

**942. Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations**  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

How federal systems originate and are maintained; patterns in allocations of power between national and state levels; the political processes involved in intergovernmental relations, cooperative federalism; trends in American federalism.

**943. Community Decision Making**  
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Discussion and critique of the power structure literature; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

**944. State Government and Politics Seminar**  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics, political organization and behavior. Models of political process, governmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

**953. The Politics of Selected Areas**  
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)  
May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Analysis in depth, using comparative theory and method, of political systems and changes in selected administrative or cultural areas.

**964. Selected Topics in International Relations**  
Winter. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Intensive analysis of special problems and issues such as international political and economic development, international and intercultural communications, international violence, etc.

**971. Classical and Medieval Political Thought**  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Systematic analysis of selected works of such classical political philosophers as Plato, Aristotle and others whose work provides both an understanding of the premodern political perspective of the Western World and the philosophical underpinnings of modern political thought.

**972. Modern Political Thought**  
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Systematic analysis of selected works of such writers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Hume, Rousseau, Burke, Mill, Marx or other political philosophers. Special attention is given to those writers or works relevant to understanding the philosophical foundations of contemporary social science and ideology.

**973. American Political Thought**  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

**981. Selected Topics in General Political Theory**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. PLS 880 or approval of department.

Analysis in depth of such topics as individual political choice, collective choice and decision making, political coalitions, political leadership, political communication and diffusion processes, political integration and differentiation, equality and inequality, and interaction models of conflict.

**990. Seminar**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 12 credits.  
May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits.

Intensive training in individual or group research. Sections of the seminar may involve one or more doctoral fields and the credit earned will vary accordingly.

**993. Readings in Political Science**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits.

**999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## PORTUGUESE

See Romance and Classical Languages.

## POULTRY SCIENCE

See Animal Science.

## PSYCHIATRY PSC

### College of Human Medicine College of Osteopathic Medicine

**520. Introduction to Psychiatry**  
Fall. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine or approval of instructor.

Discrimination between various concepts of normality, understanding of psychological mechanisms, making observations and inference generation, recognition of normative crises and the psychiatric examination will be taught through lectures and discussions.

**521. Psychopathology**  
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) PSC 520 or concurrently.

Recognition, description, and treatment of most psychopathologic states will be taught using lectures, audio-visual presentations, and group discussions.

**533. Fundamentals of Personality Dysfunction**  
Winter. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine and approval of department; H M 514 concurrently.

Characteristic patterns of behavior, symptomatology, treatment and prognosis of common psychiatric disorders and disturbed patterns of personality function.

**540. Families in Crisis: A Clinical View**

Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Student in medicine, nursing or graduate student in psychology, counseling, social work or related field. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Family Practice.

Dynamics of family crises as might be experienced in health care settings. Videotapes, readings and small group discussions to illustrate family dynamics.

**590. Special Problems in Psychiatry**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Medical students; graduate students with approval of department.

Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

**608. Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. Admission to a college of medicine; grade P in all courses in terms 1 through 8 for College of Osteopathic Medicine students.

Contemporary practice of psychiatry utilizing supervised in-patient, out-patient, emergency and community mental health services.

**609. Sub-Specialty Clerkship**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. PSC 608.

Sub-specialty experiences in Psychiatry in clinical settings.

## PSYCHOLOGY PSY

### College of Human Medicine College of Osteopathic Medicine College of Social Science

**139. Psychology of Women**  
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.

Psychological development of sex-typed behavior and sex differences in cognitive and personality functioning; reproductive behavior; impact of social expectations on self-concept, achievement and affiliation orientations, and life decisions.

**160. Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

The complex functioning of the individual in his social environment will be considered. Topics include: socialization, interpersonal perception, group processes, motives, emotions, attitudes, and values. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

**170. Introductory Psychology: General**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

Principles underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Topics include: cognition, emotion, motivation, learning, sensation, and perception. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

**209. Elements of Physiological Psychology**  
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) PSY 160 or PSY 170.

Fundamentals of modern biological psychology. Emphasis on information essential for study of physiological correlates of perception, motivation, learning, emotion and development.

**215. Introduction to Psychological Measurement**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) PSY 160 or PSY 170.

Psychology as a quantitative discipline; graphical presentation and interpretation; psychological data in various content fields; methods of summarizing behavioral data; samples, populations and probability in psychological research; hypothesis testing.