349. Private Power and the Public Interest
Winter. 4(3-0)
Private interests' influence on public policy and the public interest. Studies of Congress, the executive branch, state legislatures and political parties. Case examples drawn from field experience with participating agencies.

350. Living in the Urban Environment
Winter. 4(3-0)
Psychological and social responses to the urban environment. Physical and social sources of stress, adaptations to stress, relationship between physical form of the city and social patterns, urban aesthetics.

370. The Legal System I
Fall. 4(3-0)
Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

371. The Legal System II
Winter. 4(3-0)
Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

374. Theories of Justice
Spring. 4(3-0)
Consideration of contrasting theories of justice. Plato, Kant, Mill and Locke will be examined and contrasted with legal positivism and communitarianism. Attention also given prominent non-Western theories of justice.

375. Social Ethics
Fall. 4(3-0)
Interpretations of what normative standards mean in terms of current meta-ethical theories. Implication of interpretations when applied to such social problems as civil disobedience, public interest, education, and constitutionalism.

380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations
Fall. 4(3-0)
Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement". Comparisons with racists and segregationist groups and movements.

381. Intergroup Relations and the Law
Winter. 4(3-0)
Relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Litigation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from de jure to de facto segregation.

382. Religion and Intergroup Relations
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)
Religious doctrine as source of attitudes and ideas relevant to intergroup relations. Sectarian organization as source of conflict. Church-state policy problems. Church-sponsored programs and role of the ministry in intergroup relations.

383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations
Spring. 4(3-0)
Jewish experience viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of assimilation, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

385. Black Protest Thought
Spring. 4(3-0)
Alternative major doctrines and policy proposals concerning race relations as expressed by such spokesmen as Booker T. Washington, W. E. B. DuBois, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Malcolm X.

390. Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Juniors.
Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college programs. Designed to provide insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

420. Senior Seminars in International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Selected major international issues in a seminar format. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

422. Policy Problems in International Organization
Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.
Policy problems confronting international and supranational organizations; an examination of decision-making structures and processes.

424. Conflict Resolution in World Politics
Spring. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.
The accommodation of competitive political interests and the resolution of international conflict with special attention to the problems of negotiation, diplomacy, war and world order.

440. Senior Seminars in Economic and Social Policy Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Contemporary social and economic issues in seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

443. National Social Policy and the Political Process
Winter. 4(3-0)
An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between social policy and the political process.

444. National Economic Policy and the Political Process
Fall. 4(3-0)
An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between economic policy and the political process.

450. Senior Seminars in Urban Community Policy Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Seminar study of selected policy problems including urban management and decision-making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

452. Urban Economics
Fall. 4(3-0)
Study of economic structure and contemporary economic problems in the American metropolis. Includes such topics as the economic base of cities, income and capital flow, and unemployment.

470. Senior Seminars in Problems of Justice, Morality, and Constitutional Democracy
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Seminar study of selected problems in political and legal theory and their relations to policy-making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers may be emphasized.

490. Senior Seminars in Intergroup Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Study and assessment of policies relating to major minority groups in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of academic advisor and instructor.

JAPANESE

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages

JOURNALISM

College of Communication Arts

110. Journalism in a Free Society
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Examination of the role of journalism in the mass communications process and its significance in a free society.

200H. Honors Work—The Press and Contemporary Issues
Spring. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.0 grade-point average; not open to freshmen; approval of school. The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty members.

201. News Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) Three terms of American Thought and Language, pass typing test. Must type 25 words per minute.
Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.
300. Reporting
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-6)
Juniors or approval of school. Minimum ability to type.
Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting of routine stories—deaths, crimes, accidents, meetings, speeches, and simple features.

306. Television and Radio News
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 201 or approval of school.
Writing news scripts; wire service material for meetings, speeches, and simple features.

310. Introduction to Photo-Journalism
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 300 for majors, Juniors.
Press photo content and techniques; camera and darkroom operation and theory.

318. Technical Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
The preparation of articles about scientific makeup; news; headline writing; news editing; evaluation and processing of search and related subjects.

401. News Editing
(410.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4)
Functions, responsibilities and techniques of news editing, evaluation and processing of news; headline writing, picture editing, page makeup.

403. Reporting Public Affairs
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 401.
Reporting community, court, political and governmental activities.

407. Science Writing
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Majors: 300; others: 291.
The preparation of science stories for the mass media. Emphasis on the techniques and responsibilities of science writers.

409. Supervising High School Publications
(402.) Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors; non-majors. Interdepartment with Education.
Staff organization, make-up, illustration, copy preparation, advertising, and editorial policies of school newspapers and yearbooks.

412. Editorial Writing
Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors; approval of school.
Structure, style and underlying principles of the editorial. Practice in writing editorials. Critiques of editorials.

415. Advanced Reporting
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-6) 403.
Interpretive reporting in special fields.

422. Newspaper Editorial Management
Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.
Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies, and problems, with emphasis on application at organization and administration levels.

428. History of Journalism
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors. Required of majors.
Critical analysis of the history of the mass media of communications.

430. Press Rights and Responsibilities
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Seniors.
Legal problems in news gathering, publishing, and commenting; principles of freedom of the press.

431. Senior Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors.
Problems in contemporary society.

432. Magazine Feature Articles
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors; Majors: 300.
Practice in planning and gathering material for organizing, rewriting features for magazines, and general magazines of specialized analysis.

