590. Special Problems in Radiology  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department.
Special aspects of radiology and the use of x-rays in the efficient management of patients. Approved through Spring term 1978.

609. Radiology Clerkship  
(RM 609.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 17 credits. Approval of department.
Office and hospital based experience to acquaint the student with basic radiological information and develop x-ray interpretation skills.

610. Radiation Therapy Clerkship  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. H M 602; MED 608 and H D 608 or SUR 608.
Basic rotation in radiation therapy procedures and materials.

611. Nuclear Medicine Clerkship  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. H M 602; MED 608 and H D 608 or SUR 608.
Diagnostic and therapeutic procedures in nuclear medicine.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES* REL

College of Arts and Letters

150. Understanding Religious Man  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Nature of religion; character of reality; symbolism, myth, sacred space, sacred time; rationalism and the nature of religious knowledge; religion and morality; psychology of religious experience; societal function of religion.

151. Western Religions  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Western religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending the ancient religion of Israel, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Graeco-Roman elements, Christianity, and Islam.

152. Eastern Religions  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Eastern religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto.

220. Old Testament  
Fall. 3(3-0)
A study of the history, literature and religion of Israel based on a critical examination of the Biblical texts.

221. Old Testament  
Winter. 3(3-0)
A continuation of 220.

222. New Testament  
Spring. 3(3-0)
A study and analysis of the texts of the New Testament in light of their historical setting.

*Name change effective February 1, 1973. Formerly Department of Religion.

230. History of Christian Thought: Early and Eastern  
(404.) Fall. 3(3-0)
Development of Christology and the institutional Church, starting in the east from the first to the eleventh century. Gnosticism, Docetism, the Ecumenical Councils and major theologians studied from primary and secondary sources.

231. History of Christian Thought: Tertullian to Erasmus  
(405.) Winter. 3(3-0)

232. History of Christian Thought: Erasmus to the Present  
(406.) Spring. 3(3-0)
Study of key philosophers, theologians, movements, events of these centuries, including Reformation, Treat, enlightenment, biblical criticism, modernism, Vatican councils, neoorthodoxy, neothomism; Kant, Hegel, Marx, Trelitsch, Kierkegaard, Newman, Bonhoeffer.

295. Individual Readings  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits if a different topic is taken. Approval of department.
Supervised independent study of a particular topic in religious studies not covered in the regular courses.

300. Life of Christ  
Fall. 3(3-0)
The life of Christ as recorded in the Gospels in light of Christian tradition and ancient and modern scholarship.

302. Writings of St. Paul  
Winter. 3(3-0)
Analysis of the major Pauline letters together with the Book of Acts in the light of their significance for the early Church and for contemporary Christianity.

305. Christian Ethics and Society  
(401.) Winter. 4(4-0)
The Biblical and theological basis for social action will be examined, also such areas of contemporary Christian concern as justice, individual ethics and social ethic, situation to principle, the social order.

310. Christianity  
Winter. 3(3-0)
Origins and historical development of Christianity, major doctrines and liturgical practices, ethical institutions, forms (Eastern Orthodox, Roman Catholic, Protestant), social and cultural contributions, contemporary status and role.

315. Eastern Christianity  
Spring. 3(3-0)
Origins, faith and practice of the Orthodox Church in Russia and Eastern Europe, with attention to the history, beliefs and rites of the Coptic, Armenian, Ethiopian, and other Monophysite and Nestorian Churches and Uniate movement.

331. Classical Judaism: Ezra to Maimonides  
Fall. 3(3-0)
Early, first-century, and classical Judaism, including Ezra, the Maccabees, Pharisees, Sadducees, Essenes, Zealots; rise of synagogues, rabbinics, festivals; development of Midrashim, Mishnah, Talmud; role of Geonim; contributions of Maimonides.

332. Modern Judaism: Maimonides to the Present  
Winter. 3(3-0)
Ashkenazim and Sephardim; European ghetto and shtetl life; Cabala, Hasidism; Reform, Conservative, Orthodox, Reconstructionist movements; Zionism and modern Israel; emphasis on modern thinkers as Mendeleian, Rosenauweg, Buber and Heschel.

335. Islam  
(443.) Winter. 3(3-0)
The life and environment of Muhammad; analysis of the Qur'an; basic Islamic law, belief, schools of thought and movements; history and expansion; unity and variety in Muslim civilizations; modern trends.

336. Life of Muhammad and the Qur'an  
Spring. 3(3-0)
Life and teachings of Muhammad as recorded in the Qur'an, Sira, and Hadith. Study of the text and doctrines of the Qur'an, its classical and modern Muslim, and Western interpretations.

350. Hinduism  
(441.) Fall. 3(3-0)

353. Confrontism and Taoism  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Confucianism, especially Mencius; Taoism, especially the Lao-Tzu and Chuang-Tzu; Neo-Confucianism. Emphasis on the socio-ethical-political role of Confucianism and the mystical-metaphysical-religious role of Taoism. Current status.

