### 306. Advertising Management I

(460.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-2) ADV 205, MTA 301 or concurrently, or approval of department.

Decision theory and techniques used in planning, directing, and evaluating advertising. Emphasis on media-message strategies and media systems.

# 317. Advertising Creative Strategy and Execution I

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) ADV 306.

Process of making strategic and tactical creative decisions. Numerous writing assignments related to developing creative strategy, visualization techniques, basic copy structures, lifestyle advertising, conveying advertiser and brand images.

# 321. Advertising Graphics and Production

(307.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) ADV

317.

Production problems in preparing material for magazines, direct mail, and newspapers. Printing processes; color printing; advertising art; paper and its uses; booklet production.

#### 323. Consumer Behavior

(303.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) ADV 205, PSY 170, SOC 241.

Acquiring, analyzing, and interpreting consumer information for advertising decisions, including situation analysis, market and audience analysis, setting objectives, message and media decisions, advertising evaluation.

### 327. Principles of Public Relations

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

Nature of public relations practice in business, education, government. Emphasis on public relations principles identifying target publics, press relations, cost management, planning public relations programs.

# 417. Advertising Creative Strategy and Execution II

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(2-22 ADV 317.

Continuation of ADV 317. Numerous writing assignments related to developing creative strategies, developing and coordinating meassages for different media, presenting and explaining creative executions, structuring copy emphasizing narrative techniques, techniques of visualization.

# 418. Newspaper Advertising and Business Management

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Advertising or journalism Seniors.

Newspaper advertising, staff management, rates, circulation and promotion, research, editorial and business office supervision, law, finance, purchasing, and employee relations.

# 423. Retail Advertising and Promotion

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Majors: ADV 317; others: Juniors.

Planning and preparation of retail advertising and promotion with emphasis on smaller retailer; practice in retail copy and layout; selecting media; research; outside project related to the student's interest.

### 441. Television and Radio Advertising Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) ADV 205.

Principles and practices underlying successful radio-television advertising; emphasis on media research, rate structure, programming, creativity; instruction in televising commercials.

# 446. Advertising Media Planning and Strategy

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) ADV 306 or approval of department.

Planning, execution and control of advertising media programs. Fundamental characteristics of the media. Buying and selling process, and techniques and methods used in media planning process.

# 465. Advertising and Social Responsibility

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) At least 10 credits in advertising courses or approval of devartment.

Assessing the impact of advertising on society, the culture and the economy. Study of ethical systems as basis for evaluating advertising. Self-regulation, laws and government regulation of advertising.

## 475. Advertising Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) ADV 323 or approval of department.

Nature, scope, and applications of research in advertising; theory, concept, and fact in the research process; diminesions of advertising research data collection, field investigation, measurements of advertising and media audiences; evaluation of advertising messages.

#### 486. Advertising Management II

(449.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) ADV 317, ADV 475.

Role of advertisers, agencies and media in applying advanced decision theories and techniques. Use of major projects to apply methods of planning, directing and controlling comprehensive advertising and public relations programs.

#### 499. Individual Projects

 $Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. \ Variable \ credit. \ Approval of department.$ 

#### 823. Consumer Behavior

 $Winter, 4(4\text{-}0)\ COM\ 820\ or\ approval\ of\ department.$ 

Examination of the emerging knowledge concerning consumer behavior. Emphasizes inquiry into the theory and process whereby consumer behavior is influenced by means of interpersonal and mass communication.

# 826. Advertising Management Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)

Planning and formulating promotional strategy; establishing policies and making decisions to solve promotional problems of advertisers and agencies. Emphasis on case analysis.

## 831. Media Research I

Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Telecommunication.

Survey and experimental research designs and their relationship to mass media problems. Applied mass media research, audience research, consumer studies, mass media message research.

## 846. Management of Media Programs Spring. 4(3-1)

Planning, execution and control of media programs. Theory and techniques of media allocation, including use of marginal analysis, mathematical programming, simulation and game theory in formulation of media strategy.

### 850. Problems in Public Relations

Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Purposes and principles of audience analysis to develop solutions to public relations problems.

# 858. Management of Advertising Information

Spring, 4(4-0) ADV 826.

Management of information for advertising planning, decision-making and control. Design of advertising information systems, decision to buy information, collection and analysis of information, data bank management.

## 865. Advertising and Society

Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Theory and scientific evidence relevant to the process and effect of advertising on individuals and on the socio-economic system. Social responsibilities of advertising and advertising regulation.

## 870. International Advertising

Summer. 4(4-0) ADV 826 or approval of department.

International advertising and promotion; formulation and implementation of international promotional strategies and policies; cases and problems from the viewpoint of advertisers and advertising agencies.

#### 890. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

#### 899. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

### 990. Independent Study

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Independent study of advanced theory, research and history of advertising thought.

## AEROSPACE STUDIES A S

#### All University

### 041. Leadership Laboratory

Fall, Winter, Spring. 0(0-1) Approval of department. Open only to students who are not enrolled in any other Aerospace Studies course. Basic concepts of leadership and the role of an Air Force officer; leadership development through practical experience.

# 110. Organization of the U.S. Air Force

 $Fall.\ 1(1-1)$ 

The doctrine and mission of the U.S. Air Force; includes its history, organization, and how it is structured for mission accomplishment. Comparison of armed services mission relationships.

# 111. U.S. Strategic Offensive and Defensive Forces

Winter, l(1-1)

other military branches.

Comparison of the missions and functions of specific Air Force commands, including employment of contemporary aerospace equipment and systems, as well as naval strategic offensive forces and army ABM systems.