434. Magazine Editing and Publishing
Winter, Spring. 4(2-2) Majors: 300; ADV 307; others: approval of school.
Planning, production, circulation, and advertising procedure for company publications, trade magazines, and general magazines of specialized or broad appeal.

475. International Press Communications
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)
Concepts and practices of journalism around the world; the international flow of news; news-gathering agencies and their sources; the work of foreign correspondents; news centers of the world; freedom of information.

476. The Press in Democratic Societies
Winter. 4(4-0) 475.
Comparative development of communication systems; their political, cultural, and economic roots; role of the media; extent of freedom for control; what the media report; professional education and training.

477. The Press in Authoritarian Societies
Spring. 4(4-0) 475.
Development of media in authoritarian systems; historical and philosophical roots, political and informative roles of the media; methods of control; training of journalists.

480. Reviewing and Criticism
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.
Reporting the arts; newspapers and magazines. Lectures and assignments in reviewing motion pictures, plays, musicals, books, concerts and exhibitions.

499. Individual Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. Approval of school.
Individual problems as arranged with instructor.

800. Seminar in Research Methods in Journalism
Fall. 4 credits.
Problems and techniques of selected research methods, including content analysis, demographic surveys, case method, and historical method. Applications to student projects, with attention to bibliography, documentation, and style.

801. Seminar in Journalism and Mass Communication Research
(470.) Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.
Journalism and mass communication research; problems, available materials and methods; including readership surveys, content analysis, experiments, measurement and appropriate statistical techniques.

811. Proseminar in Mass Media and Their Audiences
Fall. 4(3-0)
The structure of the mass media; growth and change since the 1930's; the mass communications system in an urban setting; economic base of the print and broadcast media; nature of the audience of the media; relationship of the media and their audiences.

815. Seminar in the Press and Society
Winter. 4 credits.
Provides opportunity to work in areas of special interest and study significant problems relating to role of the press in modern society.

820. Seminar in History of Journalism
Spring. 4 credits.
Selected periods in the history of American journalism. Students will read widely in the literature of journalism for the period under discussion, and will make first-hand study of original files of newspapers and magazines of period.

823. Government and Mass Communications
Spring. 4(3-0)
Contemporary issues resulting from the restrictive, regulatory, and supplementary activities of government in the field of mass communications; current constitutional and administrative problems of the mass media.

824. Press and Political Mass Communication
Fall. 4(4-0)
Intensive study of mass communication in political organization and behavior; topics in theory and research methods in political organization, political news gathering and processing, the role of political parties and special interest groups, campaign communication and reporting of elections, mass communication in domestic and international political crises, sample survey techniques, public opinion polling, content analysis and research planning.

825. The Press in the Soviet Union
Fall. 4(4-0) 475; approval of school.
Historical development of press; Soviet concept of news and information; Role of Agitprop; party guidelines; structure, type, and characteristics of the press.

827. The Press in Latin America
Spring. 4(4-0) 475; approval of school.
Historical roots of the press; techniques of control; the journalist and his audiences; political, economic, legal, and cultural barriers to communication; the journalist's role; the press as a social institution.

828. The Press in Asia's Developing Countries
Winter. 4(4-0) 475. Approval of instructor.
The press and strategies for modernization in developing countries in Asia; historical development, legal-constitutional settings, cultural diversities, socio-psychological constructs and geographical requirements; Western influences and rise of the vernacular press.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits.

599. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable Credit. Approval of school.
JUSTIN MORRILL COLLEGE

Humanities

230A. History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of history with selected periods, areas and topics.

230B. History
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in history.

231A. Literature
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of literature with selected topics, periods, and genres.

231B. Literature
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in literature.

232A. Philosophy
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of philosophy with selected thinkers, methods and issues.

232B. Philosophy
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in philosophy.

233A. Religion
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of religion with selected religions, figures, literature, and topics.

233B. Religion
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in religion.

Social Sciences

1DC. The Role of the Helping Professions and Organizations in Community Service
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

250A. Sociology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of sociology with selected topics and schools.

250B. Sociology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in sociology.

251A. Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of psychology with selected schools, topics, and figures.

251B. Psychology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in psychology.

234A. Fine Arts
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the disciplines of the fine arts with selected artists, schools, periods and genres.

234B. Fine Arts
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in fine arts.

239A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Arts and Humanities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the arts and humanities.

239B. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Arts and Humanities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent interdisciplinary study related to the arts and humanities.

259A. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the social sciences.

259B. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent interdisciplinary study related to the social sciences.

239A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Social Sciences
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the disciplines of psychology with selected periods, areas and topics.

259A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Social Sciences
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.

252A. Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of political science with selected periods, topics, and issues.

252B. Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in political science.

253A. Economics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of economics with selected topics, areas, and topics.

253B. Economics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in economics.

254A. Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Study in the discipline of geography with selected areas of the world, cultures, topics, and issues.

254B. Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in geography.

255A. Anthropology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
An introduction to the work and interests of anthropologists, for the purpose of providing general education in the social sciences.

255B. Anthropology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent study in anthropology.

259A. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0).
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special interdisciplinary studies related to the social sciences.

259B. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Independent interdisciplinary study related to the social sciences.