698. Psychiatry Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 2 to 12 credits. Admission to a college of medicine; grade F in all courses in terms 1 through 8 for College of Osteopathic Medicine students. A program designed to permit the student to become familiar with and participate in the contemporary practice of psychiatry utilizing supervised in-patient, out-patient, emergency and community mental health services.

PSYCHOLOGY

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Social Science

139. Psychology of Women
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) Primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.
Psychological development of sex-typed behavior and sex differences in cognitive and personality functioning; reproductive behavior; impact of social expectations on self-concept, achievement and affiliation orientations, and life decisions.

160. Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 3(3-0)
The complex functioning of the individual in his social environment will be considered. Topics include: socialization, interpersonal perception, group processes, motives, emotions, attitudes, and values. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

161. Topics in Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 2(2-0)
PSY 160 must be elected concurrently.
A small-enrollment discussion class for students enrolled in PSY 160 who are interested in discussing a particular psychological topic in depth. A number of different sections will be offered, each discussing a different topic.

170. Introductory Psychology: General
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0)
Principles underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Topics include: cognition, emotion, motivation, learning, sensation, perception, and personality. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

209. Elements of Physiological Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) PSY 150 or PSY 170.
Fundamentals of modern biological psychology. Emphasis on information essential for study of physiological correlates of perception, motivation, learning, emotion and development.

215. Introduction to Psychological Measurement
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(3-2)
PSY 160 or PSY 170.
Psychology as a quantitative discipline: graphical presentation and interpretation; psychological data in various content fields; methods of summarizing behavioral data; samples, populations and probability in psychological research; hypothesis testing.

225. Psychology of Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 3(3-0)
PSY 160 or ED 200 or Sophomores with approval of department.
Application of psychological principles to an introductory understanding of personality and interpersonal adjustments; social motivation, frustration, conflicts, and adjustment mechanisms; theories of adjustment, the assessment of personality, problems of mental hygiene and some theories of psychotherapy.

244. Developmental Psychology: Infancy through Childhood
(245.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) PSY 160 or PSY 170, ED 200.
Developmental psychology of the infant and child including biological, social, cognitive, moral, perceptual and cultural development: relations with caregivers and peers as well as development of individual characteristics.

246. Sensitivity to Children I
Fall, 3(2-3) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Sophomores and credits in psychology; not open to Seniors.
Three-term sequence emphasizes supervised weekly play with a child and analysis of videotape recordings. Readings and discussions cover problems faced by child therapist, teachers and parents.

247. Sensitivity to Children II
Winter, 3(2-3) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor, PSY 246.
Continuation of PSY 246.

248. Sensitivity to Children III
Spring, 3(2-3) To receive credit PSY 246, PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily, PSY 247.
Continuation of PSY 247.

255. Organizational and Personnel Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 3(3-0)
Introduction to a course in psychology. The psychology of managing and leading, personnel operations, and the humanizing of work organizations.

290. Human Sexuality
Winter, Spring, 3(0-4) Credit may not be earned in both PYS 445 and PSY 290. Sophomores.
Lecture and discussion of the fundamental principles of human sexuality focusing on such topics as physiology, psychological development, cultural perspectives, gender roles, premartial standards, values and human interactions.

301. Human Learning and Memory
Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) PSY 170 or PSY 215.
Concepts, procedures, issues, and principles involved in the acquisition, retention, transfer and execution of verbal learning, identification learning, and perceptual-motor skills.

302. Human Learning and Performance
Fall, Spring, 2(0-4) PSY 215; PSY 301. Repetitive demonstrations, exercises, and experiments concerned with the acquisition, retention, transfer, and execution of verbal learning, identification learning, and perceptual-motor skills.

308. Psychology of Thinking
Winter, 3(3-0) PSY 170, or ED 209, ED 215; one additional course in experimental psychology recommended.
Principal concepts, theories and research on cognitive processes and thought, including problem solving, creative and critical thinking, reasoning, and concept formation. Experimental analysis of individual differences and information-processing approaches.

