889. Project in Health, Physical Education and Recreation
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Satisfies departmental required option. Proposal must be reviewed by faculty Review Board.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. *May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits* HPR 804 or concurrently; approval of department.

950. Individual Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits.

984. Directed Laboratory Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 15 credits. Doctoral candidate; approval of department. Supervised laboratory experience for doctoral candidates.

985. Directed Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 15 credits. Doctoral candidate; approval of department. Supervised field experience in schools and other institutions for doctoral candidates.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

HISTORY

HST

College of Arts and Letters

111. The Roots of European History (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
The ancient world and early medieval Europe: origins and development of civilization in the ancient Near East; Greek and Roman civilization; the collapse of Rome; the early Middle Ages.

112. Maturing of European Civilization (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
Europe from the twelfth to the eighteenth century: religion, science, statecraft, and society in their medieval synthesis, early modern expansion and renewal, and self-modernization in the Enlightenment.

113. Europe in the Modern Age (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)
From the French Revolution to the present: industrial and democratic revolutions; nationalism, liberalism, and socialism; the rise of mass society; imperialism, war and communism; totalitarianism; the warning of European supremacy.

121. Union to Disunion: America, The First Hundred Years (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)
Inquiry into the major problems confronting the new nation and their consequences for American development; establishment of republican government, economic growth, westward expansion, reform movements, slavery, Civil War.

122. History of the United States: The Nation State (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
Nature of American history since 1871. Through a combination of readings, lectures and discussions, the student derives some understanding of both facts and meaning of history, and methodology of the historian.

133. The United States in World Affairs
Winter. 3(3-0) Not open to history majors.
American foreign relations during and after World War II, recent relations with Asian countries, West Germany, the Soviet Union, and America’s reaction to the Middle East question.

140. Introduction to the History of Japan
Fall. 4(4-0)
Introduction to the main events of Japanese history.

151. Introduction to the Study of History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Open only to freshmen and sophomores; history majors.
Intensive study of a major piece of historical writing in a variety of contexts to introduce majors to the discipline and to prepare them for extensive work in the Department of History.

231. American Biography
Winter. 4(4-0)
Lives of interesting individuals who have helped shape the course of American history along with discussion of the nature, method, problems, and impact of the biographical approach to history.

235. Military History of the United States
Fall. 3(3-0)
Evolution of United States military policy with emphasis on the causes and conduct of wars, the democratization of war, the implications of the industrial, managerial, and scientific revolutions and the quest for peace.

242. Economic and Business History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Survey of major changes in the American economy since the middle of the 19th century, including transportation, industry, labor, finance and marketing. Role of private business and government in economic change.

245B. American History for Secondary Teachers: Origins of Modern America, 1848-1914
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Broad outlines of American history. Course will help students develop intellectual and technical skills conducive to effective high school teaching.

245C. American History for Secondary Teachers: The United States as World Power, 1914 to Present
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Broad outlines of American history. Course will help students develop intellectual and technical skills conducive to effective high school teaching.

249. American Urban History
Fall. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.
The evolution of cities, from the Industrial Revolution. Particular stress will be placed upon the processes of urbanization, and upon the social, economic, and political aspects of American urban history.

IDC. Continuing Revolution in China: Problems and Approaches
Fall. 4(4-0)
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

284. Immigration, Assimilation and Pluralism
Fall. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.
The dynamics of immigrant group integration in American history and the implications of the immigrant experience for the creation of a diversified American social structure and nationality.

286. The African Experience
Fall. 4(4-0)
Highlights of the main events in African history from prehistoric times to the present. Designed for those who seek general knowledge of Africa and for others who wish to enter the HST 102 sequence.

293. The Far East: Its Peoples and Cultures
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Highlights of historical developments of China, Korea and Japan, their cultural similarities and dissimilarities, and their contemporary issues and problems.

298. History of the Natural Sciences Since 1500
Winter. 4(4-0)
The nature of scientific discoveries. Development of modern science. Scientific paradigms and the case-history method used to study development of the natural sciences in their social and intellectual contexts.

300H. Honors Colloquium—History as an Intellectual Discipline
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Basic methods and techniques of historical research for honors students intending to do an honors thesis. Treatment of philosophical issues connected with historical studies.

301. United States Constitutional History
Fall. 4(4-0)
Development of the main themes in the American constitutional system, from the colonial period through the Civil War. Emphasis on the constitution, the role of the Supreme Court and the succession crisis.

