811. System Methodology and Simulation
Winter, 3(3-0) 816, STT 441. Interdepartmental with the Computer Science Department and Social Science (College of).
Problem formulation, design of abstract models for system design and control, simulation of systems described by differential and difference equations, generation of random variables, simulation of discrete object stochastic systems, simulation languages, applications to physical, economic and social systems.

813. System Project
Spring, 3(1-0) 811. Interdepartmental with the Computer Science Department and Social Science (College of).
Individual or team application of simulation methods to system design and/or management.

825. Foundations of Systems Science
Spring, Summer, 4(4-0) MTH 215 and 334.
Basic definitions; set theory, graph theory, matrices and vector differential and difference equations in system theory; solutions in terms of functions of matrices and operational calculus.

826. Linear Concepts in Systems Science
Fall, 4(4-0) 825.
State-space and frequency domain models of interconnected systems; solution of continuous and discrete-time linear systems; response characteristics; stability.

827. Nonlinear Concepts in Systems Science
Fall, 4(4-0) 826.
Existence, uniqueness and stability; autonomous systems and the phase space; linearization, perturbation, describing functions and harmonic balance procedures; numerical solutions.

828. Optimization of Static Nonlinear Systems
Winter, Summer, 3(3-0) CHE 465 or knowledge of linear programming. Interdepartmental with the Department of Chemical Engineering.
Problem formulation and classification, Kuhn Tucker theory in nonlinear programming, gradient and search methods, techniques for quadratic, integer, geometric, and dynamic programming.

843. Ecosystem Analysis, Design and Management
Spring, 3(0-4) 442 or ZOL 404. Interdepartmental with the Zoology Department.
Groups of students from various biological and non-biological disciplines will synthesize and analyze models of selected biological systems. Projects should yield information relevant to solution of contemporary ecological problems.

847. Analysis of Stochastic Systems
Spring, 3(0-3) E E 846.
Equilibrium properties of non-stationary random processes; problems or estimation, filtering and prediction; sequential and recursive decision schemes; applications of random process theory to system modeling.

888. Hybrid Computation
Spring, 3(0-3) Approval of department.
Hybrid programming techniques, applications in simulation design, control and optimization.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

961. Optimal Control Theory I
Fall, 3(3-0) 827, 829 or approval of department; MTH 466.
Formulation of the general control problem; controllability, observability and normality in discrete-state and continuous-state systems; performance functions; typical control problems.

962. Optimal Control Theory II
Winter, 3(3-0) 961.
Optimum control theory in continuous-state and discrete-state systems; necessary and sufficient conditions for optimal solutions; geometric interpretations related to calculus of variations; typical applications.

963. Optimal Control Theory III
Spring, 3(3-0) 962 or approval of department.
Topics selected among: computational methods for optimal controls (solution of selected two-point boundary value problems); stochastic control theory; state estimation, Kalman filtering and related statistical methods; differential game theory.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ENGINEERING
EGR

160. Engineering Communications
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(1-6) MTH 108 or 111 or concurrently.
Engineering graphics, a means used by engineers to communicate their ideas to others. Freehand sketching, descriptive geometry, and graphical, numerical and computer problem solutions.

161. Mechanical Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(0-4)
Lettering and use of care of instruments. Orthographic projection, working drawings, machine sketching and isometric drawing.

162. Mechanical Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(0-4) 160 or 181.
Continuation of 161 with emphasis on freehand lettering and sketching, advanced working drawings.

200. Technology and Society
Winter, 3(0-3) in term of American Thought and Language. Interdepartmental with the Natural Science Department.
An attempt to describe and analyze portions of current technology and its desired and undesired consequences; an exploration of avenues for assessing such consequences for future technologies.

IDC. Introduction to Environmental Systems
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

201. Introduction to Engineering Mechanics
Winter, 4(4-0) PHY 237. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Metallurgy, Mechanics and Materials Science Department.
Laws of mechanics governing the behavior of rigid and deformable bodies emphasizing how these laws influence engineering design. Exercise use of demonstrations.

260. Engineering Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6)
The development of the ability to communicate graphically, pictorially, and orally. Orthographic projection, freehand sketching, oral reports and creative problem solving techniques are employed to enhance learning.

263. Structural Drawing
Winter, 3(0-6) An engineering graphics course.
A comprehensive study of space planning relative to residential and light-commercial interior. Building materials, fixtures, and mechanical equipment will be studied with respect to application and installation.

267. Architectural Drafting I
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(0-6)
House construction detailing. Analysis and drawing of typical standard details.

270. Computer Graphics
Spring, 3(3-0) 160 or 161; CFS 110 or 150; or approval of department.
Use of computer controlled display systems for the solution of multidimensional problems.

300. Technology and Utilization of Energy
Winter, 3(3-0) Initial course in any sequence of courses in the Department of Natural Science. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Mechanical Engineering Department.
Problems of energy technology and its impact: energy sources, conversions, waste and environmental effects, future outlook for mankind.

364. Architectural Drafting II
Winter, 3(0-6) 267.
Functional and standard procedure in the layout of floor plans in traditional and modern houses. Rendered plot plan and required details.

365. House Planning
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-4)
Elementary house architecture. Drawing plans from sketches. Kitchen planning, house styles, elements of design, financing, heating, lighting.

366. Architectural Perspective Drawing
Fall, 3(0-6) Any engineering graphics course.
One-point and two-point perspectives, revolved plans and measuring line methods. Peacock rendering, problems in shade and shadows. House model to scale, optional.

