#### Courses

## 941. Metropolitan Area Government and Politics

Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Core city and suburbia, issues and politics resulting from rapid urbanization, causes and effects of surban-central city frictions; the search for decision-making machinery in metropolitan areas.

### 942. Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

How federal systems originate and are maintained; patterns in allocations of power between national and state levels; the political processes involved in intergovernmental relations, cooperative federalism; trends in American federalism.

## 943. Community Decision Making

Winter of even-numbered years, 4(3-0)

Discussion and critique of the power structure literature; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

#### 944. State Government and Politics Seminar

Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics, political organization and behavior. Models of political process, governmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

## 951. Comparative Political Systems

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Comparataive analysis of those characteristics of human societies which affect political institutions and activity. Useful analytical methods, the identification of significant variables, the analysis of interaction patterns and the explanation of differences and similarities between political systems.

## 953. The Politics of Selected Areas

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Analysis in depth, using comparative theory and method, of political systems and changes in selected administrative or cultural areas.

# 961. History and Contemporary Theory of General International Relations and of World Order

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Examination of substantive problems of politics and public order in the world as a whole.

## 962. Contemporary International Organizations

Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)

Examination of the functions of international law and organizations in international politics.

#### 963. Foreign Policies of the Major Nations and Decision-Making Processes

Spring of even-numbered years, 4(3-0)

Examination of foreign policies and decisionmaking processes of selected nations--the role of ideology, national interest, and institutions.

#### 964. Selected Topics in International Relations

Winter. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Intensive analysis of special problems and issues such as international political and economic development, international and intercultural communications, international violence, etc.

#### 971. Classical and Medieval Political Thought

Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-0)

Systematic analysis of selected works of such classical political philosophers as Plato, Aristotle and others whose work provides both an understanding of the premodern political perspective of the Western World and the philosophical underpinnings of modern political thought.

## 972. Modern Political Thought

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) Systematic analysis of selected works of such writers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Hume, Rousseau, Burke, Mill, Marx or other political philosophers. Special attention is given to those writers or works relevant to understanding the philosophical foundations of contemporary social science and ideology.

## 973. American Political Thought

Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

### 981. Selected Topics in General Political Theory

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. PLS 880 or approval of department.

Analysis in depth of such topics as individual political choice, collective choice and decision making, political coalitions, political leadership, political communication and diffusion processes, political integration and differentiation, equality and inequality, and interaction models of conflict.

## 990. Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits.

Intensive training in individual or group research. Sections of the seminar may involve one or more doctoral fields and the credit earned will vary accordingly.

#### 993. Readings in Political Science

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits.

## 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## PORTUGUESE

See Romance and Classical Languages

## POULTRY SCIENCE

## P S

## College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

## 224. Poultry Science and Practice Winter, Spring. 4(3-2)

Poultry in the agricultural economy; fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and body systems; diseases, their prevention and control; management practices and procedures in producing poultry meat and eggs.

#### 301. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

Studies in any of the following: avian genetics, management, nutrition, physiology, other areas of poultry science.

## 413. Avian Nutrition

Fall. 4(3-3) ANS 325.

Factors affecting digestion and utilization of dietary ingredients. Nutrient requirements and formulation of practical poultry feeds. Nutritional problems and assay methods. Food and drug laws influencing poultry feeds.

## 424. Poultry Breeding and Incubation

Winter of even-numbered years, 4(3-2) ANS 461.

Genetic and biological factors affecting economic characteristics including egg production, egg size, hatchability, growth and viability and factors involved in the hatching of eggs.

## 435. Poultry Industry--Management and Marketing

Spring of even-numbered years. 5(4-2) P S 224 or approval of department.

Practical application of economic and management principles to commercial poultry enterprises. Field trips required.

## 440. Avian Physiology

Spring. 4(3-3) Approval of department. Interdepartmental and administered jointly with the Department of Physiology.

A survey of the systemic physiology of birds emphasizing digestion, metabolism, the endocrines, and reproduction.

## 454. Avian Disease Prevention and Treatment

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-2) MPH 200 or B S 212 or approval of department. Microbiological concepts; causes, preventive

Microbiological concepts; causes, preventive and therapeutic methods for poultry diseases, laboratory diagnosis and experiments.

#### IDC. The Impact of Animal Resource Management Upon the World's Developing Nations

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

## 800. Advanced Poultry--Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

Studies in any of the following: avian genetics, management, nutrition, physiology, other areas of poultry science.

## 899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## **PSYCHIATRY**

PSC

## College of Human Medicine College of Osteopathic Medicine

#### 520. Introduction to Psychiatry

Winter. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine or approval of instructor.

Discrimination between various concepts of normality, understanding of psychological mechanisms, making observations and inference generation, recognition of normative crises and the psychiatric examination will be taught through lectures and discussions.