302. United States Constitutional History
Winter. 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 301; American constitutionalism since 1865. Functioning of the constitutional system under the strains of reconstruction, industrialism and urbanism, nationalism and war, Postwar trends in liberty and equality. The Supreme Court and the modern Presidency.

306. History of American Foreign Policy
Fall. 4(4-0)
Foundations of American foreign policy: neutrality, the Monroe Doctrine, expansionism, emergence of the United States as a great power.
327. The Intellectual History of Mexico, Cuba, and Central America
            Winter. 4(4-0)  
            Mexican from independence to the present. Nineteenth-century political and social conflict, economic dislocation; the Diaz dictatorship and the 1910 revolution, Cuba and Central America from the Monroe doctrine to Fidel Castro.

328. History of the Early American Frontier
            Fall. 3(3-0)  
            The westward movement from its beginnings in the early 17th century to about 1820. Movement of population into the area between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River, period and economic, political, and cultural consequences.

329. History of the American West
            Winter. 4(4-0)  
            The westward movement during the period from about 1820 to the end of the nineteenth century. Movement of population into the trans-Mississippi West and significance in the life of the nation. Development of the West as a distinct region in the 19th and 20th centuries.

330. Colonial America to 1725
            Fall. 4(4-0)  
            The European background, the settlement and growth of the mainland British colonies up to 1725, with emphasis on the development of stabilizing social and political structures.

331. Revolutionary America 1725-1789
            Fall, Winter. Spring. 4(4-0)  
            Revolutionary political culture and its constitutional consequences set in the context of changing social and economic conditions. Causes of Revolution, Emergence of the 1787 Constitution.

332. The Era of Jefferson and Jackson: The Problems of Nation-Building, 1770-1845
            Spring. 4(4-0)  
            Manifestations and consequences of change in the early U.S. Concentration on problems of political development, economic expansion, definition of progress, social reform and religious ferment, slavery, and the roots of sectional conflict.

333. The American Civil War
            Winter. 4(4-0)  
            Conflict between North and South from the age of Jackson to Appomattox. The intensification of the sectional struggle, secession, principal military campaigns, major wartime problems of the Union and Confederacy, and the significance of the Civil War in American history.

334. The United States, 1865-1900
            Spring. 4(4-0)  
            Economic, political, social, and intellectual changes in the United States during the generation following the Civil War, a generation which laid the foundations of twentieth century America.

335. The Progressive Era
            Fall. 4(4-0)  
            Study of origins, development, and collapse of the Progressive Movement, and of related economic, political, and social forces in early twentieth century United States history.

336. Recent American History
            Winter. Spring. 4(4-0)  
            Political, social, and economic trends since the First World War.

337. American Social and Economic History: Foundations
            Winter. 4(4-0)  
            Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics. Multiple sources of economic growth in economic, social and political change, education, science and technology, political action, and other factors, mid-nineteenth century.

338. American Social and Economic History: Modern Trends
            Spring. 4(4-0)  
            Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics. Urbanization, origins and implications of large-scale organizations in business and other sectors of society, and sources of economic growth since mid-nineteenth century.

339. History of International Relations: 1870-1919
            Fall. 4(4-0)  
            The Bismarckian system and its break up: problems of imperialism; emergence of the United States and Japan as world powers; formation of rival alliance systems in Europe; origins of World War I, etc.
341. History of International Relations: 1919 to the Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Post-WWII problems; East Asian problems; origins of World War II, the diplomacy of the Cold War; major problems of the '50s and '60s.

342A. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Fall. 4(4-0)
Intellectual life of Europe in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, with reference to the Medieval background and with emphasis on the scientific revolution and the Enlightenment as a cultural synthesis.

342B. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Winter. 4(4-0)
European thought and culture in the nineteenth century, continuation of Enlightenment tradition, emergence of romanticism, developmentalist perspectives in science literature, and social theory, and turn-of-the-century critiques.

342C. Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Spring. 4(4-0)
European thought in the twentieth century. Emphasis on cultural despair, new science and breakdown of other traditional patterns of thought. Attempts at intellectual reconstruction such as existentialism, structuralism.

343. History of England to 1472
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Survey of English History to the restoration of Edward IV. The principal political, social and economic developments of England from the period of Roman Conquest to the later middle ages.

344. History of England, 1472 to 1688
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Survey of the principal political, social and economic developments of English history from the period of the restoration of Edward IV to the Glorious Revolution of 1688.