354. Shinto and Japan's New Religions  
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Shinto as basis of traditional Japanese society; current status and role. The New Religions of Japan, including their roots, character, current status and role; special attention to Soka Gakkai.

355. Hinayana Buddhism  
Fall. 3(3-0)
Siddhattha Gotama and the origins of Buddhism. Therasuvas in historical development; the Tipitaka and its teachings; epistemology, psychology, logic, science, and world-view; the Sangha and socio-political relations. Current status.

356. Hindu Mahayana Buddhism  
Winter. 3(3-0)
Origins of Mahayana; Mahayana School; the Makarapanitaka Sutra and metaphysics; doctrine of Emptiness; Mahayana as the religion of the Person of Buddha in Three Bodies; buddhahood and Budda-land. Hindu influences.

357. East Asian Mahayana Buddhism  
Spring. 3(3-0)
Sinicization of Buddhism; Taoist influences; character under different Chinese dynasties; major schools and sects; popular vs. monastic Buddhism; transplantation to Japan and unique developments there; Zen. Cultural contributions, Contemporary status.
360. Contemporary Theology 
(483) Fall 3(3-0)
Systematic study of contemporary theological schools of thought; an introduction to the theologians who typify these approaches to theology, primarily Christian; various personal, social and political theological issues under discussion today.

370. Religion in American Culture 
(410) Fall, Winter, Spring 3(3-0)
Historical and interpretative study of religion in American culture from Spanish and French explorations to 1850. Puritanism, delinquent reform, communal movements, cults, political and economic organization.

371. Religion in American Culture 
Winter 3(3-0)
Historical and interpretative study of religion in American culture from 1860 to the present. Theological interpretations of the Civil War, industrialism, imperialism, social gospel, black religion, communal movements, cults, “Americanism”.

372. American Civil Religion 
Spring 3(3-0)
Theological, historical and sociological factors in the development and diversification of American civil religion; its influence on national identity; mission, and destiny; investigation of theories of Bellow, Marty, Mead, Herberg, Novak.

400H. Honors Seminar 
Fall, Winter, Spring 3(3-0) Approval of department.

420. Water Resource Development 
Fall, Winter, Spring 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

421. Studies in Islam 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

423. Studies in Judaism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

425. Studies in Christianity 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

427. Studies in Buddhism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

429. Studies in Hinduism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

430. Religious Dimensions in Literature 
Spring 3(3-0) Juniors.
Theological criticism in literature and literary works as reflections of Christian thought from ancient to modern times. Specific works studied will vary from term to term.

440. Sociology of Religion 
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
SOC 241 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Sociology. Relationship to society, with particular emphasis on modern religion. Religion as a social institution; its relation to stratification and to political and economic organization. Forms of religious organizations. Religious believing and the national, empirical orientation in modern culture.

452. The Protestant Reformation 
Fall 4(3-0) Juniors.
The theological background of the Continental Reformation. Typical patterns of sixteenth century theological currents and their off-shoots: Lutheranism, Calvinism, Anabaptists and other radical schools of thought.

The following Studies courses offer opportunities for inquiry in depth of a variety of themes, topics or problems in several areas. They are planned for advanced students who have some familiarity with the general area in question. The precise content of each course will vary each time it is taught, thus making available a notable richness of content and interpretation. The student should consult at the Department of Religious Studies Office for information on the particular courses which will be taught each term.

470. Studies in Sacred Literatures 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

471. Studies in Islam 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

473. Studies in Judaism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

475. Studies in Christianity 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

477. Studies in Buddhism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

479. Studies in Hinduism 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

480. Studies in Comparative Religion 
3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

495. Individual Readings 
Fall, Winter, Spring 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Written approval of instructor and department.

501. Graduate Studies in Religion 
Fall, Winter, Spring 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

502. Soils and Man’s Environment 
Winter 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the departments of Crop and Soil Science, Fisheries and Wildlife and Natural Resources and administered by the Department of Crop and Soil Science.

503. Conservation of Natural Resources 
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer 3(3-0) Development of conservation movement with broad treatment of basic natural resources (mineral, land, waters, forests, wildlife). Conservation practices and facilities, organizations, and agencies involved in their application. General introduction to field.

505. Natural Resource Administration 
Fall, Winter, Spring 4(4-0) 450 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the department of Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry and Parks and Recreation Resources and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry. Concepts and methods of administering wild-land properties. The legal, economic and social environment. Beneficiary：analysis of management changes. Unit organization, personnel management and accounting. Presents a systems view of administration.

507. Natural Resource Economics 
Winter, Spring 4(4-0) 450 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry, Park and Recreation Resources and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry. Basic economic and political principles and techniques that govern the production and consumption of forest land products, including basic forest valuation procedures.

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