825. Seminar in Cross-Cultural Relations
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Sociology.
Analysis of the relations between superordinate and subordinate societies and between coordinate societies and cross-cultural exchange programs.

827. Anthropological Theorists
Winter. 4(4-0) May reenroll for credit with approval of department. Approval of department.
Review of current theoretical problems in social and cultural anthropology.

830. Kinship Studies
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
The course will raise the question of what kinship is and why it has been such a central topic in anthropology. Various controversies and theoretical trends will be presented and analyzed.

831. Linguistic Anthropology
Winter. 5(3-2) Approval of department.
The nature of language; techniques for the description and comparison of languages; linguistics in anthropological tool; language and culture.

833. Anthropological Topics in Prehistory
Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits when other problems are offered. Approval of department.
Relation of archaeology to the other fields of anthropology on both a theoretical and practical level. Archaeological data are used to introduce problems of long-range cultural change and development.

835. Human Osteology and Osteometry
Spring of even-numbered years. 5(3-4)
Approval of department.
Identification of human bones and fragments; aging, sexing and determining the rate of skeletal remains; measuring techniques for cranial and postcranial remains, the more common forms of paleopathology.

ART - Descriptions of Courses

870. Applied Anthropology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Theoretical and methodological problems involved in planned social change. Course will focus on field experience in the local community. Designed mainly for graduate students having professional interest in the application of social change.

872. Seminar in Special Subject
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits when new fields are offered. Approval of department.
Special fields of study will include any area of anthropology selected.

875. Individual Research Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits with approval of department. Approval of department.

880. Individual Readings
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits with approval of department. Approval of department.

885. Methodology of Anthropological Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

836. Methodology of Anthropological Research
Winter. 1 to 12 credits. Approval of department.
Seminar in problems of anthropological investigation considered in the framework of history and philosophy of science. Relevance of various field techniques, methods of data gathering and data handling, and strategies of analysis for various problems are treated.

865. Environment, Technology, and Culture
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Cultural ecology, study of the relation of man and his physical environment, the role of technology in mediating between the two. Comparative analysis of the interdependence of social organization, technology and environment. Case histories of cultural and social change arising from technological innovations.

ART - Descriptions of Courses

205. Introduction to Art
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to majors.
Painting, sculpture and architecture from the time of the Greeks to the present. Individual works of art examined intensively, as regards both their formal qualities and the manner in which they exemplify the shifting patterns of Western culture.

206. History of Western Art
Fall. 4(4-0)
Painting, sculpture, architecture and decorative art from prehistoric times to the present. Emphasizes acquaintance with the forms of art typical of each period and indicates the aesthetic qualities which give them artistic significance. Work is first term covers Prehistoric, Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Greek, Roman, Early Christian and Byzantine periods.

207. History of Western Art
Winter. 4(4-0)
Continuation of H A 206. Early Medieval, Romanesque, Gothic, Renaissance and Mannerist periods.
411. Carolingian, Ottonian, and Romanesque Art
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
The history of architecture, painting, and sculpture in the west from the time of Charlemagne through the Ottonian Empire and the great Romanesque churches of the 11th and 12th centuries.

412. Gothic Art
Spring. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Development of the great French cathedrals of the 12th and 13th centuries, including their sculpture, stained glass, and decorations, as well as their influence in other countries.

420. Italian Renaissance Architecture
Spring. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Important buildings of the 15th and 16th centuries, architectural theories, and architectural representations in drawings and paintings.

421. Italian Renaissance Sculpture
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Major artists from circa 1250 to 1600.

422. Italian Renaissance Painting—Fifteenth Century
Fall. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Developments in Italian painting, especially Florentine, of the 14th and 15th centuries, with emphasis on 15th century masters such as Masaccio, Piero della Francesca and Botticelli.

423. Italian Renaissance Painting—Sixteenth Century
Spring. 4(4-0) H A 207
Emphasis on Leonardo, Michelangelo, Raphael, Titian, Tintoretto, and other important masters of the High and Late Renaissance.