401. Technology Assessment
Spring, 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Natural Science Department.
### 410. Systems Methodology
Winter, 3(3-0) IDC 301, MTH 113, CPS 110 or 120. Interdepartmental with and administered by Systems Science.

The systems approach in multidisciplinary large scale problem solving. The development of useful systems analysis tools; systems design; feasibility study; computer simulation for feasibility evaluation.

### 411. Systems Project
Spring, 2(3-0) 410. Interdepartmental with and administered by Systems Science.

Completion of a systems study initiated in 410. The project may involve the design of hardware, simulation of a solution to an interdepartmental problem, or development of a solution concept.

### 483. Architectural Draffing III
Spring, 3(0-8) 364 or 365.

Traditional and modern elevations. One- and two-point rendered perspective. Functional plans drawn in 364 or 365 required.

### 490. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

### ENGLISH

#### College of Arts and Letters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>401</td>
<td>English for Foreign Students—Elementary Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credit. (3-9-0) to 12(15-0):J]. English language proficiency examination. Spoken structures, pattern practice, reading, writing and laboratory in the English language for foreign students on the elementary level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>403</td>
<td>English for Foreign Students—Advanced Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credit. (3-6-0) to 15(25-0):J]. English language proficiency examination. Spoken structures, pattern practice, reading, writing and laboratory in the English language for foreign students on the advanced level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>404</td>
<td>English for Foreign Students—Supplementary Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credit. (1-3-0) to 6(10-0):J]. English language proficiency examination. Composition in the English language for foreign students on the supplementary level.</td>
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### 410. Responses Through Writing
Fall, 4(4-0) Arts and Letters Freshmen only. Students must enroll in and complete 102 satisfactorily to make a substitution for the American Thought and Language requirement.

A writing workshop that concentrates on the student's personal writing voice and on his responses to the things, people, and institutions central to his experience.

### 412. Writing and Composing
Winter, 5(5-0) 101; Arts and Letters Freshmen only.

A continuation of 101 that develops the capabilities of 101 and encourages students to write in more public and objective forms—narrative, critical analysis, and issue-oriented essays.

### 200H. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. Approval of department.

### 201. Nature of Language
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Various aspects of language—phonology and orthography; morphology, semantics and the lexicon; syntax and dialects with special reference to American English.

### 205. Introduction to Shakespeare
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Not applicable to major or minor requirements. A study of selected plays illustrating the powers of England's greatest writer.

### 206. Forms of Literature: Fiction
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Required of majors and minors. Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of prose fiction, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms. Prepare students for advanced literary study by acquainting them with the conventions of various literary forms, by providing a critical vocabulary and by furnishing experience in reading and writing critical evaluations of outstanding literary works from all historical periods.

### 207. Forms of Literature: Drama
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Required of majors and minors. Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of drama, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms.

### 208. Forms of Literature: Poetry
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Required of majors and minors. Open to Freshmen.

Major forms of poetry, designed to reveal artistic problems met and solved by these forms.

### 210. Introduction to the Study of Literature I
Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) English majors or prospective English majors.

Exploration of the major forms of literature, the aims and processes of literary study, the cultural and personal functions of literature, and the role of literary study in the University.

### 211. Introduction to the Study of Literature II
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) 210.

A continuation of 210.

### 213. Writing Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

A writing workshop designed to help students improve their writing abilities. The course provides opportunities for students to write with different purposes in a variety of modes.

### 224. Composition for Secondary English Teachers
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-4) Sophomore English Education majors or written approval of department.

Writing practice in various modes such as personal narrative and description, the familiar essay, drama, poetry, and fiction. Exercises in creative dramatics. Discussion of the process of composing and the teaching of oral and written composition in junior and senior high schools. Will participate in field experience.

### 225A. Fiction Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

Written approval of instructor.

The writing of short fiction. Classes and individual conferences. Approval to enroll requires a conference with the instructor and will usually be on the basis of manuscripts submitted to him.

### 225B. Fiction Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

Written approval of instructor.

The writing of fiction. Classes and individual conferences. Approval to enroll requires a conference with the instructor and will usually be on the basis of manuscripts submitted to him.

### 229. Poetry Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)

Written approval of instructor.

The writing of poetry. Classes and individual conferences. Approval to enroll requires a conference with the instructor and will usually be on the basis of manuscripts submitted to him.

### 241. Introduction to Popular Culture
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Freshmen or Sophomores.

Generic and thematic study of the arts and artifacts of popular culture with particular emphasis on writing about the popular culture of contemporary American society.

### 242. Popular Literary Forms
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Freshmen or Sophomores.

Study of a particular genre of popular literature (e.g., science fiction, western, gothic) through reading, discussion, and writing, and with attention to the genre's development in media other than print.

### 250. Major Themes in English and American Literature
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)

May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits.

A particular theme or significant works of English and American writers in a relevant social or cultural context. Reading, discussion and writing are essential activities.

### 300A. Advanced Fiction Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

May re-enroll in 300A and/or 300B for a maximum of 12 credits. 228B and written approval of department.

Advanced work in the writing of fiction. Classes and individual conferences. Approval to enroll requires a conference with the instructor and will usually be on the basis of manuscripts submitted to him.

### 300B. Advanced Poetry Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)

May re-enroll in 300A and/or 300B for a maximum of 12 credits. 228B and written approval of department.

Advanced work in the writing of poetry. Classes and individual conferences. Approval to enroll requires a conference with the instructor and will usually be on the basis of manuscripts submitted to him.