447. Aging in Urban America
Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors or approval of department.
Public policy issues concerning the aged. Political, economic, and psycho-social aspects including evolving roles, housing and health needs, and minority issues. Investigation of programs for the aged. Potential for future.

448. Educational Segregation, Desegregation, Integration and Busing
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) Majors: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
Development and effects of segregation, desegregation, integration and busing for public school integration on minority and majority groups.

449. Economics of Urban Education
Spring, 3(3-0) EC 201 or EC 210. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Political economy of urban schools. Education as a commodity: efficient production and distribution, supply and demand for education, financing, education and school to meet job needs and social mobility.

450. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department. Supervised individual study and projects.

451. Special Topics in Urban and Metropolitan Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits. Juniors or U D 200, 3 S 221.
Contemporary issues and problems in the urban areas. The topics will vary from time to time.

URBAN DEVELOPMENT U D
(COLLEGE OF)

200. Human Perspectives on Urbanization
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The changing role of the city in contemporary urban society. The human problems in urban centers as well as strategies for solving those problems.

201. Historical Roots of Racism and Ethnocentrism
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Theories of racism and ethnocentrism, emphasizing a problem-solving approach in applying these theories to pluralism as it relates to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking and Indian Americans.

202. Minorities in American Cities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) U D 200 and U D 201.
Changing socio-economic and political conditions of minority groups in American cities associated with urbanization. Special emphasis will be given to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking, and Indian Americans.

203. Design of Cities
(103.) Spring, 3(3-0)
Examination and evaluation of the man-made urban environment, concentrating on the visual characteristics.

231. Evolution of Urban Communities
Fall, 4(4-0)
Historic interrelationships of various cultural influences and theoretical concepts on contemporary patterns, trends and problems of urban development and renewal.

233. The Role of Planning in Urban Development
Winter, 3(3-0)
Contemporary formal and informal roles of urban planners in various levels of government and private institutions. Influence exerted upon urban and regional development by governmental and private organizations.

243. Planning Communication
Spring, 4(2-4)
Development and presentation of planning materials emphasizing the coordination of speaking, writing, and graphic skills.

311. Site Planning and Construction I
Winter, 5(3-6)
Elementary problems emphasizing physical development of specific sites involving population densities, architectural forms, grading, public utilities, traffic and parking, and functioning street patterns.

341. Urban Planning Methods of Analysis
Fall, 3(3-0) Juniors in urban planning or approval of school.
Types of urban planning variables and methods of application to planning studies. Study design for basic planning investigations, and technique of investigation.