

932. **History and Philosophy of Human Ecology**
Fall. Summer of even-numbered years. 3(2-0)

History and development of human ecology as an interdisciplinary field of study. Values underlying the field. Current emphases.

999. **Research**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

FAMILY MEDICINE* F M

College of Osteopathic Medicine

530. **Physical Examination Skills**
Fall. 2(1-2) Admission to medical school and approval of department.

Introductory course in physical examination skills used in the family physician's office. The lecture relates principles of physical examination to the laboratory where skills are taught.

545. **Principles of Family Medicine I**
Spring. 3(3-0) Admission to medical school and approval of department.

Clinical medicine which is specific in content for the practice of family medicine.

555. **Principles of Family Medicine II**
Summer. 4(4-0) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 545.

590. **Special Problems in Family Medicine**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 32 credits. Approval of department.

Each student will work under direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

600. **Clinical Practicum in Family Medicine**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Grade P in all courses offered in terms I through 8 or approval of department.

Opportunity for direct involvement and experience in functioning family practice. Emphasizes patient, office, and personnel management. Provides understanding and consideration of responsibilities encountered in the practice of family medicine.

620. **Directed Studies**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 24 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 48 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department.

Individual or group projects on special problems related to family medicine.

632. **Principles of Family Practice I**
Winter. 1(0-3) Admission to a college of medicine.

Cognitive material and development of the psychomotor skills necessary to prepare the student physician for assignment to a family practice clinical setting.

*Established July 1, 1973. Formerly Department of Community and Family Medicine.

642. **Principles of Family Practice II**
Spring. 1(0-4) 632.
Continuation of 632.

652. **Principles of Family Practice III**
Summer. 1(0-4) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 642.

662. **Principles of Family Practice IV**
Fall. 1(0-4) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 652.

672. **Principles of Family Practice V**
Winter. 1(0-4) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 662.

675. **Principles of Family Medicine IV**
Winter. 4(4-0) Admission to medical school and approval of department.

682. **Principles of Family Practice VI**
Spring. 1(0-4) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 672.

685. **Principles of Family Medicine V**
Spring. 4(4-0) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 675.

692. **Principles of Family Practice VII**
Summer. 1(0-4) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 682.

695. **Principles of Family Medicine VI**
Summer. 4(4-0) Admission to medical school and approval of department.
Continuation of 685.

FAMILY PRACTICE* FMP

College of Human Medicine

500. **Preceptorship Training**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. One year of medical school. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Human Medicine.

Field experience in primary care taught by primary care physicians throughout the state to medical students from Michigan State University, University of Michigan and Wayne State University.

580. **Special Topics in Family Practice**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department.

A course designed to provide students the opportunity to explore and study special aspects and modes of family-oriented health care delivery.

*Established July 1, 1974.

603. **Comprehensive Patient Care Clerkship**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 16 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 64 credits. Satisfactory completion of CHM Phases I and II, H M 602; approval of instructor.

A 48-week clerkship designed to be ambulatory based with integrated hospital experience. Students are to meet the objectives of the required Phase III Clerkships. Approved through Summer Term 1979.

610. **Family Practice Clerkship**
(HM 610.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 8 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

A clerkship in a model family practice unit with graded responsibility and supervision in the care of families and their medical problems with emphasis on primary, continuing and comprehensive care.

FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE F W

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

100. **Introduction to Fisheries and Wildlife**
Fall. 1(1-0)

Fisheries and wildlife as a profession. Academic and curricular needs to meet professional objectives, using current management problems as a focus for discussion.

100. **Resource Ecology and Man**
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

202. **Soils and Man's Environment**
Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the departments of Resource Development and Crop and Soil Sciences, and administered by the Department of Crop and Soil Sciences. Use of soil-water resources in a technological society as it relates to environmental quality. Nature of pollution problems and their possible solutions. Food production and world population.

301. **Fish and Wildlife of North America**
Winter. 5(3-4) B S 212 or approval of department.

