

B. Voice Disorders

Spring. 4(3-0)

Etiology, symptomatology, and therapeutic procedures for disorders of voice. Speech pathologist and audiologist in relation to other disciplines in the rehabilitation of adults with voice disorders.

832. Speech and Hearing Evaluation and Therapy

A. Hearing Handicap

Summer. 4(2-2)

A theoretical approach to the study of the aural rehabilitative process.

B. Cerebral Palsy

Spring. 4(3-0)

Etiology, symptomatology, structural and functional consideration of cerebral palsy. Therapeutic procedures for the speech of the cerebral palsied.

C. Delayed Language Development

Winter. 4(3-0)

Evaluative techniques including audiometry, psychometry, and case history as aids to the differential evaluation of delayed language development.

D. Mental Retardation

Summer. 4(3-0)

Language behavior and speech development of the mentally retarded as related to all facets of personal-social development and adjustment.

E. Stuttering

Fall. 4(3-0)

Longitudinal studies of stuttering theories and the therapies accompanying them.

F. Cleft Palate

Summer. 4(3-1)

Etiology, symptomatology, structural and functional consideration of cleft palate. Therapeutic procedures for the speech habilitation of cleft palate individuals.

833. Specialized Clinical Audiology.

A. Differential Audiometry

Fall. 4(3-0)

Pure tone audiometric tests as an aid to the otologist in evaluating the pathology of hearing loss; including the development of norms. Consideration of monorganic loss.

B. Speech Audiometry and Evaluation of Hearing Aids

Fall. 4(4-0)

Speech audiometry; principles and methods in the selection of hearing aids; physical characteristics of hearing aids.

C. Industrial Audiology

Spring. 4(2-2)

Evaluation of the role of the audiologist in industry emphasizing identification procedures, damage-risk criteria, measurement and control of noise, conservation procedures, and medico-legal problems.

D. Advanced Audiological Evaluation

Winter. 4(3-2)

Theory, administration and evaluation of selected subjective tests of the peripheral and central auditory mechanism.

E. Pediatric Audiology

Winter. 4(2-0)

Evaluative procedures including play audiometry, language assessment, and case studies as aids to the differential diagnosis of auditory disorders in children; habilitative procedures for the acoustically handicapped child.

853. Speech Perception: Theory and Measurement

Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Evaluation and analysis of various theories of speech perception and their implications for speech and language pathologists, audiologists, and speech and hearing scientists.

854. Psychophysics and Theories of Audition

Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of instructor.

Nature of auditory stimuli and the results of psychophysical experimentation in audition.

874. Speech and Hearing Problems in Public Schools

Summer. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits.

Graduate seminar in speech and hearing involving problems that arise in relation to speech and hearing therapy in the public schools.

875A. Clinical Practicum in Speech and Language Pathology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit.

ASC 474. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.

Directed diagnostic, therapeutic, and prognostic experience in speech and language pathology.

875B. Clinical Practicum in Audiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit.

ASC 454. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.

Directed diagnostic, therapeutic and prognostic experience in audiology in various clinical settings.

876. Communication Disorders: Neuroanatomy-Neurophysiology

Fall. 4(3-1) Approval of department.

Neuroanatomical and neurophysiological correlates of speech, language, and hearing.

880A. Algorithms for Speech and Hearing Sciences

Fall. 4(4-0)

A discussion of useful algorithms applicable to quantification of phenomena related to audiology and speech sciences.

880B. Acoustic Phonetics

Winter. 4(2-2) ASC 880A or approval of department.

An analytic study of the acoustics of speech.

880C. Instruments and Electronics for Audiology and Speech Sciences

Spring. 4(3-3) ASC 880B or approval of department.

A discussion of the electronic principles and instruments necessary to measure parameters related to hearing and speech processes.

880D. Experimental Phonetics

Summer. 4(4-0) ASC 880C or approval of department.

Critical review of the literature in experimental phonetics. Selected papers on acoustic and physiological phonetics and related fields are presented in seminar fashion.

899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

940. Seminar in Audiology and Speech Sciences

Spring, Summer. 4(2-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits.

990. Special Problems in Audiology and Speech Sciences

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits.

Special projects in audiology and speech sciences.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

BIOCHEMISTRY

BCH

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

College of Human Medicine

College of Natural Science

College of Osteopathic Medicine

200. Introduction to Biochemistry

Winter, Summer. 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401. General chemistry; one term organic chemistry. Not acceptable for a B.S. degree in biochemistry.

Survey of biochemistry emphasizing the major metabolic activities of living organisms.

400H. Honors Work

Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

Assigned reading and experimentation.

401. Basic Biochemistry

Fall, Spring, 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401. One year organic chemistry or CEM 242; not open to biochemistry majors.

A one-term presentation of biochemistry emphasizing structure and function of major biomolecules, metabolism and regulation. Examples used for illustrative purposes will emphasize the mammalian organism.

404. General Biochemistry Laboratory

Winter, Spring. 3(1-6) Analytical chemistry; BCH 401 or BCH 451.

Experimental aspects of biochemistry.

412. Clinical Biochemistry

(363.) Winter, Summer. 3(2-3) BCH 401; CEM 162. Medical Technology majors. Not acceptable for a BS degree in biochemistry.

Others: approval of department.

Quantitative clinical laboratory methods.

451. Biochemistry

Fall. 3(3-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 401 and BCH 451. One year organic chemistry or CEM 242.

A comprehensive survey of biochemistry with emphasis on the properties and functions of biomolecules, energy-yielding and energy-requiring processes, and the transfer of genetic information.

452. Biochemistry

Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 451.

