

**Descriptions — Psychology
of
Courses**

- 944. Seminar in Social Psychology**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as roles, communication and persuasion, individual interaction within small and large groups, behavior in relation to norms and interpersonal distances.
- 954. Seminar in Developmental Psychology**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits in different areas. Thirty graduate credits, 3 of which must be in child psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as theory, techniques and methods of observation, parental attitudes and practices, intellectual, personal and social development, motivational, emotional, perceptual, and intellectual issues.
- 956. Engineering Psychology: Systems Approach**
Spring. 4(2-0)
Human factors in "system" operation; subsystems, analysis methods, criteria, information processing, communication, trade-offs; application to aerospace, military, highway, industrial, and other problems.
- 969. Seminar in Industrial Psychology**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits including 15 in psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as interpersonal relations in industry, personnel selection, evaluation and classification, training, leadership, supervision, motivation of workers, safety engineering psychology and contemporary literature.
- 970. Seminar in Ecological Psychology**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Critical study of a contemporary ecological psychology issue such as the psychological aspects of over-crowding, the interpersonal and intrapersonal conflicts created by environmental degradation, and similar current topics.
- 973. Rorschach Method**
Winter. 4(4-0) 832.
History and hypotheses of the method. Review of research. Administration and scoring of the test. Introduction to interpretation.
- 975. Advanced Practicum: Psychological Clinic**
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. 932.
Clinical experience in assuming responsibility for total case integration and interpretation of findings to parents and agencies.
- 976. Psychopathology: Psychoanalytic Theory, Neuroses and Psychosomatics**
Fall. 3(3-0) 427, 832.
Kraepelinian, Pavlovian, and Freudian traditions in abnormal psychology and psychiatry. Psychoneuroses and psychosomatics with major emphasis in psychoanalytic approaches. Research and problems. Psychogenic and somatogenic positions in psychopathology.

- 977. Psychopathology: Psychoses and Developmental Disorders**
Winter. 3(3-0) 976.
Behavioral and development disorders such as psychopathy, delinquency, mental deficiencies; selected functional and organic psychotic syndromes; psychosis as distinguished from psychoneurosis; continuity versus discontinuity of normal to abnormal behavior. Research considerations.
- 979. Counseling and Psychotherapy**
Fall. 3(2-2) Approval of department.
Psychotherapy with late adolescents and adults. Various points of view with emphasis on interpersonal relationship and client-centered approaches. Techniques for introducing therapeutic movement. Study of tape recordings and research findings.
- 980. Practicum: Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy**
Winter. 3(2-2) 979 and approval of department.
Detailed study of psychotherapeutic interviews aimed at developing skill as a psychotherapist. Therapeutic and assessment techniques, interview dynamics and psychotherapeutic movement studied by means of verbatim transcriptions, tape recordings, films, role playing, and observation.
- 981. Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy**
Spring. 3(2-2) 980 and approval of department.
Counseling with a variety of clients at the University Counseling Center. Group and individual discussions of problems, processes, counselor-client interaction, and professional ethics.
- 982. Advanced Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy**
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. 981.
Counseling and psychotherapy with a variety of clients of the University Counseling Center.
- 983. Child Psychotherapy**
Winter. 2 to 4 credits. 981.
Dynamic process underlying therapy with children; methods and techniques; the child's symbolic communications through language, art, and play materials; assessing progress of therapy; review of research. Practicum cases.
- 984. Group Psychotherapy**
Spring. 3(2-2) 981.
Research-oriented treatment of the theories, principles and techniques in group psychotherapy. Role of the leader, problems of member selection and evaluation of progress. Limited, supervised experience as a group participant.
- 985. Seminar in Clinical Psychology**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Forty-five graduate credits in psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as theories, diagnosis, projective techniques, psychotherapies, hypnosis, psychopathologies.
- 999. Research**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

**RACIAL AND
ETHNIC STUDIES* RES**

**College of Social Science
College of Urban Development**

- 313. Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority**
Spring. 4(4-0) Majors: U D 202; non-majors: approval of department. ANP 419 recommended.
The history of the contact between Euro-Americans and American Indians is examined from the perspective of Native Americans.
- 401. Black (African) Diaspora**
Fall. 4(4-0) Majors: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
Critical inquiry and analysis of the dispersion of black people in global perspective. Historical orientation to settlement patterns, economic, social and political change and development.