### 112. U.S. General Purpose Forces Spring. 1(1-1)

Tactical air forces. The mission, organization and function of the Air Force support commands and separate operating agencies as well as forces of

#### 210. The Development and Employment of Aerospace Forces

 $Fall.\ I(1-I)$ 

Development of flight from man's first efforts to the present. Employment of aerospace forces in war and peace.

#### 211. The Development and Employment of Aerospace Forces

Winter, I(1-1)

Continuation of A S 210.

#### 212. The Development and Employment of Aerospace Forces

Spring. 1(1-1)

Continuation of A S 211.

# 320. U.S. Air Force Communication and Management

(410.) Fall. 3(3-1)

Application of communication and management skills for Air Force officers.

## 321. Concepts of U.S. Air Force Leadership

(411.) Winter. 3(3-1)

Leadership theory, functions, and practices. Applications of leadership concepts by junior officers.

# 322. U.S. Air Force Management and Leadership

(412.) Spring. 3(3-1)

Traditional Air Force management functions and current practices. Emphasizes need for leadership and professionalism in modern officer corps.

# 420. The Military and American Society

(310.) Fall. 3(3-1)

Role of the professional officer in a democratic society; socialization process within the Armed Services; political economic and social constraints upon the national defense structure.

# 421. Strategy and the Management of Conflict

Winter. 3(3-1)

The formation and implementation of defense policy and strategy. The bureaucratic interplay and impact of nuclear technology. An investigation of limited and insurgency warfare.

### 422. National Defense Policy and Military Justice

(312.) Spring. 3(3-1)

Broad range of American civil-military relations and the environmental context in which defense policy is formulated. Military justice and the laws of war.

### 499. Independent Study

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Juniors and approval of instructor.

Investigation of an aspect of aerospace activities of specific interest to the student and a faculty member.

### **AFRICAN LANGUAGES**

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages

# AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

# College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

AEC

#### 805. Agricultural Production Economics I

Fall. 4(4-0) FSM or PAM 340; not open to students with credit in FSM or PAM 401.

Economic principles of production. Industry supply and factor demand analysis. Management concepts and choice criteria. Interrelationship of production and consumption decisions. Welfare economics. Agricultural economics applications.

# 809. Institutions Behavior and Performance

Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

Relationships among institutional structure, behavior, and performance. Concepts of behavioral sciences useful in public policy and program analysis emphasizing interactions of preferences, incentives and institutions.

#### 810. Economics of Public Choice

Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Resource Development and Economics.

Economics of alternative institutions for collective action. Emphasis on property rights and natural resources. Public goods, externalities, non-marginal change, commonwealth, income and power distribution, grants, welfare criteria and market failure.

### 811. Public Program Analysis

Spring, Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) FSM 401 or EC 324 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Economics and Resource Development.

Application of benefit-cost analysis to public programs of resources development. Issues and case studies in budgeting, investment criteria, pricing, externalities, and coordination.

# 830. Data Generation and Analysis Winter. 4(4-0) STT 421.

Organization of information systems in relation to economics of information. Use of published data and samples. Index numbers. Regression, hypothesis testing and decision making. Emphasis on social science applications.

# 831. Advanced Food Processing and Distribution Management

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Food industry adjustment to changing social, economic and internal company environment. Managerial principles and techniques applied to food processing and distribution. Student interaction with industry, labor and government representatives.

### 833. Mathematical Programming

Spring. 3(3-0) EC 800 or EC 812A, MTH 334. Interdepartmental with the departments of Economics, and Statistics and Probability.

Linear programming. Theory of linear economic models. Topics in nonlinear programming.

#### 835. Introduction to Econometrics

Falw, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) EC 325, STT 422. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.

Specification, estimation and interpretation of economic models. Applications to empirical problems.

## 837. Applied Operations Research I

Spring. 4(4-0) MTH 113 or MTH 228. Approval of department.

Use and interpretation of operations research techniques for problems encountered by agricultural economists. Emphasis on linear programming and its variations such as transportation models, network analysis, spatial equilibrium models.

### 838. Applied Operations Research II

Summer. 2(2-0) MTH 113 or MTH 228, STT 422. Approval of department.

Use and interpretation of operations research techniques for problems encountered by agricultural economists. Emphasis on techniques such as Markov processes, dynamic programming cohort analysis, queuing. Monte-Carlo techniques, elementary simulation.

# 841. Industrial Organization of Agricultural Markets

Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

Market organization and evaluation of performance. Pricing and market coordination problems. Group action in agricultural markets. Role of marketing in economic development.

# 843. Commodity Market Analysis Winter. 3(3-0) STT 422 and FSM 401 or

EC 325.

Economic forecasting in agricultural commodity markets, short run and long run. Futures markets, hedging, speculation. Plant location and size. Selected topics. Emphasis on techniques of use to firm manager.

### 851. Advanced Farm Management

Summer, 3(2-2) FSM 430 or approval of department.

Emphasizes identification, analysis, and methods of solving problems of farm organization and operation; new technology, specialization and scale. Farm case studies, role-playing, computer games and farm business simulation.

# 860. Rural Welfare and Development Policy

Spring. 3(3-0)Approval of department. Analysis of policies and programs for U.S. rural economic and human development. Development strategies. Public decision processes. Growth and distribution of income and public

### 861. Agricultural Trade Policies

services. Poverty and income maintenance.

Fall of odd-numbered years; Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 427 or approval of department.

International trade in agricultural products, areas of competition, changes in comparative advantage, interrelationship of national and international policy regional groupings, trade and economic development, current policy proposals.

# 862. Agriculture in Economic Development

Winter, 3(3-0) PAM 462 or approval of department.

Agricultural and industrial sector interactions in the development process. Theories and models of the agricultural development process. Transformation of agriculture in less-developed countries.