Continuation of BCH 451.

453. Biochemistry

Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 452.

Continuation of BCH 452.

Descriptions – Biochemistry

of Courses

1DC. Biological Membranes

For course description, see *Interdisciplinary Courses*.

499. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

A course designed to give qualified undergraduate students an opportunity to gain experience in biochemical research.

501. Medical Biochemistry

Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) or 5(5-0) May enroll for a maximum of 5 credits in BCH 501 and BCH 502 combined. Winter: College of Human Medicine students; Summer: College of Osteopathic Medicine students.

Basic biochemical principles and terminology of importance in medical biology.

502. Medical Biochemistry

Fall. 2(2-0) Three credits in BCH 501. Not open to students with five credits in BCH 501.

A continuation of BCH 501.

801. Biochemical Research Methods

Fall. 1(0-3) One year of organic chemistry or CEM 242; BCH 451 or BCH 811, or concurrently.

Discussions and demonstrations of selected experimental techniques of wide application in biochemistry.

804. Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory

Fall. 3(0-8) Analytical chemistry; BCH 801 and BCH 811, or concurrently; biochemistry majors or approval of department.

Experiments to be selected from a representative group illustrating modern biochemical research.

805. Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory

Winter. 3(0-8) BCH 804; BCH 812 or concurrently; biochemistry majors or approval of department.

Experiments to be selected from a representative group illustrating modern biochemical research.

806. Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory

Spring. 3(0-8) BCH 805; BCH 813 or concurrently; biochemistry majors or approval of department.

Special experiments in advanced laboratory techniques.

811. Advanced Biochemistry

Fall. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, one term of introductory biochemistry, BCH 801 taken previously or concurrently, or approval of department. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.

The structure and function of biomolecules, energy transformations and chemical reactions in living cells, regulation of cell reactions, and the replication of living organisms.

812. Advanced Biochemistry

Winter. 4(4-0) BCH 811.

Continuation of BCH 811.

813. Advanced Biochemistry

Spring. 4(4-0) BCH 812.

Continuation of BCH 812.

821. Biochemical Mechanism and Structure I

Fall. 2(2-0) BCH 401, one year of organic chemistry and physical chemistry or concurrently; or approval of department.

Structures, methods of structural analysis, synthesis, and reactions mechanisms of biological substances including protein, carbohydrates, lipids, porphyrins, phosphate esters, enzymes and coenzymes.

822. Biochemical Mechanism and Structure II

Winter. 2(2-0) BCH 821 or approval of department.

Continuation of BCH 821.

831. Physiological Biochemistry I

Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 401.

Physiological biochemistry, with emphasis on metabolic interpretation of normal and altered physiological states of the human organism and appropriate animal models.

832. Physiological Biochemistry II

Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 831.

Continuation of BCH 831.

855. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Consideration of current problems.

864. Plant Biochemistry

Spring. 4(4-0) BCH 401, BOT 301 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.

Metabolism of nitrogen-compounds, carbohydrates, and lipids unique to plants' cell organelles; photosynthesis; photorespiration; dark respiration; cell walls; lectins; nitrogen cycle including nitrogen fixation; sulfur cycle.

899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

960. Selected Topics in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) or 2(2-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if a different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from the areas of biochemical genetics, biochemistry of development, biochemical evolution, complex proteins, lipid metabolism, immunochemistry, hormones, control mechanisms and structure of biological macromolecules.

961. Selected Topics in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) or 2(2-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if a different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from the areas of bioenergetics, bioinstrumentation, complex carbohydrates, mechanisms of enzyme action, natural products, carbohydrate metabolism, mass spectrometry and biochemistry of isoprenoid compounds.

978. Seminar in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring. 0 or 1(1-0).

Presentation and discussion of reports by graduate students on biochemical topics of current interest.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE B S

College of Natural Science

The content of courses 400, 405, 420, 440, 450 and 451, as well as the research and problems courses 499, 800 and 999, may vary from term to term. Brochures giving detailed information about individual courses are available in the Science and Mathematics Teaching Center and the Office of the Assistant Dean for Lifelong Education. These courses are primarily designed for in-service teachers and interested adults and are offered in off-campus locations.

202. Introductory Biology for Non-Science Majors

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-3) 12 credits in general education natural science courses.

Concepts, procedures, and perspectives appropriate to developing a basic literacy in biology with emphasis on fundamental biological principles and their relation to world society. Appropriate preparation for pre-service elementary teachers.

For prerequisite purposes, the introductory biology sequence in Lyman Briggs College, LBC 140, LBC 141, LBC 242, may be used instead of this sequence.

210. General Biology

Fall, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBC 141.

Concepts relating to basic attributes and diversity of living things.

211. General Biology

Fall, Winter. 4(4-2) CEM 130 or high school chemistry. Not open to students with credit in LBC 242.

The structure and behavior of cells and their subunits, interactions of tissues, genetics, and the development, history and relations of organisms.

212. General Biology

Winter, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBC 140.

Continuation of B S 211.

400. Biological Science for Teachers

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Teacher certification with science major or minor.

A course for in-service teachers, topics will be selected from actual classroom problems of the participants. Stress will be placed on field, laboratory and inquiry teaching.

405. Topics in Biological Science

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Presentation of single topics from the biological sciences by senior faculty and guest lecturers. Topics are selected to facilitate development of strong biological science programs in schools.

408. Freshwater Ecology

Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Zoology and Botany and Plant Pathology

The ecology of freshwater ecosystems, their biotic structure, and the functional interrelationships of environmental variables regulating population dynamics, productivity and community structure. Extensive field investigations.