309. Physiological Psychology
(304.) Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) PSY 208 or an elementary course in zoology, biology or physiology.
Physiological mechanisms underlying basic behavioral processes, including sensation, emotion, motivation and learning.

310. Sensation and Perception
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer of even-numbered years, 3(3-0) PSY 170, PSY 215, PSY 311 concurrently.
Concepts, issues and principles in the areas of sensation and perception.

311. Experimental Psychology: Next to Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0) PSY 170, PSY 215, PSY 313 concurrently.
Detailed analysis of basic conditioning processes such as reinforcement, discrimination, generalization, punishment, adaptive behavior, and theories of learning. Emphasis on human data, but applications to animal behavioral modification are considered.

313. Experimental Psychology: Learning and Motivation
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0) PSY 170, PSY 215, PSY 312 concurrently.
Representative experiments and demonstrations in the areas of sensation and perception.

335. Principles of Social Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) PSY 150. Students may not earn credit in both PSY 335 and SOC 251.
A critical survey of social psychology with emphasis on psychological principles underlying social behavior. Topics include social perception, motivation, attitudes and attitude change; social interaction in small groups and large-scale organizations.

336. Psychology of Social Movements
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
Psychology of political, religious, and other social movements: group identifications and affiliations, socialization, conversion, and defection; the perception of social movements by members; influences of motivation and personality on ideologies and social movements.

337. Legal and Criminal Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) PSY 160 or ED 200.
Application of psychological principles, methods and techniques to legal and criminal problems and procedures, including the formation, detection, prevention, and rehabilitation of criminal behavior; testimony, legal arguments, trial tactics and the other courtroom procedures.
344. Developmental Psychology: Adolescence and Youth

Psy 244.
Continuation of Psy 244 covering development during adolescence and youth with emphasis on problems of identity and adjustment to the social environment.

356. Psychology of Human Relations in Work Setting

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) An introductory course in psychology and Psy 355 or Mgt 310. Students may not earn credit in both Psy 356 and Mgt 414.
Preventing and solving problems among individuals and groups in work organizations; psychological and legalistic approaches compared; illustrations mainly from United States but also from other cultures as appropriate.

357. Psychology of Advertising and Selling

Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) An introductory course in psychology.
Psychology underlying techniques of effective advertising, selling, and marketing and, at the same time, psychology relevant to living in a marketing-oriented culture.

370. Psychology and Social Innovation

Winter. 3(3-0) A social science research methods course or approval of department.
Planning, implementing and evaluating experimental approaches to social problems. Topics include adoption of innovations; field research problems; science and policy formation; parameters of program evaluations.

371. Community Projects-I

Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) Psy 160 or Psy 170 and approval of department.
Experience in working directly with adolescent offenders from the local community. Techniques of intervention with adolescent youth, their families, and important social systems which affect them. Approved through Summer 1980.

372. Community Projects-II

Winter. 4(3-4) Psy 371.
Continuation of Psy 371 with primary focus on direct work with adolescent youth, their families, and important social systems which affect them. Approved through Fall 1980.

373. Community Projects-III

Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) Psy 372.
Continuation of Psy 372. Approved through Summer 1980.

390H. Honors Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits when different topics are offered. Honors students and approval of department.
History, theory, and current research in selected areas of psychology, including personality, motivation, perception, learning, industrial, ecological, mathematical, developmental, social, and clinical.

400. Selected Topics in Psychology

(400H.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) to 5(5-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Selected topics in the areas of experimental, developmental, social, industrial, personality, mathematical, ecological, or clinical psychology.

401. Experimental Psychology: Perception

Winter. 4(2-4) Psy 215, Psy 310, Psy 311.
Critical examination of problems, principles, methods, techniques, materials, results and conclusions in relation to theory in studies of perception, including experimentation and demonstration.

403. Experimental Psychology: Human Learning

Winter. 4(4-0) Psy 215; Psy 302 or Psy 313 or approval of department.
Application of principles of learning and motivation to humans of various ages and abilities in educational and noneducational settings. Some application to animal behavior. Extended practice (Psy 490-590) may be taken concurrently to complete appropriate projects.