Comparative study of fish and wildlife groups in North America, their significant life history stages, morphology, migrations, habitats and populations. Common species are identified in the laboratory.

305. **Principles of Fisheries and Wildlife Management**
Spring. 3(3-0) IDC 200 or approval of department. Not open to majors in fisheries-limnology or wildlife-ecology options.

Ecological concepts in management. Effects of regulations, refuges, stocking, species introduction, habitat manipulation, artificial feeding, genetic improvement, land use and control of predators, diseases and competitors on the production of fish and game.

**Descriptions — Fisheries and Wildlife
of
Courses**

328. Vertebrate Pest Control

Fall. 3(3-0) B S 212 or approval of department.

The role wild animals play as a damaging agent to man's interests; the concepts of damage and control; damage control techniques. Field trip.

340. Wildlife Biometry

Winter. 4(3-2) MTH 111, six credits in Fisheries and Wildlife.

Survey of statistical formulas, methods and applications of statistics to problems in fisheries and wildlife.

374. Biological Oceanography

Winter. 3(3-0) B S 212 or approval of department.

Biology of marine animals, with emphasis on physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their abundance and distribution.

376. Introductory Limnology

Winter. 3(3-0) B S 212; students may not receive credit for both 376 and 476.

Lake and stream ecology including effects of natural and man-induced perturbations on freshwater ecosystems.

402. Environmental Conservation Education

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) Education majors or approval of department.

Nature, distribution and interrelationships of natural resources dictating the quality of man's environment. Principles of resource use, study of natural objects and techniques of teaching in and about the environment.

404. Fisheries and Wildlife Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. B S 212; 6 credits of fisheries and wildlife; approval of department.

To give undergraduate majors an opportunity to study special topics in fisheries and wildlife.

420. Ecology of Animal Parasites

Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Microbiology and Public Health and Zoology and administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.

Parasitism of animals by protozoa, helminths and arthropods with emphasis on the interrelationships of host-parasite associations with the natural environments.

421. Stream Ecology

Fall. Summer-given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. 3(3-0) ENT 420 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Entomology.

An in-depth examination of stream ecosystems—physical, chemical and biological aspects. Field work will be centered on local streams. Laboratory exercises will involve manipulations necessary for the determination of population energy budgets, with special emphasis on aquatic insects. Field trips required.

424. Wildlife Population Analyses

Spring. 4(3-2) BOT 450 or ZOL 389, or concurrently.

Population mensuration; reproductive and survival rates, sex and age determination; handling and marking methods. Field trips.

425. Wildlife Habitat Analyses

Fall. 4(2-4) BOT 450 or ZOL 389 or FOR 220.

Evaluation of environmental factors affecting wildlife species; food and cover measurements. Determination of limiting factors.

426. Ecology of Migratory Birds

Fall. 4(2-4) ZOL 461 or approval of department.

Ecological, behavioral, and physiological characteristics affecting population parameters of migratory birds and applications of these relationships to the management of migratory wildlife resources.

427. Wildlife Biology and Management

Winter. 4(2-4) 424; ZOL 389 or BOT 450.

Ecology and management of resident wildlife on farm, forest and range lands.

450. Natural Resource Administration

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry, Park and Recreation Resources and Resource Development and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry.

Concepts and methods of administering wildland properties. The legal, economic and social environment. Benefit-cost analysis of management changes. Unit organization, personnel management and accounting. Presents a systems view of administration.

455. Natural Resource Economics

Winter. 4(4-0) 450 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry, Park and Recreation Resources, Resource Development, and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry.

Basic economic and political principles and techniques that govern the production and consumption of forest land products, including basic forest valuation procedures.

471. Ichthyology

Spring. 3(2-3) 301 or ZOL 305 or 314. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.

Classification and natural history of fishes. Emphasis on food, game, and forage fishes.

473. Fishery Biology and Management

Fall. 5(3-3) ZOL 471.

