843. Ecosystem Analysis, Design and Management
Spring. 3(3-0) 442 or 20L 404.
Interdepartmental with the Zoology Department.
Groups of students from various biological and non-biological disciplines will synthesize and analyze models of selected biological systems. Projects should yield information relevant to solution of contemporary ecological problems.

847. Analysis of Stochastic Systems
Spring. 3(3-0) 846
Equilibrium properties of non-stationary random processes; problems or estimation, filtering and prediction; sequential and recursive decision schemes; applications of random process theory to system modeling.

888. Hybrid Computation
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Hybrid programming techniques, applications in simulation design, control and optimization.

989. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

991. Optimal Control Theory I
Fall. 3(3-0) 828 or approval of department; MTH 105 or 111 or concurrent.
Formulation of the general control problem; controllability, observability and normality in discrete-state and continuous-state systems; performance functionals, typical control problems.

992. Optimal Control Theory II
Winter. 3(3-0) 981.
Optimal control theory in continuous-state and discrete-state systems; necessary and sufficient conditions for optimal solutions, geometric interpretations relation to calculus of variations; typical applications.

993. Optimal Control Theory III
Spring. 3(3-0) 962 or approval of department.
Topics selected among: computational methods for optimal controls (solution of selected two-point boundary value problems); stochastic control theory; state estimation, Kalman filtering and related statistical methods; differential game theory.

995. Special Topics in Optimal Process Theory
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) 828 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Chemical Engineering Department.
Continuation of 828 and special topics from the literature in non-linear, stochastic, and dynamic programming.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ENGINEERING EGR

College of Engineering

150. Introduction to Environmental Systems
Fall. 2(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by Systems Science.
Basic systems concepts presented in a non-mathematical manner. Application to selected ecological topics, e.g., energy, water quality, food production, population dynamics. Interactive models provide opportunity for students to play decision-making role.

160. Engineering Communications
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(1-8) MTH 105 or 111 or concurrently.
Engineering graphics, a means used by engineers to communicate their ideas to others. Freehand sketching, descriptive geometry, and graphical, numerical and computer program solutions.

181. Mechanical Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(0-4)
Lettering and use and care of instruments. Orthographic projection, working drawings, machine sketching and isometric drawing.

100. Technology and Society
Winter. 3(3-0) One term of American thought and language. Interdepartmental with the Natural Science Department.
An attempt to describe and analyze portions of current technology and its impact and unsolved consequences; an exploration of avenues for assessing such consequences for future technologies.

201. Introduction to Engineering Mechanics
Winter. 4(4-0) PHY 237. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Metallurgy, Mechanics and Materials Science Department.
Laws of mechanics governing the behavior of rigid and deformable bodies emphasizing how these laws influence engineering design. Extensive use of demonstrations.

260. Machine Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-8)
Advanced orthographic projection, detail, and assembly drawing, sections and conventions, tracings, illustration and other pictorial drawings of mechanical elements.

263. Structural Drawing
Winter. 3(0-6) An engineering graphics course.
A comprehensive study of space planning relative to residential and light-commercial interiors. Building materials, fixtures, and mechanical equipment will be studied with respect towards application and installation.

267. Architectural Drafting I
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6)
House construction detailing. Analysis and drawing of typical standard details.

268. Descriptive Geometry
Fall. 3(2-2) 160, 161.
Problems involving relations of points, lines, and planes. Intersection, developments, coplanar, and noncoplanar vectors.

270. Computer Graphics
Spring. 3(3-0) 160 or 181; CPS 110 or 120 or LBC 185; or approval of department.
Use of computer controlled display systems for the solution of multidimensional problems.

300. Technology and Utilization of Energy
Winter. 3(3-0) Initial course in any sequence of courses in the Department of Natural Science. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Mechanical Engineering Department.
Problems of energy technology and its impact: energy sources, conversions, waste and environmental effects, future outlook for mankind.

384. Architectural Drafting II
Winter. 3(0-6) 267.
Functional and standard procedure in the layout of floor plans in traditional and modern houses. Rendered plot plan and required details.

395. House Planning
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-4)
Elementary house architecture. Drawing plans from sketches. Kitchen planning, house styles, elements of design, financing, heating, lighting.

386. Architectural Perspective Drawing
Fall. 3(0-6) Any engineering graphics course.
One-point and two-point perspective, revolved plan and measuring line methods. Pencil rendering, problems in shade and shadows. House model to scale, optional.

401. Technology Assessment
Spring. 3(0-3) Seniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Natural Science Department.

410. Systems Methodology
Winter. 3(3-0) 150, MTH 113, CPS 110 or 120. Interdepartmental with and administered by Systems Science.
The systems approach in multidisciplinary large scale problem solving. The development of useful systems analysis tools; systems design; feasibility study; computer simulation for feasibility evaluation.

411. Systems Project
Spring. 2(3-0) 410. Interdepartmental with and administered by Systems Science.
Completion of a systems study initiated in 410. The project may involve the design of hardware, simulation of a solution to an interdisciplinary problem, or development of a solution concept.

493. Architectural Drafting III
Spring. 3(0-6) 264 or 385.
Traditional and modern elevations. One- and two-point rendered perspective. Functional plans drawn in 264 or 385 required.

480. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.

ENGLISH ENG

College of Arts and Letters

091. English for Foreign Students—Elementary
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credit. (3-0-0) to 13(25-0).
English language proficiency examination.
Spoken structures, pattern practice, reading, writing and laboratory in the English language for foreign students on the elementary level.

†See page A-2 item 3