404. Experimental Psychology: Problem Solving

Spring. 4(2-4) Psy 215 and Psy 308, or approval of department.
Investigations of problem solving, concept formation and judgement; class and individual experiments.

405. Modern Viewpoints in Psychology

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Psy 310 or Psy 312.
Survey of psychological systems in the modern era including behaviorism, Gestalt psychology, psychoanalysis, neo-behaviorism in relation to other selected disciplines.

406. Psycho-ethology

Spring. 4(4-0) Six credits of psychology or Zol 412 or Zol 413.
Comparative and ethnological methods and their application to behavior with emphasis on animals other than humans. Review of research on innate behavior, early experience, learning, motivation, and physiological processes.

409. Advanced Concepts in Physiological Psychology

Fall, Winter. Spring. 4(4-0) Psy 306 or approval of department.
Detailed analysis of advanced concepts in physiological psychology, such as vision, audition, somatic sensation, chemical senses, motivation, emotion, perception, arousal, learning, and the influence of hormones on behavior.

414. Psycholinguistics

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Psy 310 or Psy 312.
Psychological processes underlying meaning, control of verbal behavior, language learning in children and adults, bilingualism, verbal aptitude, and verbal habits in learning and perception.

415. Psychological Tests and Measurements

Fall, Winter. Spring. 3(3-0). Psy 215.
Methods, techniques, and instruments for measuring individual differences in behavior. Standard methods of construction, critical analysis of representative tests, criteria for evaluating and selecting tests, values and limitations of tests.

425. Abnormal Psychology

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Psy 225.
Nature of abnormal behavior and its social significance; description of symptoms and dynamics of psychological disorders; the neuroses and psychosomatic reactions, sociopathic behavior and character disorders, functional and somatoform psychoses; some consideration of therapies and theories of prevention.

426. Survey of Clinical Psychology

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 225.
Clinical psychology: types of problems; diagnostic instruments, methods and techniques; individual and group therapeutic theories, methods and techniques; professional roles for clinical psychologist.

427. Personality: Dynamic Theories

Fall, Winter. Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 425.
Survey of personality theories of development, structure, and dynamics related to learning determinants, cultural influences, behavioral disorders and assessment methods.

428. Psychology of Physical Disability

Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 428.
Psychological problems, principles and practices in physical disabilities and handicaps; psychological assessment and diagnosis; counseling and placement; re-education and retraining; attitudes, motivations, and emotions; psychological rehabilitation and adjustment.

430. Experimental Psychology: Personality

Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 215.
Critical survey of experimental investigations of personality dynamics and the effects of individual differences on social interaction; consideration of stress and anxiety, response set, cognitive styles, risk taking and subjective probabilities, and aggression. Emphasizes experimental techniques most relevant for those with clinical and social psychological interests.

431. Experimental Psychology: Personality

Spring. 2(0-4) Psy 215, Psy 430 or concurrently.
A laboratory course coordinated with Psy 430, with laboratory demonstration and experiments, conducted by the students, designed to clarify issues in the experimental study of personality, and to provide experience with a variety of investigatory techniques.

436. Psychology of Communication and Persuasion

Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 335 or Soc 251.
Psychological processes underlying communication and persuasion; learning and using communication in interpersonal relations; effects of communication themes, techniques, symbols, and formats on thought, attitude, and personality of audiences.

437. Psychology of Political Behavior

Fall, Winter. Spring. 3(3-0) Psy 335 or Soc 251 or 6 credits in sociology or political science. Interdepartmental with the Department of Political Science.
Psychological theories, principles, methods and techniques applied to political behavior, belief systems; personality influences; decision making; psychological patterns in legislative voting; political leadership; interpersonal and international relations and tensions.
438. Research Methods in Social Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) PSY 215.
PSY 335 or SOC 251, 1 course in experimental psychology.
Critical examination of problems, principles, methods, techniques, materials, results and conclusions in relation to theory in social psychology, including experimentation and demonstration.

