences, analysis of Fascist regimes, World War II and Europe's collapse.

361. Imperial Russia  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
The Russian Empire from Peter the Great, modernization, serfdom and emancipation, autocracy and the origins of the Tsarist police state. Early revolutionary movements.

362. The Russian Revolution  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
Decline of Tsarist Russia; growth of revolutionary movements; Revolution of 1905; Russia in World War I; Revolution of 1917; foundation of the Soviet state; Civil War and intervention, New Economic Policy.

363. Soviet Russia Under Stalin  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
Foundation of Soviet power; succession crisis after Lenin's death; consolidation of Stalin's dictatorship; industrialization and collectivization; The Great Purge; Russia in World War II; Stalin's final years; de-Stalinization after 1953.

364. Foundations of Soviet Foreign Policy  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
Leninist principles of Soviet Foreign policy; Comintern and World revolution; collective security and nonaggression; Nazi-Soviet alliance; Grand Alliance in World War II.

365. Soviet Foreign Policy in Recent Times  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
Soviet nuclear power; origins of Cold War; Soviet-Yugoslav conflict; Sino-Soviet split; Soviets in Middle East; strategic Arms Limitation negotiations; U.S.-Soviet detente; future prospects.
371A. European Economic History to 1800
Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Economic history of medieval and early modern Europe stressing the nature of agrarian societies, the growth of cities, the divergence of the European economies, and the Industrial Revolution in England.

371B. European Economic History after 1800
Winter. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
The industrialization of Europe stressing urbanization, national rivalry, problems of the maturation of capitalist institutions, and the social and ecological impact of economic growth in the twentieth century.

372A. China and the Western Invasion
Fall. 4(4-0)
China from the late 18th century to the Revolution of 1911; the advance of Western imperialism; the Opium Wars; the Taiping Rebellion; collapse of the old order; imperialist rivalries in East Asia and the birth of Chinese nationalism.

372B. History of Twentieth Century China
Winter. 4(4-0)
Major political and social developments since 1900 with emphasis on the Republican period until the end of World War II.

372C. Rise of Chinese Communism, 1919 to Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
The origins and development of Chinese Communism since the end of World War II. The collapse of the traditional order and the search for new values; the Russian Revolution; and the impact of Leninism on China; nationalism during civil war in the 1930s; the ‘United Front’ against Japan and the rise of Mao Tsetung; Party purges and the ‘People’s Republic’.

373A. Germany in the Nineteenth Century
Winter. 4(4-0)
The old regime; revolution; liberalism;romanticism; the creation of the German Empire; industrialization, urbanization, the rise of labor; militarism; imperialism; Social, cultural, intellectual factors in addition to politics and diplomacy.

373B. Germany in the Twentieth Century
Spring. 4(4-0)
First World War; founding of the democratic republic; inflation, stability, depression; Nazi totalitarianism and aggression; post-war reconstruction and the cold war; Stalinnism and the ‘new class’ in the east.

378. Muscovite Russia
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
The rise of Muscovy; the elimination of Mongol hegemony; Tsarism and Orthodox; the Time of Troubles; Westernization and the religious schism in the seventeenth century.

379A. France in the Nineteenth Century
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)
Political, diplomatic, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural developments from 1815 to 1914. Emphasis on institutions, values, and formative experiences.

379B. France in the Twentieth Century
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Political, diplomatic, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural developments from 1914 to the present. Emphasis on the Shattering of old institutions and values and the search for replacements.

381. Medieval Eastern Europe and Russia
Winter. 5(3-0)
Byzantium; conversion of Slavs; Kievian Rus; emergence of feudal kingdoms in Hungary, Poland-Lithuania, and the ‘second serfdom’, decline of medieval East Europe with focus on Hapsburg dominions and Poland.

382. Modern Eastern Europe
Spring. 5(3-0)
Enlightened Despotism, Revolution, and Reaction in Central Europe and Poland; the Eastern Question; and constitutional development and political problems in Austria-Hungary, interwar Eastern Europe; problems of the Soviet invasion after 1945.

383A. History of the Far East
Fall. 4(4-0)
Major historical developments from earliest times to about the middle of the 17th century, ranging from ancient legends to the forming of the traditional states in the area.

383B. History of the Far East
Winter. 4(4-0)
Developments from the 17th century, strong reactions to the increasing pressures from the west, the growth of Japanese power, impact of the two world wars and the establishment of the Communist regime in mainland China.

385A. Intellectual History of China
Winter. 4(4-0)
Moral, social, political and economic ideas that have affected the course of China’s national life and China’s relation with the world. From the time of antiquity to the formulation of Neo-Confucianism; emphasis on the classical and Sung periods.

385B. Intellectual History of China
Spring. 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 385A. The Ming dynasty to the present with emphasis on the leading thinkers of the 19th and 20th centuries.

387A. History of Japan until the Early 19th Century
Winter. 4(4-0)
Japanese history from earliest times to the late Tokugawa period. Emphasis on political and social institutions and ideas.