345. England, 1688-1837
Fall. 4(4-0)
The Revolution of 1688, the last Stuarts, and the House of Hanover. The growth in the power of the House of Commons, foreign affairs, the development of industrialism and scientific agriculture, the growth of the Empire, and England in the era of the French Revolution and Napoleon.

346A. Victorian Britain, 1837-1901
Winter. 4(4-0)
A study of Britain in Victorian times, emphasizing the great public figures of the age, economic thought and public finance, foreign affairs, Ireland, imperialism, and the growth of social welfare philosophy.

346B. Britain in the Twentieth Century
Spring. 4(4-0)
Britain in the twentieth century. A study of British society in the age of collectivist politics, emphasizing the decline of liberalism and the rise of Labour, Britain's participation in two World Wars and the consequences for her international position, and certain central aspects of the adjustment to the welfare state.

347. Women in Industrial Society
Spring. 3(3-0)
The emergence of women in the transition from traditional society to the twentieth century. Emphasis on social and economic aspects, including women's work, demographic change, the family, and collective behavior.

348. Constitutional and Legal History of England to 1485
Fall. Winter of odd-numbered years. Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Important legal and constitutional developments in the history of England to 1485. Special emphasis will be placed on the development of the principles which evolved from the Stuart revolution and which underlie the modern constitution.

349. Constitutional and Legal History of England from 1485
Fall. Winter of odd-numbered years. Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Important constitutional developments of England from the accession of the Tudors. Special emphasis will be placed on the development of the principles which evolved from the Stuart revolution and which underlie the modern constitution.

350. Ancient History
Fall. Winter. 3(3-0)
Ancient peoples of the Near East: Egyptians, Mesopotamians, Assyrians, Persians, Hebrews. Contributions to later civilizations.

351. Ancient History
Winter. 3(3-0)
Aegean civilization and Greek civilization from Homeric times to Roman conquest of the Hellenic world. Contributions of the Greeks to modern Western civilization.

352. Ancient History
Spring. 3(3-0)
Rome from B.C. 253 to A.D. 337. Political, legal and cultural contributions to later civilizations and the founding, growth and triumph of Christianity.

354. Early and High Medieval Civilization
Fall. 4(4-0)
Analysis of major developments in Western Europe during the early Middle Ages. Emphasis on unique institutional, religious and cultural patterns in medieval Western Europe and the growth of a society that had an enduring effect on European civilization.

355. Late Medieval and Renaissance Civilization
Winter. 4(4-0)
Analysis of the period transition in Europe, circa 1300-1500, treating especially decline of medieval institutions and emergence of modified alternatives during the Renaissance. Emphasis on contrasts between Italy and Europe north of the Alps.

356. The Age of Reformation
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0)
Political, economic, intellectual and religious background of the Reformation; the Protestant and the Roman Catholic Reformation; and the Wars of Religion.

358. Europe in the Seventeenth Century
Winter. Spring. 4(4-0)
Scientific revolution and its social, religious, and intellectual context; the growth of the bureaucratic centralized state, with attention to the economic, social, and political problems which it faced.

360. Political History of Western Europe Since 1500
Fall. 4(4-0)
Main currents in Western European political history since the Renaissance. Primary emphasis on nature and significance of political changes with assessments of culture, religion and economics as these affect politics.

365. Europe from 1870-1914
Spring. 4(4-0)
Fundamental features of Europe at the height of its world power, including comparison of political, social, economic and cultural patterns in Europe, with assessments of culture, religion and society.

366. Europe in the Twentieth Century
Winter. 4(4-0)
Solvent features of Europe's 20th century crises: World War I and II; German and Russian revolutions, peace treaties, war and its cultural consequences, analysis of Fascist regimes, World War II and Europe's collapse.

367. Imperial Russia
Fall. 4(4-0)
The Russian Empire from Peter the Great. Modernization, serfdom and emancipation, autocracy and the origins of the Tsarist police state. Early revolutionary movements.

368A. The Russian Revolution
Winter. 4(4-0)
Decline of Tsarist Russia; growth of revolutionary movement; Revolution of 1905; Russia in World War I; Revolution of 1917; foundation of Soviet state; Civil War and intervention; New Economic Policy.

369B. Soviet Russia Under Stalin
Spring. 4(4-0)
Foundation of Soviet power; succession crisis after Lenin's death; consolidation of Stalin's dictatorship; collectivization; the Great Purge; Russia in World War II; Stalin's final years; de-Stalinization after 1953.

