944. Seminar in Social Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as roles, communication and persuasion, individual interaction within small and large groups, behavior in relation to norms and interpersonal distances.

954. Seminar in Developmental Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits or approval of department.
Critical study of a selected area such as theory, techniques and methods of observation, parental attitudes and practices, intellectual, personal and social development, motivational, emotional, perceptual, and intellectual issues.

956. Engineering Psychology: Systems Approach
Spring. (4-2-0)
Human factors in "system" operation; subsystems, analysis methods, criteria, information processing, communication, trade-offs, application to aerospace, military, highway, industrial, and other problems.

969. Seminar in Industrial Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Thirty graduate credits including 15 in psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as interpersonal relations in industry, personal selection, evaluation and classification, training, leadership, supervision, motivation of workers, safety engineering psychology and contemporary literature.

970. Seminar in Ecological Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Critical study of a contemporary ecological psychology with an emphasis on the psychological aspects of over-crowding, the interpersonal and interpersonal conflicts created by environmental degradation, and similar current topics.

973. Rorschach Method
Winter. (4-4-0) 822.
History and hypotheses of the method. Review of research. Administration and scoring of the test. Introduction to interpretation.

975. Advanced Practicum: Psychological Clinics
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.
Clinical experience in assuming responsibility for testing, consultation and interpretation of findings to parents and agencies.

976. Psychopathology: Psychoanalytic Theory, Neuroses and Psychosomatics
Fall. (3-0) 427, 832.

977. Psychopathology: Psychoses and Developmental Disorders
Winter. (3-0) 876.
Behavioral and development disorders such as psychopath, delinquency, mental deficiencies; selected functional and organic psychotic syndromes; psychoses as distinguished from psychoneurosis; continuity versus discontinuity of normal to abnormal behavior. Research considerations.

979. Counseling and Psychotherapy
Fall. 3(2-3) Approval of department.
Psychotherapy with late adolescents and adults. Various points of view with emphasis on interpersonal relationship between client-centered approaches. Techniques for introducing therapeutic movement. Study of tape recordings and research findings.

980. Practicum: Individual Counseling and Psychotherapy
Winter. 3(2-7) 979 and approval of department.
Detail study of psychotherapeutic interviews aimed at developing skill as a psychotherapist. Therapeutic and assessment techniques, interview techniques and interpersonal dynamics. Psychotherapeutic movement studied through works, discussion, role playing, and observation.

981. Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy
Spring. 3(3-2) 980 and approval of department.
Counseling with a variety of clients at the University Counseling Center. Group and individual discussions of problems, process, counselor-client interaction, and professional ethics.

982. Advanced Practicum: Counseling and Psychotherapy
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.
Counseling and psychotherapy with a variety of clients and the University Counseling Center.

983. Child Psychotherapy
Winter. 2 to 4 credits. 981.
Dynamic process underlying therapy with children; methods and techniques; the child's symbolic communications through language, art, and play materials; assessing progress of therapy; review of research. Practicum cases.

984. Group Psychotherapy
Spring. 3(3-0) 981.
Research-oriented treatment of the theories, principles and techniques in group psychotherapy. Role of the leader, problems of member selection and evaluation of progress. Limited, supervised experience at a group participant.

985. Seminar in Clinical Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll in different areas for a maximum of 16 credits. Forty-five graduate credits in psychology.
Critical study of a selected area such as theories, diagnosis, projective techniques, psychotherapies, hypnosis, psychopharmacology.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS MANAGEMENT
See Agricultural Economics

RACIAL AND ETHNIC STUDIES* RES
College of Social Science
College of Urban Development

313. Development of American Indians as an Ethnic Minority
Spring. (4-4-0) Majors: U D 202; non-majors: approval of department. ANP 419 recommended.
The history of the conflict between Euro-Americans and American Indians is examined from the perspective of Native Americans.

401. Black (African) Diaspora
Fall. (4-4-0) Majors: U D 202; others: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
Critical inquiry and analysis of the dispersion of black peoples in global perspective. Historical orientation to settlement patterns, economic, social and political change and development.

417. Minorities and Women in the World of Work
Fall, Spring. (4-4-0) Senior majors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Management and the School of Social Work and administered by the Department of Management.
Racial, ethnic, sexual and other minority experiences and problems in the world of work. Awareness training approach (what it's like to be ...) featuring movies, guests, subgroup discussions and encounter-type exercises.

450. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. College core or approval of department.
Supervised individual research in a racial or ethnic problem area of interest.

485. Selected Topics in Racial and Ethnic Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. College core or approval of department.
Contemporary issues and problems in the minority programs.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES** REL
College of Arts and Letters

150. Understanding Religious Men
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Nature of religion; character of reality; symbolism, myth, sacred space, sacred time, rationalism and the nature of religious knowledge; religion and morals; psychology of religious experience; societal function of religion.

151. Introduction to Western Religions
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Beliefs, institutions, and cultural orientations of Western religions, following a comparative approach and comprehending the ancient religion of Israel, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Graeco-Roman elements, Christianity, and Islam.

**Name change effective February 1, 1973. Formerly Department of Religion.
331. Classical Judaism: Ezra to Maimonides
Fall. 3(3-0)
Early, first-century, and classical Judaism, including Ezra, the Maccabees, Pharisees, Sadducees, Essenes, Zealots; rise of synagogues, rabbis, festivals; development of Midrashim; Mithnah, Talmud; role of Geonim; contributions of Maimonides.

332. Modern Judaism: Maimonides to the Present
Winter. 3(3-0)
Akkadism and Safardism; European ghetto and Jewish life; Cabala; Hasidism; Reform, Conservative, Orthodox, Reconstructionist movements; Zionism and modern Israel; emphasis on such modern figures as Mendelsohn, Rosenzweig, Buber and Heschel.

335. Islam
(443.) Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors
The life and environment of Muhammad, analysis of the Qur'an, basic Islamic law, beliefs, schools of thought, movements, history and expansion; unity and variety in Muslim civilizations; modern trends.

336. Life of Muhammad and the Qur'an
Spring. 3(3-0)
Life and teachings of Muhammad as recorded in the Qur'an, Sira, and Hadith. Study of the text and doctrines of the Qur'an, its classical and modern Muslim, and Western interpretation.

350. Hinduism
(444.) Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors

353. Confucianism and Taoism
Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors
Confucianism, especially Mencius; Taoism, especially the Lao-Tzu and Chuang-Tzu; Neo-Confucianism. Emphasis on the socio-political, political role of Confucianism and the mystical-metaphysical-religious role of Taoism. Current status.

354. Shinto and Japan's New Religions
Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors
Shinto as basis of traditional Japanese society; current status and role; the New Religions of Japan, including their roots, character, current status and role, special attention to Soke Gakki.

355. Hinayana Buddhism
Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors
Siddhaththa Gotama and the origins of Buddhism, Theravada in historical development; the Tipitaka and its teachings; epistemology, psychology, logic, science, and world-view; the Sangha and socio-political relations. Current status.

356. Indian Mahayana Buddhism
Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors
Origins of Mahayana; Mahayana schools; the Prasannaparamita sutra and metaphysics; doctrine of emptiness; Mahayana as the religion of the person of Buddha in three bodies; Buddhism and Buddha-land. Hindu influences.