425. The Age of Michelangelo
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with Italian and the Department of History.
Art, society, and literature in the Italian Renaissance, focussing on the art and poetry of Michelangelo as expressions of the events and concerns of his time.

427. Northern Renaissance Painting
Fall. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Fifteenth and early 16th century painting of the Netherlands, Germany, and France with emphasis on the works of Robert Campin, Jan Van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Hieronymous Bosch and Albrecht Durer.

430. Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art in Italy
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Art and architecture of Italy in the 17th and 18th centuries: Caravaggio, the Carracci, Bernini, Borromini, Guarniti, Cavalli, Spinella, Tiepolo, Piranesi, Guardi.

431. Bruegel and Rubens—Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century Flemish Art
Fall. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
The paintings of Pieter Bruegel the Elder, Peter Paul Rubens, their major followers, Jan Brueghel, Anthony van Dyke and Jacob Jordaeus, and others.

432. Seventeenth Century Dutch Art
Winter of odd-numbered years. Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Art and architecture of the Northern Netherlands during the "Golden Age" with emphasis on paintings of Rembrandt, Vermeer, Hals and genre, still-life and landscape specialists.

434. French Art in the Ancien Régime
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
French art and architecture from the reign of Louis XII to the Revolution, Royal patronage at Fontainebleau, Versailles and Paris, the influence of Italy, Flanders and Holland on French artists.

435. Eighteenth Century Art in England and France
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 and approval of department.
Art and architecture of England and France during the 18th century: the painting of Watteau, Chardin, Hogarth, Gainsborough and others; the Rococo style in France and stylistic eclecticism in England.

440. Modern Architecture
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Technological, stylistic, and intellectual developments in European and American architectural design since 1850: Eclecticism, the Chicago School, the emergence and influence of the International Style, the New Brutalism, and Space frames.

442. Modern Sculpture
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
European and American sculpture from the late nineteenth century to the present: Rodin and his contemporaries, Expressionism, Cubism, and Constructivism; Surrealism and their influence; Assemblage, Minimalism, and Process Art.

445. European Painting: 1760-1848
Fall, Summer. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
The revival and development of Classicism in the late 18th and early 19th centuries and the flowering of Romanticism; a study of the rich complexities of painting in Europe.

446. European Painting: 1848-1907
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Realism in conflict with the established traditions; growth and development of Impressionism, Post Impressionism, Symbolism, and Pre-Raphaelitism.

447. 1900; The Arts of Europe at the Turn of the Century
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 208.
European painting, sculpture, architecture and the applied arts at the turn of the century; symbolism, historicism and art nouveau and their contribution to the development of fauvism, expressionism and cubism.

450. Twentieth Century Painting
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.

463. Nineteenth Century American Painting
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
The American tradition in painting, with emphasis on the Ash Can School, the New Brutalism, and Whistler; and in the European painterly mode of Sargent and Whistler.

464. Nineteenth Century American Architecture and Sculpture
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
The evolution of American architecture from the Neo-classical revival to the early works of Frank Lloyd Wright; the impact of the Chicago School, changing sculptural patterns from Powers to Saint-Gaudens.

465. Twentieth Century American Art
Spring. 3(3-0)
Architecture, painting, and sculpture from 1900 to the present; the Ash Can School, the Armory Show, Regionalism, Abstract Expressionism, and post-Abstract Expressionism as expressive of the changing American pattern.

471. Art of China
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
The evolution of Chinese art from early Neolithic times to the present; the landscape paintings of the Song and Yuan; 20th century Chinese art against the background of traditional Chinese art.
473. Art of Japan: Pre-Buddhist to the Momoyama Period
Winter, 3(3-0)
Architecture, sculpture, and painting from the Jomon and Yayoi periods to the Renaissance of Chinese traditions in the Momoyama period; the interaction of Chinese and Japanese traditions.