370A. Foundations of Soviet Foreign Policy
Fall. 4(4-0)
Leninist principles of Soviet foreign policy: Comintern and World revolution; collective security and nonaggression; Nazi-Soviet alliance; Grand Alliance in World War II.

370B. Soviet Foreign Policy in Recent Times
Spring. 4(4-0)
Soviet nuclear power; origins of Cold War: Soviet-Yugoslav conflict; Sino-Soviet split; Soviets in Middle East; strategic Arms Limitation negotiations; U.S.-Soviet detente; future prospects.
HISTORY

371A. European Economic History to 1800
Fall, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Economic history of medieval and early modern Europe stressing the nature of agrarian societies, the growth of cities, the divergence of the European economies, and the Industrial Revolution in England.

371B. European Economic History after 1800
Winter, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
The industrialization of Europe stressing urbanization, political, social, economic, cultural, and political developments from 1815 to 1914. Emphasis on policies and social institutions, ideas, and movements.

372A. China and the Western Invasion
Fall, 4(4-0)
Major political and social developments since 1900 with emphasis on the Republican period until the end of World War II.

372B. History of Twentieth Century China
Winter, 4(4-0)
Major historical developments from earliest times to about the middle of the 17th century, ranging from ancient China to the Civil War era.

373A. Germany in the Nineteenth Century
Winter, 4(4-0)
The old order: revolution; liberalism, Romanticism, nationalism; creation of the German Empire; industrialization, urbanization, the rise of labor; militarism, imperialism. Social, cultural, intellectual factors in addition to politics and diplomacy.

373B. Germany in the Twentieth Century
Spring, 4(4-0)
First World War, founding of the democratic republic; inflation, stability, depression, Nazi totalitarianism and aggression; post-war reconstruction and the cold war; Stalinism and the "new class" in the east.

378. Muscovite Russia
Fall, even-numbered years, 4(4-0)
The rise of Muscovy; the elimination of Mongol hegemony; Tsarism and Orthodoxy; the Time of Troubles; Westernization and the religious schism in the seventeenth century.

379A. France in the Nineteenth Century
Fall, Winter, 3(3-0)
Political, diplomatic, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural developments from 1815 to 1914. Emphasis on revolutions, values, and formative experiences.

379B. France in the Twentieth Century
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0)
Political, diplomatic, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural developments from 1914 to the present. Emphasis on the shattering of old institutions and values and the search for replacements.

381. Medieval Eastern Europe and Russia
Winter, 5(5-0)
Byzantium; conversion of Slavs; Kievan Rus; emergence of feudal kingdoms in Hungary, Poland-Lithuania, and Bohemia; "second jersey" of eastern Europe with focus on Hapsburg dominions and Poland.

382. Modern Eastern Europe
Spring, 5(5-0)
Enlightened Despotism, Revolution, and Reaction in Central Europe and Poland; the "Eastern Question" and constitutional development and political problems of Austria-Hungary; inter-war Eastern Europe; problems of the Soviet intrusion after 1945.

383A. History of the Far East
Fall, 4(4-0)
Major historical developments from earliest times to about the middle of the 17th century, ranging from ancient legends to the forming of the traditional states in the area.

384. Intellectual History of China
Winter, 4(4-0)
Moral, social, cultural and economic ideas that have affected the course of China's national life and China's relations with the world. From the origin of society to the formulation of Neo-Confucianism, emphasis on the Classical and Sung periods.

385A. Intellectual History of China
Winter, 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 385A. The Ming dynasty to the present with emphasis on the leading thinkers of the 19th and 20th centuries.

385B. Intellectual History of China
Spring, 4(4-0)
Continuation of HST 385B. The Qing dynasty to the present with emphasis on the leading thinkers of the 19th and 20th centuries.

387A. History of Japan until the Early 19th Century
Winter, 4(4-0)
Japanese history from earliest times to the late Tokugawa period. Emphasis on political and social institutions and ideas.

387B. History of Modern Japan
Spring, 4(4-0)
Japanese history from the middle of the 19th century to the post World War II period. Emphasis on political and social institutions, ideas and movements.

