515. **Topics and Issues in Health Care Delivery I**
Fall. 2 to 5 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department. Continuation of CMS 514.

516. **Field Experience in Community Medicine I**
Winter. 1 to 5 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department. Continuation of CMS 515 field experiences and seminars.

517. **Field Experience in Community Medicine II**
Spring. 1 to 5 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department. Continuation of CMS 516 field experiences and seminars.

518. **Aging: Clinical and Community Perspectives**
(H M 534) Spring. 4(3-3) Medical student or approval of instructor. Multi-dimensional aspects of aging and their application to long-term, continuing care of the chronically ill older adult.

519. **Health Education in Clinical Settings**
Spring. 3(3-3) Approval of instructor. Application of concepts from social and behavioral sciences to clinical health education through laboratory and classroom experiences including the development of a model educational plan for a specific health problem.

520. **Biostatistical and Epidemiological Reasoning**
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the Department of Statistics and Probability. Concepts and principles from biostatistics and epidemiology to facilitate critical reading literature relevant to clinical medicine and community health. Emphasis on design and interpretation.

521. **Evaluation of Health Services**
Spring. 2 to 4 credits. Approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the College of Nursing. Use of experimental and quasi-experimental designs. Cost benefit and efficiency models. Assessment of health services delivery.

530. **Care of the Elderly**
Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) Student in H M, OST or other clinical program or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Family Practice. Case studies of the care of the elderly based on the physician-patient interaction with elderly persons and their families. Family systems applications to health care. Associated clinical experience.

543. **Health and Adaptation of the Elderly**
Fall. 3(3-0) Baccalaureate degree in health science, approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with and administered by the College of Nursing. Health and adaptation of the aged individual experiencing the normative biophysiological and psychosocial changes related to the aging process.

590. **Special Problems in Community Medicine**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 32 credits. Approval of department. Each student will work under direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

600. **Preventive Medicine and Public Health Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. Successful completion of first two years of medical school. Clinical and community experiences in personal and community health services, environmental health, and other health and medical programs which meet health needs of various population groups.

605. **Occupational Health Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 6 to 12 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Grade P in all courses offered in terms 1 through 5. The occupational health program in an industrial setting. Exposure to delivery of medical care to workers, treatment of industrial accident injuries. Review of safety and preventive medicine programs.

607. **Ambulatory Care Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. H M 682. Interdepartmental with the departments of Family Practice, Medicine, and Pediatrics and Human Development. Administered by the Department of Family Practice. Outpatient experience, lasting an equivalent of 48 half days over a period of six months or more, emphasizing continuous and comprehensive patient care under the supervision of appropriate physicians.

610. **Geriatric Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. Successful completion of first two years of medical school. Clinical and community experiences including history taking, patient assessment, development and use of management and care plan and use of community resources for the long-term care of the aged.

619. **Clinical Health Education Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 6 to 12 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Grade P in all courses offered in terms 1 through 5. Clinical experiences for developing and applying skills in patient and family health education. Identification of behavioral components of health care. Assessment of educational needs of patient and family.

620. **Directed Studies in Community Medicine**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Approval of department. Individual projects on special problems related to community medicine.

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**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**CPS**

**College of Engineering**

110. **Introduction to Computer Programming**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both CPS 110 and CPS 120. FORTRAN programming, number systems and basic computer structure. Applications from various areas including business and social science.

120. **Computer Programming for Engineers and Scientists**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 111 concurrently. Students may not receive credit in both CPS 110 and CPS 120. FORTRAN programming, number systems and basic computer structure. Applications from engineering, mathematics and physical science.

214. **APL-Computer Programming for Scientists**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) LBC 112 or concurrently. Interdepartmental with and administered by Lyman Briggs School. APL programming, interactive programming techniques; arithmetic, logical, and extended APL operators; functions, applications to concurrent topics in mathematics, principles of operators of time-shared computers.

130. **Computers in Society**
Fall. 3(3-1) A non-technical introduction to computers, programming applications and to the computer revolution. Topics: automation, data banks, privacy, the engineered society.

251. **Algorithms and Computing I**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(2-3) MTH 112. Algorithms, numeric and character data, data types, variables, expressions, decision structures, arrays, and procedures. Design and implementation of algorithms in FORTRAN.

252. **Algorithms and Computing II**
Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(2-3) CPS 251, MTH 113. Problem solving methods, numeric computations, string processing, number and character representation, data structures, and programming style. Design and implementation of algorithms in FORTRAN.

292. **Selected Topics**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 6 credits when different topics are taken.

Topics selected will in general supplement and enrich existing courses, and lead to the development of new courses.

295. **Independent Study**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May enroll for a maximum of 4 credits in CPS 295 and CPS 485 combined. Approval of department. Independent undergraduate research in computer science.

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**300. Computer Programming**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 120 or approval of department. MTH 111. Development and implementation of numeric and non-numeric algorithms using FORTRAN. Number systems and representations of data. Concepts of storage, processors and compilers.
301. FORTRAN Laboratory
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(3-0)
CPS 252 or concurrently. Students may not receive credit in CPS 301 and in CPS 110 or CPS 120.
Programming laboratory using FORTRAN.

