514. Focal Problems
Winter. 1 to 10 credits. H M 513 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 513.

515. Focal Problems
Spring. 1 to 10 credits. H M 514 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 514.

520. Clinical Science
Winter. 1 to 8 credits.
The basic clinical skills of interviewing, physical examination and problem solving are taught in small group seminars utilizing models, patients and self-instructional materials.

521. Clinical Science
Spring. 1 to 8 credits. H M 520 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 520.

522. Clinical Science
Fall. 1 to 8 credits. H M 521 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 521.

523. Clinical Science
Winter. 1 to 8 credits. H M 522 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 522.

524. Clinical Science
Spring. 1 to 8 credits. H M 523 or approval of department.
Continuation of H M 523.

534. Aging: Clinical and Community Perspectives
Spring. 3-3-0) Medical student or approval of department.
Multi-dimensional aspects of aging and their application to long-term, continuing care of the chronically ill older adult.

590. Special Problems in Human Medicine
Fall. Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Human Medicine students or approval of department.
Each student will work under direction of a faculty member of the college on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem. A student should employ this college level course, as distinguished from the departmental level special problems course, when his topic of interest seems to require a broad multidisciplinary approach.

602. Fundamentals of Patient Care
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Approval of department.
Introductory clinical experiences using selected patients with a broad spectrum of medical, surgical, pediatric, and psychiatric problems. History taking, physical examination and problem formulation are taught as a basis for rational and effective patient care.

608. Sub-Specialty Clerkships
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May reroll for a maximum of 41 credits. H M 602.
Hospital and office based clinical experiences in sub-specialties in medicine and surgery.

HUMAN NUTRITION AND FOODS
See Food Science and Human Nutrition

IMPROVEMENT SERVICE

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES

All University

194. Quantitative Techniques
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2-2-0) Proficiency test referral or approval of department.
Number system; rounding and estimating; fractions; decimals; percent; equations; formulas; direct and inverse proportion; including graphs; problem solving or applications; multiplication and division by powers of ten and their multiples; scientific notation; metric system conversions; bases other than ten. Approved through Fall term 1976.

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES – DESCRIPTIONS OF COURSES

211. Introduction to Latin America II
Winter. 3-3-0) Interdisciplinary with the departments of Art, Romance and Classical Languages and Sociology, administered by the Department of Romance and Classical Languages.
Specialists in the historical literature, art and sociology of Latin America introduce the student to the culture of the area. Approved through Fall 1980.

212. Introduction to Latin America III
Spring. 3-3-0) Interdisciplinary with the departments of Political Science and Social Science and administered by the Department of Social Science.
Political considerations fundamental to environmental issues. Theory, practice, and prescriptions for action are included. Economic, legal, and ethical factors influencing public policy decisions will be emphasized.

255. Continuing Revolution in China: Problems and Approaches
(Fall) 4-4-0) Interdisciplinary with the departments of Anthropology, Geography, History, and Modern Languages. Administered by the Department of History.
The continuing revolution in China viewed first historically, then as it has affected various sectors of Chinese society, and finally as it has affected China’s relations with other nations.

256. Energy Consumption and Environmental Quality
Spring. 3-3-0) Interdisciplinary with the departments of Anthropology, Geography, Political Science and administered by the Department of Political Science.
The role of energy as a fundamental pollutant will be discussed along with the availability of fossil energy sources. Limitations on the use of both fossil and nuclear energy will also be considered.

341. Contemporary Problems of South Asia
Spring. 4-3-0) Not open to freshmen. Interdisciplinary with the departments of Anthropology, Geography, and Political Science and administered by the Department of Political Science.
Current problems in India, Pakistan and adjoining areas, studied through regional case studies of population growth, agricultural and industrial development, urbanization, and internal and international political and economic relationships.

344. Modernization: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh
Winter. 4-4-0) Not open to freshmen. Interdisciplinary with the departments of Anthropology, Geography, and Political Science and administered by the Department of Political Science.
Social, economic, and political development of three nations in the change from traditional, non-industrial, formerly colonial nations to the modern industrializing stage as independent nations.
435. Modernization: The Middle East
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to freshmen. Administered by the Department of Social Science.
Social, economic, and political development of non-western cultures in the movement from the traditional, non-industrial to the modernizing, industrializing stage.

436. Far East: Contemporary Issues and Problems
Spring. 4(4-0) Administered by the Department of Social Science.
Contemporary political, economic, and social issues in the Far East affecting relationships among Far Eastern peoples and relationships between these peoples and the United States and other powers.

384. Contemporary Problems of Japan
Interdisciplinary with the departments of Anthropology, Geography, and History.Administered by the Department of Geography.
Current problems in Japan studied through case-studies of major policy issues, agricultural and industrial development, urbanization, student and youth movement, political and governmental institutions, and problems of external relations.

