

**RACIAL AND  
ETHNIC STUDIES**

RES

**College of Social Science  
College of Urban Development**

- 130. *The First Americans: An Introduction to the Native American Experience***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
- Overview of Native American cultures and experiences from pre-European to contemporary times.
- 240. *Comparative Theories of Racism and Ethnocentrism***  
Fall, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) U D 202.
- The evolutionary development and comparison of the concepts of racism and ethnocentrism as defined by theories of multiracial, cultural pluralism, melting pot, and other relevant theories and specific review of their effects on minority groups.
- 245. *Human Rights Advocates***  
Winter, 4(4-0) U D 201 or approval of department.
- Selected men and women who have devoted much of their lives and writings to the cause of human rights and who serve as models for a more humane world.
- 250. *Minority Experience in American Society***  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) U D 202.
- Development of American consciousness of race and ethnicity. Role and contribution of minorities in American society.
- 313. *Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority***  
Spring, 4(4-0) Majors; U D 202; non-majors: approval of department. ANP 419 recommended.
- The history of the contact between Euro-Americans and American Indians is examined from the perspective of Native Americans.
- 333. *Contemporary Problems of American Indians***  
Spring, 4(4-0) RES 313.
- An overview of contemporary American Indian problems including their background in federal policies, protests engendered, and possible solutions.
- 340. *Human Rights in the Modern World***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) RES 245 or approval of department.
- The development and implementation of human rights in the modern world with an examination of Western and non-Western traditions.
- 363. *The Formation of the Black Urban Working Class***  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0)  
Juniors or approval of department.
- The historical formation of the urban black working class and the effects of racial and economic oppression on its culture, social institutions and world view.
- 385. *Housing Problems of Minorities in Urban Areas***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) U D 202, U P 433 recommended. Interdepartmental with the Department of Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
- A study of the housing problems of minority groups with special emphasis on low cost housing.

- 393. *Political Affairs of Native Americans***  
Winter, 4(4-0) RES 313.
- An examination of the current political activities of Native Americans in Michigan.
- 401. *Black (African) Diaspora***  
Fall, 4(4-0) Majors: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
- Critical inquiry and analysis of the dispersion of black people in global perspective. Historical orientation to settlement patterns, economic, social and political change and development.
- 402. *Chicano Dramatic Expression***  
Spring, 4(4-0) U D 202 for majors; others: approval of department.
- An overview of Chicano Dramatic Expression. Focuses on cultural and historical roots of Chicano drama, including Religious Folk-Theatre; contemporary expression, including guerilla-political and cultural theater.
- 417. *Minorities and Women in the World of Work***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) Senior majors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Management and the School of Social Work. Administered by the Department of Management.
- Racial, ethnic, sexual and other minority experiences and problems in the world of work. Awareness training approach (what it's like to be ...) featuring movies, guests, subgroup discussions and encounter-type exercises.
- 423. *Ethnic Groups of Michigan***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) Majors: U D 202; Juniors or approval of department.
- The historical overview of the experience of various ethnic groups of Michigan: sociocultural activities, community organizations and important personages of various groups.
- 440. *Human Rights Violations in the Contemporary World***  
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) RES 245; or approval of department.
- Selected human rights violations in the contemporary world and their effect on world peace and stability.
- 445. *Issues in Affirmative Action Policy***  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) Approval of department.
- History of affirmative action policy; analysis of issues surrounding affirmative action.
- 450. *Mechanisms of Racial Dominance and Conflict Resolution***  
Spring, 4(4-0) U D 201 or approval of department.
- An examination of the institutional mechanisms of racial dominance and control. Focusing upon how these mechanisms operate to maintain the racial status quo and their effects upon racial minorities.
- 465. *Perspectives on Housing Policies in Selected Industrialized Countries***  
Winter, 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Human Environment and Design and Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
- Urban housing policies in selected countries, such as Great Britain, Italy, Poland, Russia, Scandinavia, United States, and West Germany.

- 480. *Independent Study***  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Juniors, approval of department.
- Supervised individual study in a racial or ethnic area of interest.
- 485. *Selected Topics in Racial and Ethnic Studies***  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. College core or approval of department.
- Contemporary issues and problems in the minority programs.
- 495. *Senior Seminar***  
Spring, 4(4-0) Seniors.
- Students will identify a major contemporary issue in racial and ethnic problems. A strategy for a solution will be developed and submitted to entire class.

**RADIOLOGY**

RAD

**College of Human Medicine  
College of Osteopathic Medicine**

- 480. *Nuclear Medicine for Medical Technologists***  
Winter, 3(2-2) PHY 237, PHY 257; MTH 109; Junior or Senior Medical Technology majors.
- Terminology and fundamentals of radionuclides. Application to nuclear medicine. Radiation measurement, protection, biologic effects with discussion of instruments and imaging systems. Principles of radioimmunoassay. Radiopharmaceutical techniques and clinical interpretation.
- 501. *Radiologic Anatomy***  
Fall, Summer, 2(2-0) Approval of department.
- Principles and techniques of X-ray use. Identification of anatomical structures depicted on X-ray films.
- 525. *Fundamentals of X-ray Interpretation***  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 2(2-0)  
Admission to College of Human Medicine or College of Osteopathic Medicine. Others: approval of department.
- Beginning laboratory course in recognition and interpretation of the normal and abnormal X-ray image. Use of X-ray as alternative diagnostic approach in efficient management of patients.
- 526. *Chest Radiology***  
Fall, 2(2-0) RAD 525.
- Principles of chest radiography. Normal chest radiogram and radiographic study of chest diseases, with emphasis on pathophysiologic and anatomic correlation.
- 527. *Traumatology***  
Winter, 2(2-0) RAD 525.
- Clinical and radiographic evaluation of injured patients. Emphasis on efficacy of radiologic procedures.
- 528. *Abdominal Radiology***  
Spring, 2(2-0) RAD 525 or approval of department.
- Principles and analysis of abdominal imaging systems.