390. British Empire 1783-1950
Winter, 4(4-0)

IDC. Survey of Sub-Saharan Africa
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

IDC. Survey of Sub-Saharan Africa
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

392. African History to 1500
Fall, 4(3-0)

393. African History from 1500 to 1875
Winter, 4(3-0)

394. Modern Colonial Africa
Spring, 4(3-0)

395. The Traditional Middle East
Winter, 4(4-0)
Survey of Ottoman history from the first appearance of the Turks in Europe in 1356 until the reign of Selim III and the French Revolution. The impact of the Ottoman on European history, relations with the Russian and Hapsburg Empires, the development of a multinational empire comprising Turks, Slavs, Greeks, and Arabs.

397. The Modern Middle East
Spring, 4(4-0)
Recent history of principal nations in Near East and part played in modern political and economic conflicts.

398. Islamic History in the Classical Age 500-1250
Fall, 4(4-0)
The Muslim world from Muhammad to the Mongol invasions. Islamic empires and community. Relations with Europe and Asia. Court life. Social and economic developments.

401. Approaches to American History
Fall, Spring, 3(2-0)
Lectures on various approaches to the study of American history. Taught by several historians, each considering significant trends and new developments within his specialty. Independent, but guided, reading programs will be required.
402. History of the Corporation in Modern America

Fall. 4(4-0)

403. History of Sport in America: Colonial Times to the Present

Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors
Nature of sport in colonial times, the social and cultural ramifications. Sport in the nineteenth century as an aspect of popular culture in America. The rise of organized sport. The social significance of sports in modern America.

404. History of the Welfare State in Modern America

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
Analysis of basic changes in concepts and standards of economic welfare in America over past century. Economic, political and social aspects of welfare since 1930.

405. American Society and Culture Since 1945

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
Major topics in American social and cultural history since 1945, such as anti-communism, religion, drugs, women, youth, intellectuals, social protest, the counter culture, economic and ecological thought, and popular culture.

406. Environmental History

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors
Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology. History of the impact of human societies on the natural environment. Effect of human induced environmental change on the history of various peoples. Global, thematic approach with emphasis on Europe and America since the 16th century.

408. European Urban History

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors
Development of cities in Western Europe, with emphasis on changes in urban forms and in urban living from the medieval to modern periods.

409. History of Modern European and American Medicine

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
Ancient and medieval background, socio-economic and intellectual historical contexts, the clinical perspective, sectarian competition, institutionalization of scientific medicine, and comparative health policies and systems.

414. History of Quebec Since 1867

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
Quebec society and politics from 1867 to the present. The response to Canadian Confederation 1867-1914. The rise of modern nationalism, the Quiet Revolution of the 1960's and the contemporary situation.

416. History of Scotland Since 1657

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors
The peoples of early Scotland. Society, politics and culture in medieval times. Economic development from the 16th to the 18th centuries. Modern Scotland and the emergence of Scottish nationalism.

421. Modern European Jewish History

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department or any 300 level history course
History of European Jewry since the partitions of Poland. Topics include Napoleon emancipation, Jewish liberalism and banking, crisis of assimilation in 1890's, Zionism, Hilter's anti-Semitism, recent problems.

425. The Age of Michelangelo

Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department, Interdepartmental with Italian and the Department of Art. Administered by the Department of Art. Art, society, and literature in the Italian Renaissance, focusing on the art and poetry of Michelangelo as expressions of the events and concerns of his time.

426. Humanistic Perspectives on Global Diversity and Interdependence

Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology. Anthropological and historical analysis of global diversity and interdependence since the 16th century.

427. Contemporary Issues In Global Interdependence and Change

Winter. 4(4-0) HST 426 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology. Interdependence of the modern world since 1945. Focus on such issues as the impact of the West on the non-western world, industrialization, modernization, population and natural resources.

428. Project in Global Studies

Spring. 4(4-0) HST 426 or HST 427 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the Department of Anthropology. Supervised project to test students' competence in applying the cultural and historical diversity/interdependence frameworks introduced in the prerequisite courses.

430. History of the American Legal Profession

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
The function and place of lawyers in American Society from colonial times to the present. The emergence of professionalism. Sources of anti-lawyer sentiment. The origins of conflict within the modern bar.

431. The Law in Colonial America 1607-1776

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors
The development of American legal doctrines and institutions, in relation to the English and European background and changing social and economic circumstances, emphasis on such areas of private law as property and contracts.

435. History of Southern Africa Since 1800

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors

436. West Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade

Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors
Political, economic, culture and societies of West Africa from 1500 to 1850. The impact of the trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. The roots of Afro-American culture.

