Racial and Ethnic Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>315</td>
<td>Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>333</td>
<td>Contemporary Problems of American Indians</td>
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<td>363</td>
<td>The Formation of the Black Urban Working Class</td>
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<td>385</td>
<td>Housing Problems of Minorities in Urban Areas</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>393</td>
<td>Political Affairs of Native Americans</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>401</td>
<td>Black (African) Diaspora</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>402</td>
<td>Chicano Dramatic Expression</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>417</td>
<td>Minorities and Women in the World of Work</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
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<td>450</td>
<td>Mechanisms of Racial Dominance and Conflict Resolution</td>
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Radiology

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

450. Nuclear Medicine for Medical Technologists                      | Winter   |
451. Radiologic Anatomy                                              | Winter   |
452. Fundamentals of X-ray Interpretation                           | Winter   |
455. Decision Analysis in Medicine                                  | Winter   |

PUBLIC AFFAIRS MANAGEMENT

See Agricultural Economics
590. Special Problems in Radiology
Fall, Winter, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department.
Special aspects of radiology and the use of X-rays in the efficient management of patients.

609. Radiology Clerkship
(H M 609) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 17 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 17 credits. H M 609.
Office and hospital based experience to acquaint the student with basic radiological information and develop X-ray interpretation skills.

610. Radiation Therapy Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. H M 602, MED 608 and H D 608 or SUR 608. Basic instruction in radiation therapy procedures and materials.

611. Nuclear Medicine Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. H M 602, MED 608 and H D 608 or SUR 608. Diagnostic and therapeutic procedures in nuclear medicine.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

REL

College of Arts and Letters

150. Understanding Religious Man
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Nature of religion; character of reality; symbolism, myth, sacred space, sacred time, rationalism and the nature of religious knowledge; religion and morals; psychology of religious experience; societal function of religion.

151. Western Religions
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Western religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending the ancient religion of Israel, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Graeco-Roman elements, Christianity, and Islam.

152. Eastern Religions
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Eastern religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikkism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto.

220. Old Testament
Fall. 3(3-0)
A study of the history, literature and religion of Israel based on a critical examination of the Biblical texts.

221. Old Testament
Winter. 3(3-0)
A continuation of REL 220.

222. New Testament
Spring. 3(3-0)
A study and analysis of the texts of the New Testament in light of their historical setting.

230. History of Christian Thought: Early and Eastern
Fall. 3(3-0)
Development of Christology and the institutional Church, especially in the East, from the first to the eleventh century. Gaustemitism, Docetism, the Ecumenical Councils and major theologians studied from primary and secondary sources.

231. History of Christian Thought: Tertullian to Erasmus
Winter. 3(3-0)

232. History of Christian Thought: Erasmus to the Present
Spring. 3(3-0)
Study of key philosophers, theologians, movements, events of these centuries, including reformation, Trent, enlightenment, biblical criticism, modernism, Vatican councils, neo-thodoxy, neothomism; Kant, Hegel, Marx, Troeltsch, Kierkegaard, Newman, Bonhoeffer.

295. Individual Readings
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if a different topic is taken. Approval of department.
Supervised independent study of a particular topic in religious studies not covered in the regular courses.

300. Life of Christ
Fall. 3(3-0)
The life of Christ as recorded in the Gospels in light of Christian tradition and ancient and modern scholarship.

302. Writings of St. Paul
Winter. 3(3-0)
Analysis of the major Pauline letters together with the Book of Acts in the light of their significance for the early Church and for contemporary Christianity.

365. Christian Ethics and Society
Winter. 4(3-0)
The Biblical and theological basis for social action will be examined, also such areas of contemporary discussion as relations of love to justice, individual ethic to social ethic, situation to principle, the social order.

380. Christianity
Winter. 3(3-0)
Origins and historical development of Christianity, major doctrines and liturgical practices, ethical stance, institutional forms (Eastern Orthodox, Roman Catholic, Protestant), social and cultural contributions, contemporary status and role.

381. Classical Judaism: Ezra to Maimonides
Fall. 3(3-0)
Early, first-century, and classical Judaism, including Ezra, the Maccabees; Pharisees; Sadducees, Essenes, Zealots; rise of synagouge, rabbinate, festivals; development of Midrashim, Mishnah, Talmud, role of Geonim, contributions of Maimonides.

382. Modern Judaism: Maimonides to the Present
Winter. 3(3-0)
Ashkenazim and Sephardim, European ghetto and Jewish life, Cabala, Hasidism; Reform, Conservative, Orthodox, Reconstructionist movements; Zionism and modern Israel; emphasis on such modern thinkers as Mendelsohn, Rosenzweig, Buber and Heschel.

383. Islam
Winter. 3(3-0)
The life and environment of Muhammad, analysis of the Qur'an, basic Islamic law, beliefs, schools of thought, and movements, history and expansion; unity and variety in Muslim civilizations; modern trends.

386. Life of Muhammad and the Qur'an
Spring. 3(3-0)
Life and teachings of Muhammad as recorded in the Qur'an, Sira, and Hadith. Study of the text and doctrines of the Qur'an, its classical and modern Mullin, and Western interpretation.

385. Hinduism
Fall. 3(3-0)

385. Confucianism and Taoism
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Confucianism, especially Mencius; Taoism, especially the Lao-Tzu and Chuang-Tzu; Neo-Confucianism. Emphasis on the socioethical-political role of Confucianism and the mystical-metaphysical-religious role of Taoism. Current status.

384. Shinto and Japan's New Religions
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Shinto as basis of traditional Japanese society; current status and role. The New Religions of Japan, including their roots, character, current status and role; special attention to Soka Gakkai.

385. Hinayana Buddhism
Fall. 3(3-0)
Siddhattha Gotama and the origins of Buddhism. Theravada in historical development; the Tipitaka and its teachings; epistemology, psychology, logic, science, and world-view; the Sangha and socio-political relations. Current status.

386. Indian Mahayana Buddhism
Winter. 3(3-0)
Origins of Mahayana; Madhyamika School, the Pranajaramita Sutra and metaphysics; doctrine of Emptiness; Mahayana as the religion of the Person of Buddha in Three Bodies; buddhahood and Buddha-land. Hindu influences.