439. Selected Topics in the Psychology of Women
Fall, Spring. 3-30 May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits when different topics are offered. Nine credits in psychology or approval of department.
Selected topics: e.g., achievement and affiliation behavior, sex-typed behavior and identity, political socialization of women; personality perspectives, psychopathology of women, professional and traditional orientations; third world women.

444. Advanced Developmental Psychology
A. Social Development
Fall. 4(4-0) PSY 180, PSY 170, PSY 215, PSY 244 or approval of department.
Theories and recent research in social development of infants, children, and adolescents.
B. Cognitive Development
Winter. 4(4-0) PSY 160, PSY 170, PSY 244 or approval of department.
Recent approaches to cognitive development. A view of selected theories and experiments.
C. Language Development
Spring. 4(4-0) PSY 180, PSY 170, PSY 244 or approval of department.
Psychological theories and experiments in the development of language in the child, including both social and cognitive effects of language development.
D. Applied Development
Fall. Summer. 4(4-0) PSY 180, PSY 170, PSY 244 or approval of department.
Selected behavior problems in development. Topics may include: child psychopathology, physical and emotional disabilities, speech disorders, cognitive-intellectual deficits.

455. Personnel Research Techniques
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) PSY 215, PSY 255.
Quantitative psychological research techniques applied to the personnel problems in industry and government.

456. Personnel Training and Development
Spring. 4(4-0) PSY 356 or MCT 414.
Each student develops skills called for in training work-level employees, supervisors and managers in industry, business, and government—all in an organization development frame of reference. Relevant research reviewed.

457. Personnel Interviewing
Winter. 4(4-0) PSY 356 or MCT 414.
Each student develops skills called for in interviewing in industry, business, and government. The training and management of interviewers. Relevant research reviewed.

485. Psychology of Love and Maturity
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors and 3 courses in psychology.
The function of love in human existence. Varieties of love; their effect upon the growth of the person in terms of awareness, integration, authenticity, social concern and responsibility, maturity and fulfillment.

486. Psychology of Music
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Music.
Musical behavior with emphasis on psychological aspects of perception, learning, affective response, and ability. Emphasis on social and cultural influences in forming musical tastes, including mass media music.

487. Psychology of Music
Winter, Summer. 3(3-2) PSY 486. Interdepartmental with the Department of Music.
Basic research concepts and experimental methods in psychology of music research. Practical training in conducting experimental research of musical behavior.

490. Humanistic Psychology
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) PSY 485.
Subject matter is drawn from the psychology of personality in its various forms. The usual approaches of the behavioral sciences are subject to critical analysis. One goal is to derive some elements of a philosophy of life for man as a potentially rational and ethical being.

490H. Senior Project
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6) May reenroll for a maximum of 5 credits. May not exceed 12 credits. Approval of department.
Independent research involving literature survey, naturalistic observation, or experimental investigation with staff supervision. Preparation of the Senior paper.

500. Conditioning and Learning
Fall. 4(3-0)
Detailed stimulus-response analysis of the basic operations of conditioning and learning, including such variables as reinforcement, motivation, and inhibitory effects, with an emphasis on intra- and interhuman data.

501. Perception
Fall. 4(3-0) Majors or approval of department.
Consideration in depth of selected topics in perception. Integration of theoretical and empirical material.

1DC. Seminar in Industrial Relations
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

504A. Neuroscience Laboratory I
(902A) Winter. 3(2-4) Approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the Department of Biophysics, Physiology and Zoology.
Development of skills in the methods, techniques and instrumentation necessary for research in a variety of areas concerned with neuroscience.

504B. Neuroscience Laboratory II
(902B) Spring. 3(2-4) PSY 804A. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biophysics, Physiology and Zoology. Continuation of PSY 804A.

505. History and Systems
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) Psychology majors or approval of department.
Major scientific, cultural, philosophical, and personal influences in the development of psychology. Analysis of persistent issues.

506. Advanced Comparative Psychology
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) Majors or approval of department.
Behavior of inhuman organisms with emphasis on general behavior processes as seen in a variety of animal forms. The comparative method as applied to innate behavior and behavior modification.

