ARTS AND LETTERS

College of Arts and Letters

390H. Perspectives in Literature
Fall, 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of the Honors College.
Attention will be focused on several major literary works. Students will employ various types of literary analysis, considering theme, idea, structure, etc., and examining some major trends in contemporary literary criticism.

391H. Perspectives in Philosophy
Winter. 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of the Honors College.
The two primary areas of concern will be ethics and aesthetics, the emphasis on one or the other to be determined by the professor. The course will include reading of major works, discussion of major authors, and the preparation of a substantial paper.

392H. Perspectives in History
Spring. 4(3-0) Juniors, approval of the Honors College.
The focus will be on the nature of international diplomacy in the 20th century, the development of nationalism, the balance of power system, and the influence of new ideologies, and the developments of the power structure since 1945.

450. Arts Management
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Seniors or Graduate Students approved by department.
Administration of arts organizations, management of facilities, understanding operational methods and procedures of performing companies, financial structure and funding of arts centers, study of audience development, contemporary trends in arts management field.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credits. May enroll for a maximum of 36 credits. Approval of college.

ASTRONOMY

College of Natural Science

119. General Astronomy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Not open to engineering or physical science majors or minors.
Physical nature of solar system, star clusters, and galaxies as seen by modern astronomers. Limited opportunity for astronomical observations.

203. Introduction to Study of the Moon
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) 119.
Detailed qualitative discussion of currently interesting topics in astronomy. Quasars, pulsars, black holes, planetary exploration, cosmology, and relativity.

217. General Astronomy
Fall, Winter, 4(4-0) MTH 102.
Descriptive course intended primarily for physical science majors. A semi-quantitative discussion of time, the solar system, stars, clusters of stars, galaxies, and cosmology. Limited opportunity for astronomical observations.

229. General Astronomy
Spring, 3(4-0) PHY 287 or 291 or concurrently. Students may not receive credit in more than one of the following: 119, 217, 229.
Fundamental observations in astronomy and their interpretation through physical laws. Intended for physical science majors and recommended for astrophysics majors. Quantitative discussion of orbital motion, time, telescopes, solar system, stars, galaxies, and cosmology. Limited opportunity for astronomical observations.

372. Practical Astronomy
Spring, 3(3-0) 217, MTH 113.

378. Contemporary Astronomy
Winter, 3(3-0) 119 or 217 or 229; MTH 113 recommended.
A continuation of General Astronomy with particular emphasis on modern developments. Includes interstellar matter, star formation, stellar evolution through such subjects as pulsars, neutron stars, galaxies and cosmology.

437. Observatory Practice
Fall, 3(4-1) 387.

458. Astrophysics
Winter, 3(3-0) 217 or 229, PHY 289, or approval of department.
Application of physical principles to the atmospheres and interiors of stars to deduce their physical properties. Discussion of radiation, spectra and gas properties.

459. Solar System Physics
Fall, 3(3-0) PHY 299 or approval of department.
Physical properties of the sun, interplanetary space, planets, and satellites as deduced from terrestrial observations and from space probes. Recent results of the NASA space program will be emphasized.

490. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. Approval of department. Individual study or project under the direction of a faculty member. An oral report on the work may be required in department seminar.

501. Seminar
Winter. 1(1-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits. Graduate students or approval of department.
Seminars to be presented by both faculty and students to review papers in the current astronomical research literature.

819. Stellar Structure
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) 458 or PHY 395 or approval of department.

828. Galactic Structure
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) PHY 497 or approval of department.
Distribution and dynamics of stars and interstellar material in our galaxy. Spiral structure. Galactic evolution.

829. Extragalactic Astronomy and Observational Cosmology
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of Department.
Properties of galaxies, including evolution, luminosities, masses, and clustering tendencies. The velocity-distance relation and the extragalactic distance scale. Radio sources, quasars, cosmic microwave background radiation.

850. Ionized Cases
Spring. 3(3-0) E 485 or PHY 448. Interdepartmental with the Physics Department and Electrical Engineering, and administered by Electrical Engineering.
Elastic collision processes; Boltzmann equation; moment equations; plasma phenomena; motion of a charged particle in electric and magnetic field; individual and collective charged particle behavior.

855. Stellar Atmospheres
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) 458 or PHY 395 or approval of department.
The physics of radiation and the equation of its transfer. Theory of absorption coefficients and line absorption profile. The gray atmosphere and calculation of model atmospheres.

866. General Relativity and Cosmology
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) PHY 889 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Physics Department.
Conceptual foundations of general relativity theory: elements of tensor calculus; Riemann-Christoffel curvature tensor; the field equations; experimental tests; special solutions; the extension to cosmology.

867. General Relativity and Cosmology
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) PHY 889 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Physics Department.
Relativistic cosmology: the modal universes; stead-state theory; observational evidence and possibilities for decision among models; current problems.

999. Waves and Radiations in Plasmas
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
950. Interdepartmental with the Physics Department and Electrical Engineering, and administered by Electrical Engineering.
Plasma oscillations; intensity, electromagnetic fields with plasmas, wave propagation in magnetized media; plasma sheath; radiation of electric source in incompressible and compressible plasmas; electroacoustic waves, magnetohydrodynamics; research topics in plasmas.

AUDIOLINGUISTIC AND SPEECH SCIENCES

College of Communication Arts

603. Remedial Speech
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 0(3-0) [2(3-0)J].
Special help in relieving or compensating for disorders of speech.

105. Voice and Articulation
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(4-0)
The study and development of the skills of voice and articulation.