304. PASCAL Programming
Fall, Summer. 2(3-1) CPS 300, MTH 113. Students with credit in CPS 251 may not receive credit in CPS 304.
Programming style, problem solving methods, linear data structure, trees. Design and implementation of algorithms in PASCAL.

305. List Processing Languages
Winter. 3(3-0) CPS 300 or approval of department.
Development and implementation of computer programs in string and list processing languages. Emphasis on non-numeric applications. Structure of a simple list processing language. Compilation of list processing languages.

306. COBOL Programming
Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 110 or CPS 129.
The mechanics of COBOL, a business data processing language, presented with illustrative problems.

311. Assembly Language and Machine Organization
Fall, Winter. 4(3-1) CPS 252, CPS 301 or CPS 300, CPS 304, MTH 214 or LBC 216.

312. Generative Coding and Information Structures
Winter, Spring. 4(3-1) CPS 311.
Macro facilities, conditional assembly, interaction with monitor, assembly language I/O. Use of buffer, stack, queue, deque, tree and list data structures. Interpreters, recursive routines.

313. Introduction to System Programming
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1) CPS 312.
Loaders and operating systems. Study of existing batch and time-sharing systems. Design and implementation of part of an operating system. Segments, overlays, multi-processing and multi-programming.

321. Introduction to Discrete Structures
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) CPS 252 or CPS 300, MTH 214 or LBC 216.
Set operations, relations, functions and mappings. Boolean algebra, Boolean matrices, truth tables, minimization. Propositional and predicate calculus, well formed formulas, precedence relations, quantifiers. Applications to computer science.

322. Introduction to Theory of Computing
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 321, MTH 215 or LBC 217.
Finite-state machines, stack automata, Turing machines. Effective procedures and computability. Introduction to recursive functions. Symbol manipulation systems.

341. Computer Aided Manufacturing
Fall, 4(3-2) CPS 110 or CPS 120. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

411. Computer Communications
Winter. 3(3-0) CPS 300, STT 351 or STT 441.
Computer networks; analysis by queuing theory; network design algorithms, routing and flow.

414. Interactive Computer Graphics
Summer. 3(3-0) CPS 312, matrix algebra.
Design of interactive graphics systems including display devices, processors, data structures, interrupt processing and graphical techniques. Two and three dimensional transformations, perspectives, hidden surface removal, shading. Graphics languages.

416. Digital Design
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) CPS 311, CPS 322.
Combination logic with MSI, LSI (medium-scale and large-scale integrated circuits) and microprocessors. Synchronous and asynchronous machines. Processor and control logic design.

417. Digital Design Laboratory
Fall, Winter, Summer. 2(1-3) CPS 416 or concurrently.
Designing, constructing and testing computer related circuits using discrete logic, MSI, LSI and microprocessors.

423. Computer Architecture
Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 416.
Computer arithmetic algorithms, memory systems, computer design, input-output system design, digital system simulation.

447. Digital Filtering
Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 300, MTH 310.

451. Design of Language Processors I
Fall, 3(3-0) CPS 313 or concurrently, CPS 322.
Relation between languages and automata. Properties of grammars. Lexical analysis and symbol-table management. Syntactic analysis using top-down parsing, precedence, LR(k) and LL(k). Preliminary design of a compiler.

452. Design of Language Processors II
Winter. 3(3-0) CPS 451.

453. Design of Language Processors III
Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 452.
Continuation of CPS 452. Readings from the current literature. Completion of compiler project.

501. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits. Approval of department.

505. Clustering and Scaling Algorithms
Fall. 3(3-0) CPS 300, STT 441 or approval of department.
Algorithms that organize large amounts of data. Includes metric clustering, hierarchical clustering and multi-dimensional scaling.

809. Computer Arithmetic Algorithm Design
Fall. 4(4-0) E E 431 or CPS 423. Interdepartmental with and administered by Electrical Engineering.
Number systems, fast two-opener and multiplexor addition/subtraction, standard, reduced and cellular array multipliers; high-performance dividers; floating-point arithmetic; error control; pipelineing.

822. Digital Image Processing
Winter. 3(3-0) MTH 334, CPS 447 or SYS 311 or approval of instructor.

825. Theory of Combinational Circuits
Fall. 3(3-0) CPS 423 or approval of department.
Switching algebra and related group and lattice theory; decomposition; the synthesis of multiple-output switching functions using multi-level combinational circuits.

826. Theory of Digital Machines
Winter. 3(3-0) CPS 823.
Sequential machines; machine specification in terms of states and transitions; decomposition; state minimization and assignment.

827. Switching Theory
Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 826.
Asynchronous and speed independent circuits; static and dynamic hazards; use of race conditions.
### Descriptions – Computer Science of Courses

#### 831. Theory of Formal Languages I
- **Fall: 3(3-0) CPS 322 or approval of department.**
- Definition of formal languages; acceptors and grammars; regular, linear and context free languages; closure properties.

