143. American Humanities (113C.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with his American heritage with emphasis on artistic and literary expression, in order to improve his ability to read and write.

151. American Minorities (111D.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade on English proficiency examination or in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with the experience of minorities in America, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

152. American Minorities (112D.) Winter. 3(3-0) Three credits in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with the experience of minorities in America, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

153. American Minorities (113D.) Spring. 3(3-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with the experience of minorities in America, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

161. American Radical Thought (111E.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade on English proficiency examination or in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with ideas concerning radical social changes, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

162. American Radical Thought (112E.) Winter. 3(3-0) Three credits in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with ideas concerning radical social changes, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

163. American Radical Thought (113E.) Spring. 3(3-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with ideas concerning radical social changes, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

165. American Utopianism: Beginnings Fall. 3(3-0) Utopian and communitarian urge in early American thought and experience; improvement of the student’s reading, writing, and speaking abilities.

166. American Utopianism: Middle Years Winter. 3(3-0) Utopian and communitarian urge in American thought and experience in the middle years; improvement of the student’s reading, writing, and speaking abilities.

167. American Utopianism: Contemporary Spring. 3(3-0) Utopian and communitarian urge in contemporary American thought and experience; improvement of the student’s reading, writing, and speaking abilities.

171. America on Film (111F.) Fall, 3(4-0) Satisfactory grade on English proficiency examination or in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with cinematic and fictional representation of experience, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

172. America on Film (112F.) Winter. 3(4-0) Three credits in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with cinematic and fictional representation of experience, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

173. America on Film (113F.) Spring. 3(4-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with cinematic and fictional representation of experience, and to improve his ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

181. Women in America (111I.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade on English proficiency examination or in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women’s experience in America, and to improve the student’s ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

182. Women in America (112I.) Winter. 3(3-0) Three credits in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women’s experience in America, and to improve the student’s ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

183. Women in America (113I.) Spring. 3(3-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women’s experience in America, and to improve the student’s ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

191H. Honors Work in American Experience (111H.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in entrance examination.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

192H. Honors Work in American Experience (112H.) Winter. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

193H. Honors Work in American Experience (113H.) Spring. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

300. Supervised Individual Study Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. Nine credits in a composition course; approval of department.

Selected students requesting individual study of interdisciplinary problems will work under supervision of University College professors. Variable elective credit will be determined when the student secures instructor, adviser, and department approval.

ANATOMY

College of Human Medicine

College of Osteopathic Medicine

College of Veterinary Medicine

316. General Anatomy Fall, Spring. 3(5-0)

Designed to impart the basic concepts of the broad field of anatomy. Special requirements of the various disciplines will be met in their respective laboratories.

420. Microscopic Anatomy Fall. S(2-8) Medical Technology students or approval of department.

Microscopic study of the structure of cells, tissues and organs.

505A. Anatomy in Physical Diagnosis (505A) Fall. 1 to 3 credits.

Exercises in which students study systemic anatomy in a physical diagnosis context. Preparatory self-instruction precedes exercises.

505B. Anatomy in Physical Diagnosis Winter. 1 to 3 credits. 505A or approval of department.

Exercises in which students study regional anatomy in a physical diagnosis context. Preparatory self-instruction precedes exercises.

505C. Anatomy in Physical Diagnosis Spring. 1 to 3 credits. 505B or approval of department.

Exercises in which students study regional anatomy in a physical diagnosis context. Preparatory self-instruction precedes exercises.

520. Veterinary Anatomy Summer. 5(3-6) Admission to professional veterinary program.

A general histology course for veterinary students which includes a survey of the tissue of the animal body.

521. Veterinary Anatomy Spring. 6(3-0) Admission to professional veterinary program.

Gross anatomy of a representative animal, the dog, is studied. Lecture, dissection of embalmed specimens, study of projections, slides, models and living animals.
522. Veterinary Anatomy
Fall. 4(3-2) 520.
Microscopic anatomy of the digestive, urinary, respiratory, male and female reproductive systems, integumentary system, central nervous system and special sense organs of domesticated animals.

523. Veterinary Anatomy
Winter. 4(3-2) Approval of department.
Lecture, dissection of embalmed specimens and the study of projections, models and live animals related to the anatomy of the domestic animals.

540. Gross Biomedical Structure
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Human Medicine students; approval of department for graduate students.
Human system, systemic and regional, is studied in self-instructional and dissection sequences. Application of this knowledge to recognition of normal and abnormal structure in appropriate medical contexts is accomplished through self-instructional and clinical sessions.

543. Microscopic Anatomy
Winter. 3(1-3) Human Medicine students; approval of department for graduate students.
The principles of microscopic anatomy, utilizing self-instructional units and laboratory experience with organs sections viewed through the light microscope.