Biology of fishes with special reference to distribution and natural history, and application of this knowledge to problems of obtaining maximum return from fishery resources.

475. Fish Culture

Spring. 3(3-0) 473.

Artificial propagation of freshwater fish including hatchery management, nutritional and environmental requirements, disease and parasite control and intensive fishery management. Utilization of hatchery stock in fisheries management.

476. Limnology

Winter. 3(3-0) CEM 131 and 161; BOT 450 or ZOL 389. Students may not receive credit for both 376 and 476. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.

Ecology of lakes and streams with special reference to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their productivity.

477. Limnological Methods

Winter. 3(0-9) 476 concurrently; ZOL 481; ENT 301, 302 recommended. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology. Methods and instruments of limnological field investigation on lakes and streams.

484. Outdoor Environmental Education

Fall. 4(3-2) Juniors or approval of department.

Using the outdoors as a teaching laboratory for ecological studies of plant and animal communities. Designed primarily for secondary teachers.

485. Environmental Conservation Program Design

Winter. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department.

Materials and methods for integrating environmental conservation into educational programs in schools, nature centers, youth groups and communities.

801. Seminar in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0)

Graduate problems and current developments of importance.

802. Advanced Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department.

Study of selected advanced topics in detail and depth.

821. Advanced Stream Ecology

Summer. 3 credits. ENT 421 or approval of instructor. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Entomology.

Stream ecosystem energy budget models with emphasis on individual projects involving both laboratory and field experiments. Particular use will be made of artificial streams and locally abundant species of aquatic insects.

830. Environmental Requirements of Fish

Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

Adaptations and responses of fish to environmental changes; research methods for evaluating environmental limitations and effects of pollutants on fish growth, reproduction and survival. Applications for developing water quality criteria.

871. Ecology of Fishes

Summer. 3(1-6) Approval of instructor or ZOL 389 or FW 473. Given at the W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.

Exploration of ecological problems with particular emphasis on growth, food and habitat selection, population biology and niche relations. Field and experimental investigations of fish communities.

874. Advanced Biological Limnology

Fall. 3(4-0) 477, or approval of department.

Historical and current contributions to concepts of community structure, energy flow and materials cycling in aquatic eco-systems.

875. Chemical Limnology
Winter. 4(3-3) 476, 477 or approval of department.
Application of analytical chemistry concepts and technologies to fundamental chemical mechanisms in natural and polluted water systems. Special consideration given to selected heterogeneous equilibria.

876. Applied Limnology
Spring. 3(3-0) 874 or 875 or approval of department.
Aquatic ecology: quantitative relationship between physical, chemical and biological parameters in polluted and unpolluted lakes and streams.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

940. Quantitative Wildlife Ecology
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Fundamentals of population demographics. Rates of increase, dynamic and static life tables, logistic theory, the Leslie matrix model, age specific and time specific parameters. Current hypotheses on mechanisms promoting population stability.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

FOOD SCIENCE AND HUMAN NUTRITION

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources
College of Human Ecology

Food Science

FSC

101. Food and Society
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.
Analysis of the scientific, social and environmental aspects of food in determining the quality of man's life. Introduction into the principles of food preservation and safety.

211. Introduction to Food Science
Spring. 3(3-0)
Modern food processing, world food problems, and the basic characteristics of processed foods.

215. World Food Issues
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Geography.
Food resources as related to world distributions of population, soil, water, fuel and minerals. Special attention to urbanization, irrigation, and future food needs and global constraints.

223. Commercial Food Processing Systems
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by Physical Systems in Agriculture and Natural Resources.
Processes and systems used in handling, processing and distribution of food; the need for processing systems and their influence on food quality.

242. Meats, Poultry and Fishery Products I
Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with the Department of Animal Husbandry.
Principles of evaluation and nutritive value. Identification of grades and cuts of beef, pork, lamb and poultry products.