508. Cognitive Processes
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) A course in experimental psychology.
Critical survey of theories and research on such topics as problem solving, creative thinking, reasoning, judgement, decision making, formation and use of concepts and principles.

510. Human Learning and Performance
Spring. 4(3-0) Majors or approval of department.
Experimental findings and theoretical analyses of the acquisition, retention, transfer and execution of verbal materials and perceptual-motor skills. Selected demonstrations of major phenomena.

511. Advanced Physiological Psychology
Spring. 4(3-0) Majors or approval of department.
Psychology as a biological science. Consideration of physiological events underlying organism-environment interaction.

514. Psychology of Language
Spring. 4(3-0)
Critical survey of research on language acquisition, utilization, and modification, psychological considerations in study of learning, perception, motivation, and cognitive processes.

515. Advanced Psychometrics
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) A course in statistical inference; majors or approval of department.
Theory and practice in analysis and interpretation of psychological data.

516. Advanced Psychometrics
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) PSY 815.
Continuation of PSY 815.

517. Advanced Psychometrics
Spring. 4(4-0) PSY 816. Multivariate methods of test analysis; multiple and partial correlation, factor and pattern analysis.

518. Test Construction
Winter. 4(4-0) PSY 817.
Theory, methods, and techniques in the preparation and development of psychological test items and tests.
820. Mathematical Models in Psychology I
Fall, 4(4-0) MTH 111 and STT 201 or approval of department.
Discussion of the relationship between mathematics and psychological theory. Examination of the concepts of structure and change in qualitative psychological systems. Application of algebraic techniques to psychological theory.

821. Mathematical Models in Psychology II
Winter of even-numbered years, 4(4-0) PSY 820 or approval of department.
Representative mathematical models in psychology, attending particularly to stochastic models and the relationship between models and data. Advantages of various models for different psychological problems.

822. Computer Models in Psychology
Spring of even-numbered years, 4(3-2) An undergraduate mathematics course and approval of department.
Use of an electronic computer as a tool in theory construction. Simulation of complex psychological processes. Computer-based models in several psychological content areas.

827. Computer Models in Psychology
Winter of even-numbered years, 4(4-2) PSY 820 or approval of department.
Representative mathematical models in psychology, attending particularly to stochastic models and the relationship between models and data. Advantages of various models for different psychological problems.

828. Experimental Psychology: Social
Fall, 4(3-2) Major or approval of department.
Use of an electronic computer as a tool in theory construction. Simulation of complex psychological processes. Computer-based models in several psychological content areas.

832. Personality Theory III
Spring, 4(3-3) Major or approval of department.
Interpersonal and phenomenological approaches to personality theory. Survey of major conceptualizations and principles relating to the presentation of self in individual and group settings. Psychotherapeutic implications.

833. Research Methods in Clinical Psychology
Fall, 4(3-2) Major or approval of department.

834. Advanced Social Psychology: Cognitive Approaches
Winter, 4(3-0) PSY 815; 20 credits in the social sciences.
Contemporary theory and research in social psychology dealing with attitude organization and attitude change and balance theories.

835. Psychological Aspects of Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Political Science.
Relevance of psychological concepts, theories and methods for the study of political institutions, organizations, and behavior.

836. Advanced Social Psychology: Group Processes
Spring, 4(4-0) PSY 815, 20 credits in social sciences.
Contemporary theory and research dealing with the individual in a group context.

837. Developmental Psychology: Infancy
Fall, 4(3-1) Major or approval of department.
Human infancy: conception to three years. Developmental study of prenatal life, personality, learning, perception, sensory stimulation, and deprivation, neurophysiology, psychophysiology, language, and cognition.

838. Developmental Psychology: Adolescence and Youth
Spring, 3(3-0) Major or approval of department.
Psychological theories and research methods and findings related to the intellectual, emotional, perceptual, social and personality development of the child.