#### 832. Theory of Formal Languages II
- **Winter: 3(3-0) CPS 831.**
- Context sensitive languages; derivation restricted grammars; semantics of formal languages.

#### 841. Artificial Intelligence and Adaptive Systems I
- **Winter: 4(4-0) CPS 399, STT 441.**
- Foundations of heuristic methods; symbolic means-end analysis; semantic means-end analysis; adaptive systems.

#### 842. Artificial Intelligence and Adaptive Systems II
- **Spring: 4(4-0) CPS 841.**
- Computer representation of information from natural languages; representation of two and three dimensional environments; theory of design of robots; future trends.

#### 863. Structured Multiprogramming Systems
- **Spring: 3(3-0) CPS 313, CPS 322 or concurrently.**
- Advanced software techniques for computer operating systems. Term project to design, implement and analyze an operating system using quality structured program construction.

#### 876. Performance Measurement Techniques
- **Fall: 3(3-0) CPS 313, CPS 322, STT 441.**
- Performance evaluations on computer systems, evaluation of the central processor. Systems analysis, simulation, programmed measurement, and instrumental measurement techniques. Case studies.

#### 884. Large Data Base Theory
- **Summer: 3(3-0) CPS 313, CPS 452, or approval of department.**

#### 899. Master's Thesis Research
- **Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.**

#### 906. Advances in Pattern Recognition
- **Fall: 3(3-0) CPS 405, CPS 406.**
- Current research topics in pattern recognition, exploratory data analysis, syntactic pattern recognition and digital image processing; practical applications of pattern recognition methodology.

#### 911. General Automata Theory I
- **Fall of odd-numbered years: 3(3-0) CPS 423 or SYS 827 or approval of department.**
- Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering.
- Characterization of machines and programs as automata, mathematical decomposition of finite automata.

#### 912. General Automata Theory II
- **Winter of even-numbered years: 3(3-0) CPS 911.**
- Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering.

#### 913. General Automata Theory III
- **Spring of even-numbered years: 3(3-0) CPS 912.**
- Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering.

#### 921. Advanced Computer Systems I
- **Fall of odd-numbered years: 3(2-3) CPS 827, graduate course in operating systems.**
- Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering.
- Models of single and multiple processors, their computational power, and measures of performance. Interconnection networks, data driven machines, and pipelines.

#### 922. Advanced Computer Systems II
- **Winter of even-numbered years: 3(3-0) CPS 921.**
- Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering.
- Design and characterization of parallel algorithms. Matching of algorithms with appropriate hardware configurations. Programming languages which support parallel computation.

#### 944. Theory of Algorithms
- **Summer: 3(3-0) CPS 832 or CPS 812.**
- Formulation of computation concept and algorithm verification. Topics included are finite and infinite acceptors, recursive functions, program verification, decision problems, flowchart schemes, and fixpoint theory of programs.

#### 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
- **Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.**

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### CRIMINAL JUSTICE

#### College of Social Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110.</td>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>314.</td>
<td>Criminalistics III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315.</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>318.</td>
<td>Crime and the Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>320.</td>
<td>Police Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330.</td>
<td>Organizational Theory and the Politics of Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>335.</td>
<td>Juvenile Justice Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>337.</td>
<td>Criminal Law Process</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 314
- **Spring: 3(0-0) CJ 313.**
- Approval of school.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 315
- **Fall, Winter: 4(4-0) CJ 315.**
- Theory of investigation, crime scene conduct, collection and preservation of physical evidence and methods used in scientific interpretation of evidence.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 318
- **Fall, Spring: 4(4-0) CJ 320.**
- Interdisciplinary survey of police-criminal justice and community relations. Stresses the community role and responsibility for crime, crime-coping programs, and the need for the improvement of criminal justice practices.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 320
- **Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer: 4(4-0) SOC 241 or CJ 110 or approval of school.**
- Interdepartmental and jointly administered with the Department of Sociology.
- Crime analysed from sociological perspective: meaning of 'crime,' crime statistics, and measurement; theories of crime causation, crime typologies, e.g., professional organized, violent, sex, white-collar crimes, juvenile delinquency.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 330
- **Fall, Spring, Summer: 4(4-0) CJ 320 or approval of school.**
- As an historic and a comparative overview of the principles of organization used by criminal justice agencies. Current theories and research on organization, with special attention to the impact of politics on system objectives and policy development.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 335
- **Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer: 4(4-0) CJ 320.**
- Variables related to the duties and responsibilities of criminal justice practitioners working with delinquents. Prevalent interdisciplinary issues, ideas, principles and assumptions pertaining to delinquency.

### CRIMINAL JUSTICE - 337
- **Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer: 4(4-0) CJ 320.**
- Administration of criminal justice: investigation, detection, arrest, search, seizure, charging, adjudication, sentencing, probation, corrections, parole. Constitutional safeguards and legal controls on official action emphasized.