The following "Studies" courses offer opportunities for inquiry in depth of a variety of themes, topics or problems in several areas. They are planned for advanced students who have some familiarity with the general history of the area in question. The precise content of each course will vary each time it is taught, thus making available a notable richness of content and interpretation. The student should inquire at the Department of History Office for information on the particular courses which will be taught each term. History majors may earn a maximum of 16 credits in "Studies" courses.

443. Studies in Canadian History and Canadian-American Relations

Fall. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

446. Studies in Latin American History

Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

448. Studies in British History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

449. Studies in Colonial and Revolutionary America

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

450. Studies in Nineteenth Century America

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

451. Studies in Twentieth Century America

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

453. Studies in Medieval History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

454. Studies in the Renaissance and Reformation

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

459. Studies in Central European History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

463. Studies in Modern European History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

464. Studies in Western European History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

469. Studies in Russian History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

470. Studies in Comparative History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

483. Studies in African History

4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
485. Studies in Asian History
4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

495. Independent Reading
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Supervised studies in depth for the advanced undergraduate.

498H. Honors Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department for a total of 12 credits required. Approval of department.

Those preparing an honors thesis will enroll in this course for three consecutive terms in their senior year. They will work on a research project under the direction of a member of the history faculty and will produce an honors thesis.

Graduate courses are of two types: reading courses and seminars. The former entail wide reading on selected topics and written and oral reports. The latter emphasize original research and the writing of research papers. The content of both reading courses and seminars in a given field may change from term to term, thus making possible a rich and varied offering in history for the graduate student. Students may enroll in a course for more than one term or more than one section of a course during the same term, provided that duplication of content does not result. Sheets giving detailed information concerning all graduate courses to be offered during a particular term are available in the History office during the preceding term. Students desiring to enroll in these courses must have the permission of the department.

803. Historiography
Fall. 3 credits.
Readings, discussions and written exercises designed to introduce the beginning graduate student to the problems, methods, and techniques of historical research. Examination of the major approaches to history. Discussion of and practice in the main techniques of historical method, including bibliography, documentation, and literary style. A section of the course will be arranged for the study of European history materials and a section for the study of American history materials.

804. Readings in American Civilization
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. Approval of department and 6 credits in the field of the reading course taken in the Master's program.
Readings, discussions and written projects designed to improve the competence of the high school teacher in the major themes of American history. Effective teaching approaches. Students will read widely in major themes and prepare and essay on a significant research problem or topic.

806. Readings in Non-Western Civilizations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. Approval of department and 6 credits in the field of the reading course taken in the Master's program.
Intensive reading and discussion on the non-Western world designed to view the field in historical perspective, to tackle technical teaching problems and to give a review of pertinent teaching materials, major interpretations and current problems.

812. Readings in Canadian History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

819. Readings in Latin-American History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department.

821. Readings in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century American History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department.

822. Readings in Nineteenth Century American History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

823. Readings in Twentieth Century American History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

831. Archives Administration
Winter. 4(4-0) Graduate students.
Review of archives administration, past and present, study of archivist's functions in the archives of business, government, educational, and private agencies.

832. Archives Operations
Spring. 4(1-0) HST 831.
Practical work in processing and analyzing collections in University Archives and Historical Collections; reporting and critiques on archives operations.

833. Archives Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. HST 832.
An advanced archives course in which the student works under supervision on one or more projects, e.g., processing, finding aids, and oral history.

IDC. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Africa
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

848. Readings in English History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

852. Readings in Ancient History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

853. Readings in Medieval History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

855. The Industrial Revolution in Europe
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 318, EC 324. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics. The precisions that led to the numerous changes in agriculture and industry in Europe from 1700-1914.

857. Readings in Renaissance and Reformation
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

863. Readings in Early Modern European History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

864. Readings in Recent European History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

867. Readings in Russian History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

873. Readings in the History of International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

894. Readings in African History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

897. Readings in Asian History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits.

898. Directed Reading
Fall, Winter. Spring. 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Graduate students; approval of department.
Supervised individual reading on special topics and fields.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter. Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

9014. Doctoral Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Admission to doctoral program in history. HST 901A and HST 901B constitute a three-term seminar required of students entering doctoral program. Under guidance of dissertation director and course instructors, student will prepare major research paper and submit for criticism by all participants. Grades are given for the three terms at the end of HST 901C.

901B. Doctoral Seminar
Winter. 3(3-0) HST 901A. Continuation of HST 901A.

901C. Doctoral Seminar
Spring. 3 credits. HST 901B. Continuation of HST 901B.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

HISTORY OF ART
See Art.