935. Seminar in Political Socialization
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)
Examines substantive problems of politics and public order in the world as a whole.

936. Contemporary International Organizations
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Examines the functions of international law and organizations in international politics.

937. Foreign Policies of the Major Nations and Decision Making Processes
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Examines foreign policies and decision making processes of selected nations—the role of ideology, national interest, and institutions.

941. Metropolitan Area Government and Politics
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Core city and suburban issues and policies resulting from rapid urbanization, causes and effects of urban-suburban city friction; the search for decision-making machinery in metropolitan areas.

942. Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
How federal systems originate and are involved in intergovernmental relations; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

943. Community Decision Making
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Discussion and critique of the power structure literature; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

944. State Government and Politics Seminar
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics, political organization and behavior. Models of political intergovernmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

945. Comparative Political Systems
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

946. Political Change
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Comparative analysis of evolutionary and revolutionary changes of political systems, both modern and developing. Methods of analysis, causes and consequences of change, and typical developmental sequences.

947. The Politics of Selected Areas
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

948. Comparative Selected Analysis of Institutions and Processes
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

949. History and Contemporary Theory of General International Relations and of World Order
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Examines substantive problems of politics and public order in the world as a whole.

950. Contemporary Political Change
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Systematic analysis of selected works of such classical political philosophers as Plato, Aristotle and others whose work provides both an understanding of the premodern political perspective of the Western World and the philosophical underpinnings of modern political thought.

951. Classical and Medieval Political Thought
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Systematic analysis of selected works of such writers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Hume, Rousseau, Burke, Mill, Marx or other political philosophers. Special attention is given to those writers who works relevant to understanding the philosophical foundations of contemporary social science and ideology.

952. Modern Political Thought
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

953. American Political Thought
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

954. Contemporary Political Ideas in Selected Areas
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

955. Selected Topics in General Political Theory
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. 600 or approval of department.

956. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 12 credits.

993. Readings in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 10 credits.

994. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PORTUGUESE
See Romance and Classical Languages

POULTRY SCIENCE

224. Poultry Science and Practice
Winter, Spring. 4(3-3)
Poultry in the agricultural economy; fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and body systems; diseases, their prevention and control; management practices and procedures in producing poultry meat and eggs.

301. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

413. Avian Nutrition
Fall. 4(3-3) ANS 325.

424. Poultry Breeding and Incubation
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-3) ANS 461.
Genetic and physiological factors affecting economic characteristics including egg production, egg size, hatchability, growth and viability and factors involved in the hatching of eggs.

435. Poultry Industry-Management and Marketing
Spring of even-numbered years. 5(4-3)
Practical application of economic and management principles to commercial poultry enterprises.

440. Avian Physiology
Spring. 4(3-3) Approval of department. Interdepartmental and administered jointly with the Department of Physiology.
A survey of the systemic physiology of birds emphasizing digestion, metabolism, the endocrine, and reproduction.

454. Avian Disease Prevention and Treatment
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-3) MP 390 or B S 215 or approval of department.
Microbiological concepts, causes, preventive and therapeutic methods for poultry diseases, laboratory diagnosis and experiments.
PSYCHOLOGY PSY

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Social Science

139. Psychology of Women
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.
Psychological development of sex-typed behavior, role differences in cognitive and personality functioning; reproductive behavior; impact of social expectations on self-concept; achievement and affiliation orientations, and life decisions.

160. Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
The complex functioning of the individual in his social environment will be considered. Topics include: socialization, interpersonal perception, group processes, motives, emotions, attitudes, and values. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

161. Topics in Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) 160 must be elected concurrently.
A small-enrollment discussion class for students enrolled in 160 who are interested in discussing a particular psychological topic in depth. A number of different sections will be offered, each discussing a different topic.

170. Introductory Psychology: General
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
Principles underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Topics include: cognition, emotion, motivation, learning, sensation, and perception. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

209. Elements of Physiological Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 160 or 170.
Fundamentals of modern biological psychology. Emphasis on information essential for study of physiological correlates of perception, motivation, learning, emotion and development.

215. Introduction to Psychological Measurement
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-4) 160 or 170.
Psychology as a quantitative discipline; graphical presentation and interpretation; psychological data in various content fields; methods of summarizing behavioral data; samples, populations and probability in psychological research; hypothesis testing.

225. Psychology of Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 160 and 215; Sophomores with approval of department.
Application of psychological principles to an introductory understanding of personality and interpersonal functioning; social motivation, frustration, conflicts, and adjustment mechanisms; theories of adjustment, the assessment of personality problems of mental hygiene and some theories of psychotherapy.

244. Developmental Psychology: Infancy through Childhood
Spring. 4(4-0) 160 or 170. ED 200.
Developmental psychology of the infant and childhood, including biological, social, emotional, moral, perceptual and cultural development; relations with caregivers and peers as well as development of individual characteristics.