839. Psychological Aspects of Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Political Science.
Relevance of psychological concepts, theories and methods for the study of political institutions, organizations, and behavior.

840. Advanced Social Psychology: Cognitive Approaches
Winter, 4(3-0) PSY 815; 20 credits in the social sciences.
Contemporary theory and research in social psychology dealing with attitude organization and attitude change and balance theories.

841. Advanced Social Psychology: Group Processes
Spring, 4(4-0) PSY 815, 20 credits in social sciences.
Contemporary theory and research dealing with the individual in a group context.

844. Developmental Psychology: Infancy
Fall, 4(3-1) Major or approval of department.
Human infancy: conception to three years. Developmental study of prenatal life, personality, learning, perception, sensory stimulation, and deprivation, neurophysiology, psychophysiology, language, and cognition.

850. Personality Development
Spring, 4(4-0) PSY 815 concurrently or approval of department.
What and why of experimental ecological psychology; planning, action, evaluation, dissemination of information. Reasonable problems, funding, dynamics of research teams, identifying ecological variables. Class work and community research.

851. Advanced Research Methods in Ecological Psychology
Spring, 4(3-0) PSY 810.
Applications of ecological psychology: measurement, hypotheses and research plans; initiating, maintaining, terminating naturalistic psychological research; evaluating and publishing results. Review of selected experiments. Class work plus community research.

852. Experimental Production of Social Change
Spring, 4(4-0) PSY 870, 20 credits in the behavioral sciences or organizational behavior, and a course in statistics.
Use of psychological research to produce social change. Creation of acceptance of social change. Examination of effectiveness of experimental intervention into social systems. Class work plus community research.
855. Vertebrate Neural Systems I
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-4) Approval of department; ANT 515 and EPY 927 recommended. Interdepartmental with the departments of Zoology, Biophysics, and Physiology.
Structure and function of major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny, and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Internation of behavioral, anatomical, and physiological studies.

856. Vertebrate Neural Systems II
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-4); PSY 885. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biophysics, Physiology, and Zoology and administered by the Department of Zoology.
Continuation of PSY 885. Major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny, and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Internation of behavioral, anatomical, and physiological studies.

859. Advanced Issues in Humanistic Psychology
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. PSY 489 and approval of instructor.
Identification and critical evaluation of social and philosophical issues tacitly imbedded in psychology, e.g., the specificity of the nature of man versus physical reality; freedom; modes of knowledge; ethical values.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

892. Contemporary Clinical Psychology Research
Fall, Winter. 1(0-2) Must reenroll for a maximum of 2 credits. Graduate student status in the Department of Psychology.
Through a series of invited presentations of current research activities and interests by guest faculty, this course facilitates the exploitation of research projects, suitable for M.A. theses.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

902. Special Research Techniques
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Graduate students and approval of department.

914. Seminar in Advanced General Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 24 credits. Thirty graduate credits in psychology or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as sensation, perception, motivation, emotions, learning, physiological, comparative, thought and language.

924. Seminar in Measurement
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits with 15 of them in psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as factor analysis, pattern analysis, partial and multiple correlation analysis, psychophysical methods, scaling, reliability and validity, and factorial designs.

925. Practicum: Psychological Clinic I
Fall 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Introduction to clinical evaluation and treatment. Supervised experience in psychodiagnosis and psychotherapy of adults and children in the Psychological Clinic. Primary focus on work with families. Didactic seminar in related theory and research.

930. Practicum: Psychological Clinic II
Winter. 3(3-2) PSY 928.
Continuation of PSY 928.

932. Practicum: Psychological Clinic III
Spring. 3(3-0) PSY 930.
Continuation of PSY 930.

934. Seminar in Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits with 15 of them in psychology.
Clinical study of a selected area such as theory, assessments, dynamics, structure, the self and determinants.

935. Contemporary Theory and Research in Social Psychology
Fall. 3(3-0) Thirty graduate credits in psychology.
An intensive analysis of contemporary social psychological research monographs illustrating theoretical and methodological positions.

