475. **International Press Communications**  
*Fall, Winter.* 4(4-0)  
Concepts and practices of journalism around the world; the international flow of news; gathering agencies and their sources; the work of foreign correspondents; news centers of the world; freedom of information.

476. **The Press in Democratic Societies**  
*Winter.* 4(4-0) 475.  
Comparative development of communication systems; their political, cultural, and economic roots; role of the media; extent of freedom and control; what the media report; professional education and training.

477. **The Press in Authoritarian Societies**  
*Spring.* 4(4-0) 475.  
Development of media in authoritarian systems; historical and philosophical roots, political and educational roles of the media; methods of control; training of journalists.

499. **Individual Projects**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits with approval of advisor. Approval of school.
Individual problems as arranged with instructor.

500. **Seminar in Research Methods in Journalism**  
*Fall.* 4 credits.  
Problems and techniques of selected research methods, including content analysis, demographic surveys, case method, and historical method. Applications to student projects, with attention to bibliography, documentation, and style.

501. **Seminar in Journalism and Mass Communication Research**  
*Winter.* 4(4-0) Seniors.  
Journalism and mass communication research; problems, available materials and methods; including research surveys, content analysis, experiments, measurement and appropriate statistical techniques.

511. **Prospective in Mass Media and Their Audiences**  
*Fall.* 4(3-0)  
The structure of the mass media; growth and changes since the 1930's; the mass communication system in an urban setting; economic base of the print and broadcast media; nature of the audience of the media; relationship of the media and their audiences.

515. **Seminar in the Press and Society**  
*Winter.* 4 credits.  
Provides opportunity to work in areas of special interest and study significant problems relating to role of the press in modern society.

520. **Seminar in History of Journalism**  
*Spring.* 4 credits.  
Selected periods in the history of American journalism. Students will read widely in the literature of journalism for the period under discussion, and will make first-hand study of original files of newspapers and magazines of period.

523. **Government and Mass Communications**  
*Spring.* 4(3-0)  
Contemporary issues resulting from the restrictive and supplementary activities of government in the field of mass communications; current constitutional and administrative problems of the mass media.

824. **Press and Political Mass Communication**  
*Fall.* 4(4-0)  
Intensive study of mass communication in political organization and behavior, topics in theory and research methods in political organization, political news gathering and processing, the role of political parties and special interest groups, campaign communication and public opinion polling, content analyses and research planning.

877. **The Press in Latin America**  
*Spring.* 4(4-0)  
Approach of school.  
The press and strategies for modernization in developing countries in Asia; historical development, legal-constitutional settings, cultural diversities, sociopolitical constructs and geographical requirements; Western influences and rise of the vernacular press.

890. **Special Problems**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.* 1 to 12 credits.

899. **Research**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* Variable Credit.  
Approval of school.

900. **Readings in Journalism**  
*Fall, Summer.* 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.  
Intensive reading in selected areas of the history and present state of the American or foreign press.

901. **Seminar in Journalism**  
*Winter.* 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.  
Reading, research and discussion in selected areas of journalism focusing on important men, institutions, ideas, theories and trends in American or foreign press.

902. **Special Projects**  
*Spring.* 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.  
Individual reading and research.

**Justin Morrill College — Descriptions of Courses**

**Humanities**

230A. **History**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Study in the discipline of history with selected periods, areas and topics.

230B. **Independent Study in History**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent study in history.

231A. **Literature**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Study in the discipline of literature with selected topics, periods, and genres.

231B. **Independent Study in Literature**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent study in literature.

232A. **Philosophy**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Study in the discipline of philosophy with selected thinkers, methods and issues.

232B. **Independent Study in Philosophy**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent study in philosophy.

233A. **Religion**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Study in the discipline of religion with selected religions, figures, literature, and topics.

233B. **Independent Study in Religion**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent study in religion.

234A. **Fine Arts**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Study in the disciplines of the fine arts with selected artists, schools, periods and genres.

234B. **Independent Study in Fine Arts**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent study in fine arts.

239A. **Interdisciplinary Studies in the Arts and Humanities**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the arts and humanities.

239B. **Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Studies in Arts and Humanities**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring.* 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.  
Independent interdisciplinary study related to the arts and humanities.

IDC. **Religious Groups in Modern America**  
*For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.*

335A. **Film and Drama, a Comparison**  
*Winter, Spring.* 3(3-3) Junior; 335B concurrently.  
A comparison of dramatic and cinematic forms with primary emphasis on the unique attributes of each medium that create differing impacts and responses on the reader/viewer.
Descriptions — Justin Morrill College of Courses

335B. Independent Study in Film and Drama
Winter, Spring. 1 credit. Juniors; 335A concurrently.
Independent study extending major concepts and materials introduced in 335A.

339A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Arts and Humanities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
Study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.

339B. Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Independent Study in the Arts and Humanities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
Independent study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.

Social Sciences

221. The Role of the Helping Professions and Organizations in Community Services
(IDC 221.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-1) Interdepartmental with the departments of Family Ecology and Urban and Metropolitan Studies and administered by the Department of Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
Analysis of human and community needs; review and examination of existing and emerging resources to meet these needs; role of professionals and volunteers in providing community and human services.

250A. Sociology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of sociology with selected topics and schools.

250B. Independent Study in Sociology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in sociology.

251A. Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of psychology with selected schools, topics, and figures.