387B. History of Modern Japan
Spring. 4(4-0)
Japanese history from the middle of the 19th century to the post World War II period. Emphasis on political and social institutions, ideas and movements.

390. British Empire 1783-1950
Winter. 4(4-0)

395. African History from 1500 to 1875
Winter. 4(3-0)

396. African History from 1875 to 1875
Winter. 4(3-0)

397. Modern Colonial Africa
Spring. 4(3-0)

398. The Modern Middle East
Winter. 4(4-0)
Survey of Ottoman history from the first appearance of the Turks in Europe in 1356 until the reign of Selim III and the French Revolution. The impact of the Ottoman on European history, relations with the Russian and Hapsburg Empires, the development of a multinational empire comprising Turks, Slavs, Greeks, and Arabs.

399. Islamic History in the Classical Age 500-1250
Fall. 4(4-0)
The Muslim world from Muhammad to the Mongol invasions. Islamic empires and communities; Relations with Europe and Asia; Court life. Social and economic developments.

401. Approaches to American History
Fall, Spring. 3(2-0)
Lectures on various approaches to the study of American history. Taught by several historians, each considering significant trends and new developments within his specialty. Independent, but guided, reading programs will be required.

402. History of the Corporation in Modern America
Fall. 4(4-0)

403. History of Sport in America: Colonial Times to the Present
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Nature of sport in colonial times, the social and cultural significance of athletics. Sport in the nineteenth century as an aspect of popular culture in America. The rise of organized sport. The social significance of sports in modern America.
404. History of the Welfare State in Modern America
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Analysis of basic changes in concepts and standards of economic welfare in America over past century. Economic, political and social aspects of welfare since 1930.

405. American Society and Culture Since 1945
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Major topics in American social and cultural history since 1945, such as anti-communism, religion, blacks, women, youth, intellectuals, social protest, the counter culture, economic and ecological thought, and popular culture.

406. Environmental History
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.
History of the impact of human societies on the natural environment. Effect of human induced environmental change on the history of various peoples. Global, thematic approach with emphasis on Europe and America since the 16th century.

408. European Urban History
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Development of cities in Western Europe, with emphasis on changes in urban forms and in urban living from the medieval to modern periods.

409. History of Modern European and American Medicine
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Ancient and medieval background, socioeconomic and intellectual historical contexts, the clinical perspective, sectarian competition, institutionalization of scientific medicine, and comparative health policies and systems.

414. History of Quebec Since 1867
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Quebec society and politics from 1867 to the present. The response to Canadian Confederation 1867-1914. The rise of modern nationalism, the Quiet Revolution of the 1960's and the contemporary situation.

416. History of Scotland Since 1057
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.
The peoples of early Scotland. Society, politics and culture in medieval times. Economic development from the 16th to the 18th centuries. Modern Scotland and the emergence of Scottish nationalism.

421. Modern European Jewish History
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Any 300 level history course. History of European Jews since the partitions of Poland. Topics include Napoleon's emancipation, Jewish liberalism and banking, cr usis of assimilation in 1880's, Zionism, Hitlerite anti-Semitism, recent problems.

425. The Age of Michelangelo
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with Italian and the Department of Art. Administered by the Department of Art.
Art, society, and literature in the Italian Renaissance, focussing on the art and poetry of Michelangelo as expressions of the events and concern of his time.

426. Humanistic Perspectives on Global Diversity and Interdependence
Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.
Anthropological and historical analysis of global diversity and interdependence since the 16th century.

427. Contemporary Issues in Global Interdependence and Change
Winter. 4(4-0) HST 426 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.
Focus on such issues as the impact of the West on the non-western world, industrialization, modernization, population and natural resources.

428. Project in Global Studies
Spring. 4(4-0) HST 426 or HST 427 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology.
Supervised project to test students' competence in applying the cultural and historical diversity/interdependence frameworks introduced in the prerequisite courses.

430. History of the American Legal Profession
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
The function and place of lawyers in American society from colonial times to the present. The emergence of professionalism, sources of anti-lawyer sentiment. The origins of conflict within the modern bar.

431. The Law in Colonial America 1607-1776
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.
The development of American legal doctrines and institutions, in relation to the English and European background and changing social and economic circumstances; emphasis on such areas of private law as property and contracts.

435. History of Southern Africa Since 1800
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.

436. West Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Politics, economy, culture and societies of West Africa from 1500 to 1850. The impact of the trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. The roots of Afro-American culture.

439. Topics in American History for Secondary Education Majors
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Comparison of the treatment of selected topics in high-school American History texts with recent scholarship in the field.

The following 'Studies' courses offer opportunities for inquiry in depth of a variety of themes, topics or problems in several areas. They are planned for advanced students who have some familiarity with the general history of the area in question. The precise content of each course will vary each time it is taught, thus making available a notable richness of content and interpretation. The student should inquire at the Department of History Office for information on the particular courses which will be taught each term. History majors may earn a maximum of 16 credits in 'Studies' courses.