## 521. Psychopathology

Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) PSC 520 or concurrently.

Recognition, description, and treatment of most psychopathologic states will be taught using lectures, audio-visual presentations, and group discussions.

#### 533. Fundamentals of Personality Dysfunction

Winter. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine and approval of department; H M 514 concurrently.

Characteristc patterns of behavior, symptomatology, treatment and prognosis of common psychiatric disorders and disturbed patterns of personality function.

#### 540. Families in Crisis: A Clinical View

Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Student in medicine, nursing or graduate student in psychology, counseling, social work or related field. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Family Practice.

Dynamics of family crises as might be experienced in health care settings. Videotapes, readings and small group discussions to illustrate family dynamics.

## 590. Special Problems in Psychiatry

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Human Medicine students; graduate students with approval of department.

Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

## 608. Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. Admission to a college of medicine; grade P in all courses in terms 1 through 8 for College of Osteopathic Medicine students.

Contemporary practice of psychiatry utilizing supervised in-patient, out-patient, emergency and community mental health services.

### **PSYCHOLOGY**

PSY

## College of Human Medicine College of Osteopathic Medicine College of Social Science

#### 139. Psychology of Women

Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.

Psychological development of sex-typed behavior and sex differences in cognitive and personality functioning; reproductive behavior; impact of social expectations on self-concept, achievement and affiliation orientations, and life decisions

## 160. Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

The complex functioning of the individual in his social environment will be considered. Topics include: socialization, interpersonal perception, group processes, motives, emotions, attitudes, and values. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

#### 170. Introductory Psychology: General

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

Principles underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Topics include: cognition, emotion, motivation, learning, sensation, and perception. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

### 209. Elements of Physiological Psychology Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) PSY 160 or PSY

170.

Fundamentals of modern biological psychology. Emphasis on information essential for study of physiological correlates of perception, motivation, learning, emotion and development.

## 215. Introduction to Psychological Measurement

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) PSY 160 or PSY 170.

Psychology as a quantitative discipline; graphical presentation and interpretation; psychological data in various content fields; methods of summarizing behavioral data; samples, populations and probability in psychological research; hypothesis testing.

## 225. Psychology of Personality

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) PSY 160 or ED 200 or Sophomores with approval of department.

Application of psychological principles to an introductory understanding of personality and interpersonal adjustments; social motivation, frustration, conflicts, and adjustment mechanisms; theories of adjustment, the assessment of personality, problems of mental hygiene and some theories of psychotherapy.

## 244. Developmental Psychology: Infancy through Childhood

(245.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) PSY 160 or PSY 170 or ED 200.

Developmental psychology of the infant and child including biological, social, cognitive, moral, perceptual and cultural development: relations with care givers and peers as well as development of individual characteristics.

### 246. Sensitivity to Children I

Fall. 3(2-2) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Sophomores and 3 credits in psychology; not open to Seniors.

Three-term sequence emphasizes supervised weekly play with a child and analysis of videotaped recordings. Readings and discussions cover problems faced by child therapist, teachers and parents.

## 247. Sensitivity to Children II

Winter. 3(2-2) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor, PSY 246.

Continuation of PSY 246.

#### 248. Sensitivity to Children III

Spring. 3(2-2) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily. PSY 247.

Continuation of PSY 247.

#### 255. Organizational and Personnel Psychology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Introductory course in psychology.

The psychology of managing and leading, personnel operations, and the humanizing of work organizations.

#### 290. Human Sexuality

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Credit may not be earned in both FCS 445 and PSY 290. Sophomores.

Lecture and discussion of the fundamental principles of human sexuality focusing on such topics as physiology, psychological development, cultural perspectives, gender roles, premarital standards, values and human interactions.

## 301. Human Learning and Memory

Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) PSY 170 or PSY 215.

Concepts, procedures, issues, and principles involved in the acquistion, retention, transfer and execution of verbal learning, identification learning, and perceptual-motor skills.

### 308. Psychology of Thinking

Winter. 3(3-0) PSY 170, or ED 200, ED 215; one additional course in experimental psychology recomended.

Principal concepts, theories and research on cognitive process and thinking, including problem solving, creative and critical thinking, reasoning, and concept formation. Experimental analysis, individual differences and information-processing approaches.

#### 309. Physiological Psychology

(304.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) PSY 209 or an elementary course in zoology, biology or physiology.

Physiological mechanisms underlying basic behavioral processes, including sensation, emotion, motivation and learning.

## 312. Learning and Motivation

Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer of oddnumbered years. 3(3-0) PSY 170, PSY 215; PSY 313 concurrently.

Detailed analysis of basic conditioning processes such as reinforcement, discrimination, generalization, punishment, adverse behavior, and theories of learning. Emphasis on infrahuman data, but applications to human behavioral modification are considered.