390. Survey of Sub-Saharan Africa
Winter. 4(4-0) Credits may be counted in any of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following departments cooperating: Anthropology, Geography, History, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Geography.
Africa introduced through integration of the approaches of several disciplines in the social sciences and humanities, designed as a basis for further work in departmental African area courses.

391. Survey of Sub-Saharan Africa
Spring. 4(4-0) Credits may be counted in any of the cooperating departments listed in IDC 390. Administered by the Department of Geography.
Continuation of IDC 390.

400V. Distinguished Visiting Professor Series
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.
Approval of the student's major department.
The title, content, and credits to be determined by the college sponsoring the course in consultation with the visiting professor. May be counted as credit in any major upon approval of major department, division or dean.

401. Interdisciplinary Issues in Aging
Winter. 4(4-0) Administered by University College.
Interdisciplinary and cross cultural exploration of the aging process. Concern with aging as a personal experience as well as a biological, social and psychological event.

432. Introduction to Meteorology
Spring. 3(3-0) Credit may be counted in either of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the departments of Agricultural Engineering and Geology. Administered by the Department of Agricultural Engineering.
Atmospheric science's view of earth's atmosphere, its physical structure, energy and moisture balance, vertical and horizontal motions, formation of six masses, general circulation, fronts, cyclones, and weather. Applications of meteorology.

433. Introductory Meteorology Laboratory
Spring. 3(0-2) IDC 342 or concurrently. Credit may be counted in either of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the departments of Agricultural Engineering and Geology. Administered by the Department of Agricultural Engineering.
Analysis of meteorological data, meteorological experimentation and instrumentation.

435. Microclimatology
Fall. 3(3-0) MTH 108. Administered by the Department of Agricultural Engineering.
The physical environment in the lower few hundred meters of the atmosphere and within the biosphere is described and the components of the energy budget are qualitatively evaluated.

447. Refugees, Displaced Persons, Hostages, Exiles
(347) Spring. 6(6-0) Juniors. Interdisciplinary with the departments of History, Political Science, Social Science and Sociology and administered by the Department of Social Science.
The new refugee is caused mainly by the new nation's emergence into independence. Course examines historical experiences, political causes and solutions, shocks and adjustments of assimilation, social life and organizations of refugees.

470. Biological Membranes
Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 401. Interdisciplinary with the departments of Biophysics, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Public Health, and Physiology. Administered by the Department of Physiology.
Membranes and membranous organelles of cells are discussed in terms of the chemistry, physics and mathematics of permeability, energy transductions and surface functions. Theoretical and experimental models are analyzed. Approved through Winter 1981.

476. Canadian-American Studies
Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors. Credit may be counted in any of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following departments: Anthropology, Secondary Education, English, Geography, History, and Romance and Classical Languages. Administered by the Canadian-American Studies Committee.
Introduction to Canadian-American studies. Materials from various disciplines enable the student to integrate subject-matter, areas, and methodology. Content varies from term to term, but course is always focused upon significant issues and subjects in the interrelated fields of Canada and the United States.

Winter. 4(3-0) Interdisciplinary with the following departments: Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Crop and Soil Sciences, Dairy Science, Large Animal Surgery and Medicine, and Poultry Science, and administered by the Department of Animal Husbandry.
Role of the domesticated animal resources of the underdeveloped world as managed by man to produce essential nutrients to alleviate starvation and disease and in diversifying economic development in the utilization of land resources.

503. Seminar in Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits, all applicable to the student's major field, with approval of the student's major department. Conducted jointly by the departments of Economics, Management, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology, and the School of Labor and Industrial Relations. Administered by the School of Labor and Industrial Relations.
Research and literature in industrial relations with emphasis on current research.

538. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Africa
Fall. 4 credits. Approval of department. Credits may be counted in any of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following departments: Anthropology, Economics, Education, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology.
Behavioral science problems in an African setting, viewed from perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with African Studies Center.

ITALIAN
See Romance and Classical Languages

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE

111. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Fall. 3(3-0).
Identity in contemporary America. Emphasis on family, love, work, education, race. Materials include journals, biographies, fiction, films, and essays. Students write narratives, autobiographies, and critical analyses based on personal experience.

112. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Winter. 3(3-0) MC 111.
The quest for community in early America. Autonomy, authority, and morality in the "good society." Materials include literary and historical sources, films, and community studies. Students write expository and argumentative essays.

113. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Spring. 3(3-0) MC 112.
Identity and community in American society under stress, such as the Great Depression of the 30s. Materials include fiction, interviews, photography, films. Students investigate primary documents and write expository essays.

200. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Fall, Winter. 4(2-2)
Introduction to the social sciences and related disciplines as these apply to the study of major social, economic and political problems.

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