474. Art of Japan: Momoyama to the Present
Spring, 3(3-0)
Architecture, sculpture, painting, and prints of the Momoyama and Tokugawa periods; the interaction of Japanese and Western art in Namban art, Meiji, and post-Meiji art.

475. Art of India
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
The evolution of Indian art from the Indus Valley culture to the present; Buddhism and Hinduism as major forces in the formation of the Indian tradition.

480. Historic Preservation
Winter, 3(3-0) Senior, approval of department. Interdepartmental with Urban Planning.
History and philosophy of historic preservation; the new attitude towards preservation—historic districts and neighborhoods—adaptive use, documentation and tools for preservation; a project based on field research.

481. Historic Preservation Planning
Spring, 3(2-0) Juniors, Interdepartmental with and administered by Urban Planning.
Overview and analysis of the role of historic preservation in the urban planning process. Focus upon current and emerging techniques, programs, and approaches needed to create effective preservation efforts.

483. Historical Painting Techniques
Spring of even-numbered years, 3(1-4)H A 207, H A 208.
Various techniques of drawing and painting from the Middle Ages to the nineteenth century investigated through research and practice.

484. History of Prints
Winter, 4(4-0)
History and appreciation of engraving, etching, lithography and woodcuts. Durer, Rembrandt, Goya, Daumier and contemporary printmakers. Prints and book illustrations as source material.

485. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration. Selected problems in history of art for individual study.

800. Seminar in Ancient Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits.

810. Seminar in Medieval Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits.

820. Seminar in Italian Renaissance Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits.

830. Seminar in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century European Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits.

840. Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4 credits.
An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of 19th century painting, sculpture or architecture.

850. Seminar in Twentieth-Century Art
Spring, 4(4-0) At least one course in twentieth century art history or approval of instructor.
An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of 20th century painting, sculpture or architecture.

875. Methods and Approaches in Art History
Fall, 4(4-0). Reading knowledge of French or German recommended. Reference books, history of scholarship, and particular techniques and challenges in the various specialties of art history and archaeology.

885. Problems in History of Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration. Selected graduate problems in history of art for individual study.

899. Master’s Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Studio Art

101. How to Look at Art (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring, 6(3-2)
Ways of looking at art of any period, but particularly modern art. Slide lectures, reading and studio exercises showing how artists relate their work to socio-intellectual developments of their time.

140. Studio Art Introduction
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(0-6) Not open to majors.
Concepts in the studio arts studied through a broad range of media. The use of line, value, rhythm and other basic elements explored in drawing, color and 2- and 3-dimensional design.

141. Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(0-8)
Drawing in a variety of forms as an essential discipline, a means of expression, a preparation for and adjacent to the other arts.

142. Color
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(0-8)
Color theories additive and subtractive; pigment and light as applied to the problems of the artist.

143. Three-Dimensional Form
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(0-8)
Experimentations with volume through manipulation of mass, plane and line in a wide range of materials and techniques.

200. Photography
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 3(2-2)
History of photography and basic technology of photography combined with darkroom experience in black and white processing. Equipment and fundamental problems are investigated. Students are required to furnish cameras and all materials.

201. Art for Elementary Teachers
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(1-8)
ED 200: approval of department. Not open to freshmen or art majors.
Understanding the creative art experiences of children. Studio work in materials suitable for grade school use. Reading and discussions relating the child's growth and development and his art experience.

228. Sculpture
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(1-8)
STA 143.
Exploration of the physical characteristics and possibilities of clay within the limitation of the figure. Earthenware ceramic sculpture with plaster, cement, and latex casting.

231. Graphic Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(0-10)
Letterforms leading to the understanding of written and printed letters; the traditional methods by which they are produced and their relation to modern typography.

239. Design Communications
(139) Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) STA 241, EGR 161.
Communication of design concepts through visual means. The use of various methods, materials and techniques in current professional use to express the conceptual, developmental and final stages of the design process.

240. Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(0-10)
STA 143.
An exploration of form mainly from the standpoint of the enclosed volume. The complete process from the preparation of clay bodies to the glazed and fired piece. Limited to earthware.

241. Life Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. STA 141.
Tools and materials of the artist applied in a variety of ways to the act of representing the human figure.

245. Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-10) STA 141.
Use of basic design elements in two and three dimensions. Study of the appropriateness of forms to various media. Introduction to applied design procedures and processes.

247. Printmaking
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) STA 141, STA 142.
Theory, logic, and practice of printing, focusing on relief prints, including additive methods, linocut, and woodcut. Fundamentals of sharpening and cutting with tools, hand and press printing.

249. Metalsmithing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) STA 141, STA 142, STA 143
Basic processes of forming, joining, finishing, and embellishing metals to make small objects or jewelry.
255. Painting
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(1-8) STA 141.
STA 142. Pictorial expression. Class discussion and studio work in a variety of media.

300. Still Photography I
Winter, Spring. 5(0-10) STA 200, approval of department.
Control of the photographic medium and production of fine prints with investigations into light as form-giver, modifier and reducer; study of specific subjects as design and as information.

301. Applied Photography
Fall. 3(1-4)
Photography in the reproduction of such two-dimensional materials as art work and charts; three-dimensional art, products and architecture; methods of presentation with emphasis on slide and book forms.

302. Art in Special Education
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(1-8) ED 200.
Art and the teacher as related to special education experience, with materials and techniques as well as critical examination of the creative/expressive processes for handicapped children.

303. Resources and Materials for Art Education I
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4(1-9) ED 200. Basic techniques as a means toward expressive development.

305. Serigraphy
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4(0-8) Junior major or approval of instructor.
Silk screen as a fine print medium. Basic techniques as a means toward expressive development.

306. Lithography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6) Junior major or approval of instructor.
Techniques of the medium, preparing the stone, etching, printing, the use of tusche, wash, rubbing.

307. Etching
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3(1-8) Junior major or approval of instructor.
Techniques of straight etching, soft ground and aquatint.

308. Relief Prints
Fall, Winter. 5(2-6) Junior majors, STA 247.
Printing from a raised surface as a contemporary medium. Review of traditional techniques and materials as the basis for individual experiment and expression.

311. Film Art II
Winter, Summer. 5(0-10)
Emphasis on the animated film.

320. Resources and Materials of Art in Education II
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-8) STA 303.
Art teaching, Learning experiences with children and youth.

324. Graphic Design
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 5(0-10) May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. STA 251.
May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. STA 251.
Visual communication involving the complete range of specialized materials, methods and processes leading to an understanding of the unique limitations of graphic design.

328A. Sculpture
Fall, Spring. 5(1-8) May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Junior majors or approval of instructor.
Continuation of STA 228 - becoming more non-objective in concept. Techniques in bronze casting, latex moulds, wax construction and welding.

328B. Sculpture
Winter, Spring. 3(1-8) May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Junior majors or approval of instructor.
Assembly of 3-dimensional composition; fabrication and welding as the primary techniques.

340. Intermediate Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(1-8)
Junior majors, STA 241.
Problems in drawing as an end in itself, stressing experimentation with form and materials with emphasis on the human figure.

341. Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(0-10) as on campus or 3(0-6) off campus. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits off campus. Junior majors, STA 240, STA 241, approval of department.
Creating and executing designs in clay for pottery and other compositions. Making glazed, stacking and firing a kiln.

345A. Product Design I
Fall. 3(0-6) STA 231, STA 239, STA 245.
Product Design from the functional and aesthetic point of view. Design projects are based on personal use and anthropometric measurement. Solutions will be based on simple tools, processes and materials. Sketches, study mock-ups and models.

345B. Product Design II
Winter. 3(0-6) STA 345A.
Product design based on general user behavior and average anthropometric measurements. Solutions will be based on basic manufacturing processes using stock components. Sketches, mock-ups, and models.