443. Studies in Canadian History and Canadian-American Relations
(4.12) 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

446. Studies in Latin American History
(4.19) 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

1DC. Refugees, Displaced Persons, Exiles
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

448. Studies in British History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

449. Studies in Colonial and Revolutionary America
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

450. Studies in Nineteenth Century America
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

451. Studies in Twentieth Century America
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

454. Studies in the Renaissance and Reformation
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

463. Studies in Modern European History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

464. Studies in Western European History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

469. Studies in Russian History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

470. Studies in Comparative History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

483. Studies in African History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

485. Studies in Asian History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

495. Independent Reading
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Supervised studies in depth for the advanced undergraduate.
498H. Honors Thesis

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Reenrollment for a total of 12 credits required. Approval of department.

Those preparing an honors thesis will enroll in this course for three consecutive terms in their senior year. They will work on a research project under the direction of a member of the history faculty and will produce an honors thesis.

Graduate courses are of two types: reading courses and seminars. The former entail wide reading on selected topics and written and oral reports. The latter emphasize original research and the writing of research papers. The content of both reading courses and seminars in a given field may change from term to term, thus making possible a rich and varied offering in history for the graduate student. Students may enroll in a course for more than one term or more than one section of a course during the same term, provided that duplication of content does not result.

Sheets giving detailed information concerning all graduate courses to be offered during a particular term are available in the History office during the preceding term. Students desiring to enroll in these courses must have the permission of the department.

803. Historiography

Fall. 3 credits.

Readings, discussions and written exercises designed to introduce the beginning graduate student to the problems, methods, and techniques of historical research. Examination of the major approaches to history. Discussion of and practice in the main techniques of historical method, including bibliography, documentation, and literary style. A section of a course will be arranged for the study of European history materials and a section for the study of American history materials.

806. Readings in Non-Western Civilizations

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5 credits. Approval of department and 6 credits in the field of the reading course taken in the Master's program. Intensive reading and discussion on the non-Western world designed to view the field in historical perspective, to tackle technical teaching problems and to give a review of pertinent teaching materials, major interpretations and current problems.

819. Readings in Latin-American History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department.

821. Readings in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century American History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department.

822. Readings in Nineteenth Century American History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

823. Readings in Twentieth Century American History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

832. Archives Operations

Spring. 4(1-5) HST 831.

Practical work in processing and analyzing collections in University Archives and Historical Collections; supporting and critiques on archives operations.

833. Archives Independent Study

Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4 credits. HST 832.

An advanced archives course in which the student works under supervision on one or more projects, e.g., processing, finding aids, and oral history.

1DC. Sub-Saharan Africa Seminar

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

848. Readings in English History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

852. Readings in Ancient History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

853. Readings in Medieval History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

855. The Industrial Revolution in Europe

Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 319, EC 324. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics. The preconditions that led to the momentous changes in agriculture and industry in Europe from 1700-1914.

857. Readings in Renaissance and Reformation

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

863. Readings in Early Modern European History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

864. Readings in Recent European History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

867. Readings in Russian History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

873. Readings in the History of International Relations

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

897. Readings in Asian History

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

901A. Doctoral Seminar

Fall. 3(3-0) Admission to doctoral program in history. HST 901A, HST 901B and HST 901C constitute a three-term seminar required of students entering doctoral programs. Under guidance of dissertation director and course instructors student will prepare major research paper and submit for criticism by all participants. Grades are given for the three terms at the end of HST 901C.

901B. Doctoral Seminar

Winter. 3(3-0) HST 901A.

Continuation of HST 901A.

901C. Doctoral Seminar

Spring. 3(3-0) HST 901B.

Continuation of HST 901B.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credits. Approval of department.

HISTORY OF ART

See Art.

HORTICULTURE

HRT

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101. Principles of Horticulture

Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) Not open to students with credit in HRT 201.

Principles of horticultural science and horticultural crop production, as related to fruits, vegetables, flowers and landscape plants.

211. Ornamental Trees and Narrow-leaved Evergreens

Fall. 4(2-4)

Identification, adaptation and evaluation of trees, deciduous shrubs, narrow-leaved evergreens and woody vines. Emphasis is on the aesthetic and functional uses of trees and shrubs in the landscape.

212. Ornamental Flowering Shrubs and Broad-leaved Evergreens

Spring. 4(2-4) HRT 211 or approval of instructor.

Identification, adaptation and evaluation of trees, deciduous shrubs, broad-leaved evergreens, woody vines and ground covers. Emphasis is on the flowering characteristics and aesthetic and functional uses of plants in the landscape.

221. Commercial Plant Propagation

Winter. 4(3-2) HRT 101.

Principles of plant propagation by seed, cuttage, layering, and graftage employed by nurseries; use of growth regulators and environmental treatments in plant propagation.

320. Tree Fruit Production

Fall. 4(3-2) HRT 101. Juniors.

Commercial production of primary tree fruit crops of Michigan with emphasis on planting, soil management, fertilization, pruning, thinning, and grafting.