- 417. Minorities and Women in the World of Work**
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Senior majors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Management and the School of Social Work and administered by the Department of Management.
Racial, ethnic, sexual and other minority experiences and problems in the world of work. Awareness training approach (what it's like to be . . .) featuring movies, guests, subgroup discussions and encounter-type exercises.

- 480. Independent Study**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. College core or approval of department.
Supervised individual research in a racial or ethnic problem area of interest.

- 485. Selected Topics in Racial and Ethnic Studies**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. College core or approval of department.
Contemporary issues and problems in the minority programs.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES REL**
College of Arts and Letters

- 150. Understanding Religious Man**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Nature of religion; character of reality; symbolism, myth, sacred space, sacred time; rationalism and the nature of religious knowledge; religion and morals; psychology of religious experience; societal function of religion.
- 151. Introduction to Western Religions**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Western religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending the ancient religion of Israel, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Graeco-Roman elements, Christianity, and Islam.

*Established March 1, 1973.
**Name change effective February 1, 1973. Formerly Department of Religion.

**PUBLIC AFFAIRS
MANAGEMENT**
See Agricultural Economics

- 152. Introduction to Eastern Religions**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Eastern religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto.
- 220. Old Testament**
Fall. 3(3-0)
A study of the history, literature and religion of Israel based on a critical examination of the Biblical texts.
- 221. Old Testament**
Winter. 3(3-0)
A continuation of 220.
- 222. New Testament**
Spring. 3(3-0)
A study and analysis of the texts of the New Testament in light of their historical setting.
- 230. History of Christian Thought: Early and Eastern**
(404.) Fall. 3(3-0)
Development of Christology and the institutional Church, especially in the east from the first to the eleventh century. Gnosticism, Docetism, the Ecumenical Councils and major theologians studied from primary and secondary sources.
- 231. History of Christian Thought: Tertullian to Erasmus**
(405.) Winter. 3(3-0)
A study of representative western theologians from the North African to pre-reformation figures. Development of the papacy, scholasticism, medieval symbolism, and ecclesiastical movements in the western church. Historical roots of modern Christian doctrines.
- 232. History of Christian Thought: Erasmus to the Present**
(406.) Spring. 3(3-0)
Continuation of 405.
- 300. Life of Christ**
Fall. 3(3-0)
The life of Christ as recorded in the Gospels in light of Christian tradition and ancient and modern scholarship.
- 302. Writings of St. Paul**
Winter. 3(3-0)
Analysis of the major Pauline letters together with the Book of Acts in the light of their significance for the early Church and for contemporary Christianity.
- 305. Christian Ethics and Society**
(401.) Winter. 4(4-0)
The Biblical and theological basis for social action will be examined, also such areas of contemporary discussion as relation of love to justice, individual ethic to social ethic, situation to principle, the social order.
- 315. Eastern Christianity**
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Origins, faith and practice of the Orthodox Church in Russia and Eastern Europe, with attention to the history, beliefs and rites of the Coptic, Armenian, Ethiopian, and other Monophysite and Nestorian Churches and Uniate movement.
- 331. Classical Judaism: Ezra to Maimonides**
Fall. 3(3-0)
Early, first-century, and classical Judaism, including Ezra, the Maccabees; Pharisees, Sadducees, Essenes, Zealots; rise of synagogue, rabbinic, festivals; development of Midrashim, Mishnah, Talmud; role of Geonim; contributions of Maimonides.
- 332. Modern Judaism: Maimonides to the Present**
Winter. 3(3-0)
Ashkenazim and Sephardim; European ghetto and shtetl life, Cabala, Hasidim; Reform, Conservative, Orthodox, Reconstructionist movements; Zionism and modern Israel; emphasis on such modern thinkers as Mendelsohn, Rosenzweig, Buber and Heschel.
- 335. Islam**