345C. Product Design III
Spring. 3(0-6) STA 345B.
Product design based on product function, anthropometric analysis and the psychological aspects of user behavior. Solutions based on mass production techniques and materials. Reports, sketches, mock-ups and models.

349. Metalsmiling
Winter, Spring. 3(0-6) STA 240.
Problems in casting of metals, cutting, polishing and setting of stones.

353. Composition and Painting
Summer. 3 to 6 credits. Approval of department. 24 or 35 hours per week in class; additional hours arranged. Course given at Leelanau Summer Art School, Leland, Michigan.
Composition practice, analysis and painting technique. Still life, figure, and landscape.

355. Painting
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(1-8) Junior majors, STA 241, STA 255.
Survey of accepted working procedures in all phases of oil painting, exploration of wide range of problems of expression based on still life and the human figure.

400H. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration.
Advanced work developed from special interest areas.

401. Still Photography Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 30 credits. STA 500, approval of department.
The formation of technically controlled personal statements. Current trends and problems in photography. Advanced traditional and nonsilver techniques.

405. Advanced Serigraphy
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 305, approval of department.
Continuation of STA 305 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

406. Advanced Lithography
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 306, approval of department.
Continuation of STA 306 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

407. Advanced Etching
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 307, approval of department.
Continuation of STA 307 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

408. Advanced Relief Prints
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 308 or approval of department.
Continuation of STA 308 for students interested in a deeper exploitation of the various block printing media.

410. Film Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 5 to 10 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 30 credits. STA 511, approval of department.
Film workshop with emphasis on independent study. Live film assignments.

421. Art for Classroom Teachers
Summer. 3(1-3) Certified classroom teachers.
Reading and discussion relating the child's art experience to his growth and development. Outside assignments required.

422. Art for Classroom Teachers
Summer. 3(1-5) STA 201 or STA 421.
Continuation of STA 421.

423. Art in Special Education
Summer. 3(2-2) Junior and Senior Special Education majors and approval of department.
Art and the art teacher in relation to the exceptional child. Development of an understanding of the creative processes of handicapped children.
ART – Descriptions of Courses

424A. Advanced Graphic Design
Fall, 3 to 10 credits. May reenroll for credit. Seniors; STA 324; approval of department. Design and production of a book. Advanced group problems.

424B. Advanced Graphic Design
Winter, 5 to 10 credits. STA 424A. Advanced problem solving involving existing media of graphic expression. Study of graphic equivalents of literal images and ideas in the creation of posters, trademarks and magazine and book covers.

424C. Advanced Graphic Design
Spring, 5(0-10) to 10(0-20) STA 424B. Senior thesis based on design research required as a special project. Will use all studio facilities; campus resources.

428. Advanced Sculpture
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 35 credits. STA 328A and STA 328B. Continuation of STA 328A and STA 328B with augmented opportunities for independent development and additional techniques.

430. Advanced Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 30 credits. STA 340. Experimental approaches to drawing employing the widest range of materials, techniques and concepts. Functions of drawing going beyond descriptive analysis will be viewed in the context of visual, nonvisual and conceptual phenomena.

431. Advanced Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5 to 10 credits on campus or 3(0-6) off campus. May reenroll for a maximum of 35 credits. STA 341. Continuation of STA 341 with increased opportunity for supervised individual study.

433. Advanced Composition and Painting
Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for credit. STA 353, STA 355 or approval of department. Continuation of STA 353 or STA 355 with increased opportunity for supervised independent development.

445B. Advanced Product Design I
Winter, 3(0-6) STA 445A. Concepts of product systems research, planning and analysis. Students will identify, develop and research individual thesis project involving systems concepts. Reports and sketches.

445C. Advanced Product Design III
Spring, 3(1-4) STA 445B. Product design thesis. Design and development of a product system using data developed in STA 444B. Design solution will be presented in the form of a one-person exhibition.