300. Dairy Products
Spring. 3(2-2) CEM 132 or approval of department.
Chemical and physical properties of milk and milk products. Survey of dairy products and the technologies involved in their manufacture.

311. Food Processing and Preservation
Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) CEM 132 or HRI 245 or approval of department; not open to majors in Food Science.
Effects of processing, packaging and preservation on the quality of foods. Demonstrations of use of ingredients, evaluation of products and results of various processing methods.

331. Physical Principles of Food Processing
Fall, Winter. 4(3-2) 211; MTH 109; PHY 239 or approval of department.
Food preservation by heat, low temperature, dehydration and radiation.

332. Biological Principles of Food Processing
Winter. 4(3-3) MPH 200 or approval of department.
Biological problems related to food processing including waste disposal, sanitizing and bactericidal compounds, pesticides and residues, plant and animal growth regulators, radioactive elements, preservatives and toxicology of additives.

333. Chemical Principles of Food Processing
Spring. 4(3-3) 211 and CEM 241 or approval of department.
Chemical changes in foods that affect the texture, color, flavor, odor, stability, and nutritive quality during processing and storage.

400. Milk Processing Technology
Fall. 4(3-3) CEM 132 or approval of department.
The fluid milk industry. Composition, quality, sanitation, nutritive value, processing, packaging and distribution of milk and milk products.

401. Industrial Food Fermentations
Fall. 3(3-0) 440 and organic chemistry or approval of department.
Physical, microbiological and chemical procedures in utilizing microbial cultures in controlled fermentations of foods and food constituents.

402. Chemistry and Technology of Lipids
Winter. 3(2-3) One term organic chemistry.
Chemical and physical properties of edible fats and oils. Refining and processing of lipids into margarine, butter, shortening and salad oils. Chemical methods for analysis of lipids.

404. Dehydrated Foods
Spring. 3(2-3) 331; 333 concurrently or approval of department.
Concentration and dehydration of foods by roller, spray, and freeze drying and foam, puff and tunnel drying. Stability and nutritional aspects of dehydrated foods.

405. Technology of Manufactured Dairy Products
Winter. 4(3-3) 400 or approval of department.
Manufacturing technology of fermented dairy foods, frozen dairy desserts, and imitation dairy products.

421. Food Plant Management
Spring. 3(2-3) Seniors or approval of department.
Efficiency concepts, merchandising, personnel utilization and organization.

440. Food Microbiology
Fall, Dietetics majors only. Spring. 5(3-4) MPH 200 or 301 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Major groups of microorganisms of importance to the food industry are studied with emphasis on ecological, physiological, and public health aspects.

445. Meat, Poultry and Fishery Products III
Spring. 3(1-6) 333 or approval of department.
Processing, formulation and quality control.

448. Fruit, Vegetable and Cereal Products I
Fall. 4(3-3) 331 or approval of department.
Quality factors involved in canning, sugar and salt preservation and milling.

449. Fruit, Vegetable and Cereal Products II
Winter. 4(3-3) 331 or approval of department.
Quality factors involved in cooling, freezing and other preservation procedures.

455. Food Analysis I
Fall. 4(2-4) CEM 132 and 162 or approval of department.
Modern methods of analysis for fat, protein, moisture and other macroconstituents of food. Application of spectrophotometry in determination of microconstituents; use of dye-binding, complexometric and iodimetric techniques in food analysis.

456. Food Analysis II
Winter. 4(2-6) CEM 162 and 241 or approval of department.
Use of colorimetry and spectrophotometry, chromatographic methods and other techniques for the analysis of food constituents and additives.

457. Quality Control in the Food Industry
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) STT 201 or approval of department.
Organization of quality control within the food industry by case study. Use of control charts, sampling plans, flavor panel analyses.

480. Special Problems in Food Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits.
Advanced undergraduates may select research work in food chemistry, food microbiology, food engineering, food plant management, processing dairy products, meat, poultry and fishery products, fruits and vegetables, cereals or beverages.