251B. Independent Study in Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in psychology.

252A. Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of political science with selected periods, topics, and issues.

252B. Independent Study in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in political science.

253A. Economics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of economics with selected schools, economics, areas, and topics.

253B. Independent Study in Economics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in economics.

254A. Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of geography with selected areas of the world, cultures, topics, and issues.

254B. Independent Study in Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in geography.

255A. Anthropology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
An introduction to the work and interests of anthropologists, for the purpose of providing general education in the social sciences.

255B. Independent Study in Anthropology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in anthropology.

259A. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the social sciences.

259B. Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in interdisciplinary studies related to the social sciences.

329A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Natural Sciences
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the natural sciences.

329B. Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Studies in the Natural Sciences
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
Independent study in interdisciplinary studies related to the natural sciences.

Inquiry and Expression

100. Inquiry and Expression — Expository Writing I
Fall. 4(4-0)
Trains students to write competent term papers, reports and essay examinations. Subject focuses on some significant social and personal problems with a background of information furnished through lectures, films, readings, and discussion.

101. Inquiry and Expression — Expository Writing II
Winter, Spring. 6(4-0) 100.
Continuation of 100 with a different topic and more sophisticated elements of style; sometimes allows more freedom of form.

Natural Sciences

220A. Science and Culture
(320A.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are taken.
Studies of the interaction between the natural sciences and selected aspects of culture. Implications of the sciences for national and international problems. The relations of science and the humanities.
103. Experiments in Expression
Winter, Spring. 3(2-0) or 4(4-0)
Opportunity for a variety of forms of expression in response to lectures, films, and readings. Requires written work but includes experiment in small groups with media such as audio and video tapes, photography, and various art forms.

Independent, Field, and Foreign Study

400A. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 19 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 27 credits. Approval of college. Study in a selected number of ways on a selected number of topics under the guidance of the student's advisor.

400B. Field Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 27 credits. Approval of college. Study in off-campus situations in a variety of ways using involvement in community service, government, or business as means to cultural insight.

400C. Foreign Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 27 credits. Approval of college. Study abroad in a variety of places under the guidance of an advisor.

Other JMC Courses

190A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Fall. 4(5-0) 190B concurrently.
Emphasizes writing and other communications skills, and problem analysis. Writing topics will be suggested by issues covered in 190B sessions.

190B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Fall. 4(3-0) 190A concurrently.
Approaches to particular contemporary problems and issues through analysis and application of problem-solving techniques. Each section will focus on a separate problem area.

191A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(5-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 191B concurrently.
Emphasizes writing skills and personal values. Students will discuss and write about the values presented in films and selected writings, and examine processes of value clarification.

191B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 191A concurrently.
Emphasis on personal and societal values as approached through a selected disciplinary topic. Each section will focus on a separate topic.

192A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 2(2-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 192B concurrently.
Emphasis on group skills and analysis, but with continued development of writing skills.

192B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 192A concurrently.
Approach to a disciplinary topic using group work as the primary learning mode. Each section will deal with a different topic.

241. Creative Problem Solving
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Practice approach to problems through steps of problem identification, "brainstorming", evaluating ideas, and trying solutions, for the purpose of facilitating the creative process and developing autonomous learners.

310. Writing for Prelaw Students
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Provides a step-by-step process for organizing and writing a legal argument. Emphasizes a logical, clear, and persuasive style.

389A. Interdisciplinary Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 5 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special studies relating material from several disciplines.

389B. Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Independent study of topics relating material from several disciplines.

410. Studies in Composition
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 8 credits.
Intensive individual and seminar instruction in advanced composition.

497. Senior Project
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits.
Seniors. Project stressing integration and synthesis of a student's field of concentration under the guidance of the student's advisor.

498. Senior Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits.
Seniors. Thesis stressing integration and synthesis of a student's field of concentration under the supervision of a faculty member.

499. Senior Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. Seniors.
Seminar on selected topics, stressing synthesis and integration of student's area of concentration.

Labor and Industrial Relations

College of Social Science

501. Labor in Twentieth Century America
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) EC 305 or approval of school.

LDC. Seminar in Industrial Relations
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

809. Labor Markets
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Review of labor market structures and processes; forces affecting wages and public policy on manpower development and utilization and on income maintenance.

811. Labor Force Behavior
Spring. 4(4-0) EC 457. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics. Theoretical and empirical analysis of factors affecting labor force participation rates, unemployment levels, employment distribution, hours of work, and labor mobility. Concepts and measurement methods.

817. Human Services
Spring. 4(3-0) Approval of school. Principles of benefits-cost analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, and other methods of evaluation applicable to human resource programs.

823. Organizational Behavior in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Sociology Department. Analysis of why organizations, individuals and groups in unions, management and government act as they do in industrial relations situations with emphasis on sociological, psychological and cultural factors.

824. Employment Relations
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Approval of school.
A social system approach to employment relations and employee utilization in private and public organizations.

825. Employee Compensation and Incentives
Fall. 4(3-0) MGT 810 or approval of school.

826. Organizational Development
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school. Application of general systems and organizational behavior theories to the problems of organizational change and development in labor and industrial relations, with particular emphasis on the roles of leadership and change agents.

833. Data Sources and Research Methods in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) One undergraduate statistics course.
Review and evaluation of sources and data, analysis of research design and methods used in study of labor and industrial relations.