936. Attitudes and Personality
Winter. 3(3-0) Thirty graduate credits.
Review and analysis of research on sentiments, beliefs and opinions, authoritarianism, pseudoauthoritarianism, and democratic personality; functions, resistance to change and relation to value systems and ideology.

937. Individual Behavior and Complex Groups
Spring. 3(3-0) Thirty graduate credits.
Problems of research design and experimental method in the study of the relationship of the individual to the complex organization.

944. Seminar in Social Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as roles, communication and persuasion, individual interaction within small and large groups, behavior in relation to small and interpersonal distances.

951. Seminar in Developmental Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as theory, technique, and methods of observation, parental attitudes and practices, intellectual, personal and social development, motivational, emotional, perceptual, and intellectual issues.

969. Seminar in Industrial Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Approval of department.
Specialized areas in industrial and organizational psychology.

970. Seminar in Ecological Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Critical study of a contemporary ecological psychology issue such as the psychological aspects of over-population, the interpersonal and intrapersonal conflicts created by environmental degradation, and similar current topics.

973. Rorschach Method
Winter. 4(4-0) PSY 932.
History and hypothesis of the method. Review of research, administration and scoring of the test. Introduction to interpretation.

975. Advanced Practicum: Psychological Clinic
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.
PSY 932.
Clinical experience in assuming responsibility for total case integration and interpretation of findings to parents and agencies.

976. Psychopathology: Psychoanalytic Theory, Neuroses and Psychosomatics
Fall. 3(3-0) PSY 427, PSY 832.
Kraepelinian, Pavlovian, and Freudian traditions in abnormal psychology and psychiatry. Psychoneuroses and psychosomatics with major emphasis in psychoanalytic approaches. Research and problems: Psychogenic and somatogenic positions in psychopathology.

977. Psychopathology: Psychoses and Developmental Disorders
Winter. 3(3-0) PSY 976.
Behavioral and developmental disorders such as psychopathy, delinquency, mental deficiencies; selected functional and organic psychotic syndromes; psychosis as distinguished from psychoneurosis; continuity versus discontinuity of normal to abnormal behavior. Research considerations.

979. Counseling and Psychotherapy
Fall. 3(2-0) Approval of department.
Psychotherapy with late adolescents and adults. Various points of view with emphasis on interpersonal relationship and client-centered approaches. Techniques for introducing therapeutic movement. Study of tape recordings and research findings.

980. Practicum: Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy
Winter. 3(2-2) PSY 979 and approval of department.
Detailed study of psychotherapeutic interviews aimed at developing skill as a psychotherapist. Therapeutic and assessment techniques, interview dynamics and psychotherapeutic movement studied by means of verbatim transcriptions, tape recordings, films, role playing, and observation.

981. Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy
Spring. 3(2-3) PSY 980 and approval of department.
Counseling with a variety of clients at the University Counseling Center. Group and individual discussions of problems, processes, counselor-client interaction, and professional ethics.
982. Advanced Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. PSY 981 and approval of department. Counseling and psychotherapy with a variety of clients of the University Counseling Center.

983. Child Psychotherapy  
Winter. 2 to 4 credits. PSY 981. Dynamic process underlying therapy with children; methods and techniques, the child's symbolic communications through language, art, and play materials; assessing progress of therapy; review of research. Practicum cases.

984. Group Psychotherapy  
Spring. 3(2-2) PSY 981. Research-oriented treatment of the theories, principles and techniques in group psychotherapy. Role of the leader, problems of member selection and evaluation of progress. Limited, supervised experience as a group participant.

985. Seminar in Clinical Psychology  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Forty-five graduate credits in psychology. Critical study of a selected area such as theories, diagnosis, projective techniques, psychotherapies, hypnosis, psychopathologies.

986. Research  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS MANAGEMENT  
See Agricultural Economics

RACIAL AND ETHNIC STUDIES RES  
College of Social Science  
College of Urban Development

240. Comparative Theories of Racism and Ethnocentrism  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) U D 202. The evolutionary development and comparison of the concepts of racism and ethnocentrism as defined by theories of multiracial, cultural pluralism, melting pot, and other relevant theories and specific review of their effects on minority groups.