545. Neuroanatomy
Spring. 3(1-2) Admission to medical school or approval of Neuroscience Committee.
Introduction to gross and microscopic anatomy of the human nervous system, to related basic neuropathologic concepts and to a problem-solving approach to the diagnosis of nervous system disease.

550. Microbiomedical Structure
Fall. 2(1-3) Approval of department.
The purpose of this course is to assist the student in learning to better understand the various activities of the human body through interpretation of the microscopic structure of tissues.

565. Survey of Anatomy I
Fall. 5(5-0) Osteopathic Freshmen, or approval of department.
Core concepts in regional, systemic and topographical human gross anatomy. Projection, dissection and lecture methods using audiovisual aids and frequent review.

581. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0) Approval of department.

813. Problems in Anatomy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Basic disciplines in various areas and approval of department.
Various anatomical fields such as gross anatomy, histology, hematology, tissue culture, cytology, neurology and embryology will be studied.

815. Anatomy of the Nervous System
Fall. 5(3-5) Approval of department.
Developmental, gross and microscopic anatomy of the nervous system. Organizational and functional aspects of the peripheral and central nervous system are stressed. Gross demonstrations include brain and dog dissections.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Major.

901. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0) Approval of department.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Major.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY A H
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

111. Livestock and Meat Industry
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-4)
Adaptation, distribution and numbers of livestock throughout the world; significance and economic importance. Trends in livestock production, evaluating, grading, classifying and marketing of livestock and meat. Relationship of live animal conformation to carcass merit.

241. Meat Production
Winter. 5(3-6) 111.

249. Meats, Poultry and Fishery Products II
Fall. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with and administered by Food Science.
Principles of evaluation and nutritive value. Identification of organs and cuts of beef, pork, lamb and poultry products.

245. Meat Evaluation and Grading
Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 4 credits subject to a maximum of 10 credits in 245 and 335 combined. 241.
Evaluation of carcasses and wholesale cuts of beef, pork, veal and lamb in accordance with federal and commercial grading standards. Inspection trips through large meat packing plants.

355. Livestock Selection
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits subject to a maximum of 10 credits in 245 and 335 combined. 111.
Evaluation of productive merit of individual animals. Comparison of types of standards. Relationship of form to function. Field trips to prominent livestock breeding establishments and to major livestock events.

415. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 5 credits. Seniors and approval of department.
Special studies in fields not covered by other animal husbandry courses.

451. Swine Production
Fall. 4(3-5) ANS 325 or approval of department.
Historical aspects with emphasis on current trends. Breeds, breeding, selection, nutrition requirements, management practices, marketing, housing and environmental needs, disease and parasite problems. Visits to representative farms.

452. Sheep Production
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-4) ANS 325 or approval of department.
History, modern husbandry, feeding, selection, nutrition and feeding, commercial systems of production, diseases and parasites. Visits to pasture lands and to feed lots. Practice in management skills.

453. Beef Production
Spring. 4(3-2) ANS 325 or approval of department.
History, breeds, breeding, selection, nutrition and feeding, commercial systems of production, diseases and parasites. Visits to pasture lands and to feed lots. Practice in management skills.

454. Horse Production
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(1-3) ANS 325 or approval of department by interview.
Horse selection, breeding, feeding, management and merchandising. Arranged class hours to be spent at the Horse Farm.

462. Meat Animal Breeding
Spring. 3(3-2) ANS 461.
Uses and effects of different breeding systems with beef cattle, sheep, and swine. Formulating breeding plans.

Winter. 3(3-4) Approval of department.
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

825. Techniques in Nutrition Research
Winter of odd-numbered years. 1 to 3 credits. CHEM 335; approval of department. Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Food Science.
Use of specialized instruments and techniques. Laboratory safety. Management of laboratory animals. Development of abilities in areas of particular interest to individual students.

890. Advanced Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.
Investigation of animal husbandry areas of special interest to individual graduate students.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

912. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.

926. Comparative Nutrition-Lipids and Carbohydrates
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) BCH 452 and a previous course on principles of nutrition. Interdepartmental with and administered by Human Nutrition and Foods.
Regulatory aspects of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism as influenced by nutrition in mammals. Emphasis on normal and abnormal physiological states such as obesity, ketosis and diabetes.

927. Comparative Nutrition-Protein Metabolism and Developmental Biology
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) BCH 452, FSL 302 or concurrently. Interdepartmental with and administered by Human Nutrition and Foods.
Protein quality assessment, protein status, protein calorie malnutrition, amino acid metabolism, protein turnover, digestion and absorption, hormonal control of protein metabolism, development aspects of protein metabolism and growth.

928. Comparative Nutrition-Minerals
Spring of even-numbered years. 3 credits. BCH 452, FSL 501; Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.
Forms and location in body, metabolic roles, deficiency and toxicity signs, interrelationships, requirements and biological availability of sources.