(443.) Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors.
The life and environment of Muhammad, analysis of the Qur'an; basic Islamic law, beliefs, schools of thought, and movements, history and expansion; unity and variety in Muslim civilizations; modern trends.
- 336. Life of Muhammad and the Qur'an**
Spring. 3(3-0)
Life and teachings of Muhammad as recorded in the Qur'an, Sira, and Hadith. Study of the text and doctrines of the Qur'an, its classical and modern Muslim, and Western interpretation.
- 350. Hinduism**
(441.) Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors.
The roots of Hinduism in Vedic tradition and Dravidian religion and the historical development of Hinduism. Hindu beliefs, rituals, practices, philosophical systems, spiritual paths, sects, and caste system. Role of Hinduism in Indian society.
- 353. Confucianism and Taoism**
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Confucianism, especially Mencius; Taoism, especially the Lao-Tzu and Chuang-Tzu; Neo-Confucianism. Emphasis on the socio-ethical-political role of Confucianism and the mystical-metaphysical-religious role of Taoism. Current status.
- 354. Shinto and Japan's New Religions**
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Shinto as basis of traditional Japanese society; current status and role. The New Religions of Japan, including their roots, character, current status and role; special attention to Soka Gakkai.
- 355. Hinayana Buddhism**
Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Siddhattha Gotama and the origins of Buddhism. Theravada in historical development; the Tipitaka and its teachings; epistemology, psychology, logic, science, and world-view; the Sangha and socio-political relations. Current status.
- 356. Indian Mahayana Buddhism**
Winter. 3(3-0)
Origins of Mahayana; Madhyamika School; the Prajnaparamita Sutra and metaphysics; doctrine of Emptiness; Mahayana as the religion of the Person of Buddha in Three Bodies; buddhahood and Buddha-land. Hindu influences.
- 357. East Asian Mahayana Buddhism**
Spring. 3(3-0)
Sinicization of Buddhism; Taoist influences; character under different Chinese dynasties; major schools and sects; popular vs. monastic Buddhism; transplantation to Japan and unique developments there; Zen. Cultural contributions. Contemporary status.
- 360. Contemporary Theology**
(458.) Winter. 3(3-0)
Systematic study of contemporary theologians, issues: Karl Barth, Paul Tillich, Teilhard de Chardin, Hans Kung, Dietrich Bonhoeffer; process theology, radical theology, existentialism, black theology, contemporary Catholicism, neo-orthodoxy.
- 361. Contemporary Theology**
(459.) Spring. 3(3-0)
Systematic study of contemporary theologians, issues: Thomas Merton, Jacques Ellul, James Cone, Johannes Metz, Langdon Gilkey; violence and non-violence, war, racism, theology of hope, science and religion.
- 370. Religion in American Culture**
(410.) Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Development of religion in America from Puritan New England to modern pluralism; general analysis of religion and culture; contemporary issues of church and state relationships in American society.
- 371. Religion in American Culture**
Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Historical and interpretative study of religion in American culture from 1860 to the present. Theological interpretations of the Civil War, industrialism, imperialism, social gospel, black religion, communal movements, cults, "Americanism".
- 400H. Honors Seminar**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
- 430. Religious Dimensions in Literature**
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Theological criticism in literature and literary works as reflections of Christian thought from ancient to modern times. Specific works studied will vary from term to term.
- 452. The Protestant Reformation**
Winter. 4(3-0) Juniors.
The theological background of the Continental Reformation. Varied patterns of twentieth century theological currents and their off-shoots: Lutheranism, Calvinism, Anabaptists and other radical schools of thought.
- 495. Individual Readings**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Written approval of instructor and department.
Enrollment limited to superior upper class students with preference given to majors and to students with at least nine credits in religion or other appropriate preparation.
- 801. Graduate Studies in Religion**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Readings on pre-announced topics, individual and group conferences as scheduled, preparation and presentation of research papers.