250. Racial and Ethnic Studies in American Society  
Winter. Spring. 4(4-0) U D 202. An examination of the development of American conceptions to race and ethnicity. Emphasis is given to agencies and organizations concerned with these areas.

313. Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority  
Spring. 4(4-0) Majors; U D 202; non-majors; approval of department. ANP 418 recommended. The history of the contact between Euro-Americans and American Indians is examined from the perspective of Native Americans.

333. Contemporary Problems of American Indians  
Spring. 4(4-0) RES 313. An overview of contemporary American Indian problems including their background in federal policies, protest movements, and possible solutions.

363. The Formation of the Black Urban Working Class  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) juniors or approval of department. The historical formation of the urban black working class and the effects of racial and economic oppression on its culture, social institutions, and world view.

385. Housing Problems of Minorities in Urban Areas  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) U D 202, U P 433 recommended. Interdepartmental with the Department of Urban and Metropolitan Studies. A study of the housing problems of minority groups with special emphasis on low-cost housing.

393. Political Affairs of Native Americans  
Winter. 4(4-0) RES 313. An examination of the current political activities of Native Americans in Michigan.

401. Black (African) Diaspora  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Majors; Juniors and U D 202; others; Juniors or approval of department. Critical inquiry and analysis of the dispersion of black people in global perspective. Historical orientation to settlement patterns, economic, social, and political change and development.

402. Chicano Dramatic Expression  
Spring. 4(4-0) U D 202 for majors; others; approval of department. An overview of Chicano Dramatic Expression. Focuses on cultural and historical roots of Chicano drama, including Religious Folk-Theatre: contemporary expression, including guerrilla-political and cultural theater.

417. Minorities and Women in the World of Work  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Senior majors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Management and the School of Social Work and administered by the Department of Management. Racial, ethnic, sexual, and other minority experiences and problems in the world of work. Awareness training approach (what it's like to be ...). Featuring movies, guests, subgroup discussions and encounter-type exercises.

450. Mechanisms of Racial Dominance and Conflict Resolution  
Spring. 4(4-0) U D 201 or approval of department. An examination of the institutional mechanisms of racial dominance and control. Focusing upon how these mechanisms operate to maintain the racial status quo and their effects upon racial minorities.

480. Independent Study  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Majors, approval of department. Supervised individual study in a racial or ethnic area of interest.

485. Selected Topics in Racial and Ethnic Studies  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. College core or approval of department. Contemporary issues and problems in the minority programs.

495. Senior Seminar  
Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors. Students will identify a major contemporary issue in racial and ethnic problems. A strategy for a solution will be developed and submitted to entire class.

RADIOLOGY  
(Established July 1, 1975.)

College of Human Medicine  
College of Osteopathic Medicine

490. Nuclear Medicine for Medical Technologists  
Winter. 2(2-0) PHY 237, PHY 237; MTH 109; Junior or Senior Medical Technology majors. Terminology and fundamentals of radionuclides. Application to nuclear medicine. Radiation measurement, protection, biological effects with discussion of instruments and imaging systems. Principles of radioimmunossay. Radiopharmaceutical techniques and clinical interpretation.

501. Radiologic Anatomy  
Fall, Summer. 2(2-0) Approval of department. Principles and techniques of X-ray use, identification of anatomical structures depicted on X-ray films.

525. Fundamentals of X-ray Interpretation  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-0) Admission to College of Human Medicine or College of Osteopathic Medicine. Others: approval of department. Beginning laboratory course in recognition and interpretation of the normal and abnormal X-ray image. Use of X-ray as alternative diagnostic approach in efficient management of patients.

526. Chest Radiology  
Fall. 2(2-0) RAD 625. Principles of chest radiography. Normal chest radiograph and radiographic study of chest diseases, with emphasis on pathophysiologic and anatomic correlation.

550. Decision Analysis in Medicine  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department. Analysis of decision in medicine, with emphasis on the diagnostic process and clinical judgment.