466. Product Design Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring, 2(0-4). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topic is taken. STA 323I, STA 329I, STA 345. A Product Design or an Advanced Product Design course concurrently. Intense investigation of one product or product type such as furniture, design, toy design, and package design. Workshop subject will change every term and will be announced prior to early registration. Students will investigate design principles, user behavior, materials, processes and trends of the workshop subject.

447. Industrial Design Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5 to 15 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department. An off-campus field study program in Industrial Design. Students will gain pre-career experience by working in a design environment under the supervision of a professional Industrial Designer.

449. Advanced Metalsmithing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 2 to 6 credits. STA 249, STA 349 or approval of department. Additional specialized techniques such as resins, enamels, electro forming, and too making. Individual development emphasized.

450W. Art Workshop
Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department. Specific sessions of short duration (one to three weeks) permitting a concentrated experience in one area of interest within the general studio spectrum.

800. Studio Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Studio problems in drawing, painting, printing, graphic design, industrial design, interior design, advertising design, sculpture, carving, sculpture-direct metal, ceramics.

801. Painting
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in a variety of painting media with strong emphasis on independent development.

802. Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in drawing employing a variety of media and calculated to contribute to development in related areas of art practice.

803. Sculpture
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in a variety of three dimensional media with strong emphasis on individual development.

804. Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in pottery involving a variety of experiences and leading to independent development.

805. Serigraphy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Work in silk screen printmaking techniques leading to independent expressive development.

806. Graphic Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in all phases of the area of graphic design leading to independent development.

807. Industrial Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Advanced study in the areas of design analysis and product development with emphasis on continued independent development.

808. Jewelry and Metal
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Advanced work in jewelry and metal, and other related areas leading to continued independent development.

809. Etching
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Work in etching leading to expressive independent development.

810. Lithography
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Work in lithographic techniques leading to expressive independent development.

811. Criticism in Contemporary Art
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0). Approval of department. Principles of evaluation in the visual arts today and their uses in the studio work of the contemporary artist.

816. Issues in Contemporary Art
Fall. 3(3-0). Graduate students or approval of instructor. Impact of technology, new media, exploitation and exhaustion of current styles, new sources of patronage, political control; implications of art systems replacing object art explored in seminars with staff.

820. Problems in Art Education
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration.
ARTS AND LETTERS A L

College of Arts and Letters

390H. Perspectives in Literature
Fall, 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
Attention will be focused on several major literary works. Students will employ various types of literary analysis, considering theme, idea, structure, etc., and examining some major trends in contemporary literary criticism.

391H. Perspectives in Philosophy
Winter, 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
The two primary areas of concern will be ethics and aesthetics, the emphasis on one or the other to be determined by the professor. The course will include reading of major works, discussion of major figures in the field, and the preparation of a substantial paper.

392H. Perspectives in History
Spring, 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
The focus will be on the nature of international diplomacy in the 20th century, the development of nationalism, the balance of power system, the influence of new ideologies, and the developments of the power structure since 1945.

393H. Perspectives in 20th Century Arts: 1900-1920
Fall, 3(3-0); juniors, approval of Honors College.
Reaction to Naturalism across the arts traced in Symbolism and Expressionism as interrelated phenomena in response to the crisis of confidence in European institutions.

394H. Perspectives in 20th Century Arts: 1920-1945
Winter, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
Formalist analysis of art elements examined across the arts in Cubism, Surrealism and new musical structures at positive response to war, depression and dictatorship.

395H. Perspectives in Contemporary Arts: Postwar Period
Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
The function of avant-garde arts after World War II to the present studied in the new dimensions of an environment created by new technology and the mass media explosion.

ARTS MANAGEMENT
Fall, Winter, 3(3-0) Juniors, approval of Honors College.
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits.

Teaching Seminar—ART Practice
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

461. Aging and Human Values
Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors.
Development of personal and professional responses to value-laden questions concerning aging and the elderly through historical, literary, philosophical and related perspectives.