835. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Africa
Fall. 4 credits. Approval of depart-
ments. Credits may be counted in any of the co-
operating departments. Interdisciplinary with
the following departments: Anthropology, Eco-
nomics, Education, Geography, History, Lingu-
istics, Political Science, and Sociology. Admin-
istered by the Anthropology Department.
Behavioral science problems in an African set-
ting, viewed from perspective of relevant social
science and humanistic disciplines associated
with the African Studies Center.

ITALIAN
See Romance Languages

JAMES MADISON
College M C

111. American Thought and Language
Fall. 3(3-0). Students may not re-
ceive credit in both M C 111 and ATL 121,
131, 141, 151, 161, 171, 181, 191H.
Emphasis is on language skills, particularly ex-
pository writing and effective reading through the
use of selected American documents, politi-
cal, social, and literary.

112. American Thought and Language
Winter. 3(3-0). 111. Students may not re-
ceive credit in both M C 112 and ATL
122, 123, 142, 152, 172, 182, 192H.
Continuation of 111.

113. American Thought and Language
Spring. 3(3-0). 112. Students may not re-
ceive credit in both M C 113 and ATL
123, 133, 143, 153, 183, 173, 193H.
Continuation of 112.

200. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Fall, Winter. 4(2-2)
Introduction to the social sciences and related
disciplines as these apply to the study of major
social, economic and political problems.

201. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Winter. 4(2-2). 200.
Continuation of 200.

202. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Spring. 4(2-2). 201.
Continuation of 201.

204. Mathematics for Social Scientists
Fall, Winter. 4(2-2)
Introduction to probability theory, conditions of
uncertainty, set theory, matrix algebra, and
statistical tests. Applications to social science
research.

205. Methodology for Policy Sciences
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-1)
Introduction to the logic of social research, tech-
niques of data collection, and procedures in
quantification. Emphasis will be on interpreta-
tion and evaluation of findings for policy deci-
dion making.

215. Utopia and the Quest for Social Progress
Spring. 4(3-0)
Survey of utopian thought and literary utopias
combined with detailed study of selected major
utopias from The Republic to Walden Two.

218. Contemporary Ideologies
Winter. 4(3-0). Students may not re-
ceive credit in both M C 218 and PLS 170.
The doctrines by which socio-political movements
justify and explain their goals and programs.
An introduction to such movements and doctrines
as socialism, communism, fascism, nationalism
and democracy.

220. Contemporary World Politics
Winter. 4(2-0). Theories explaining actions and interactions
of nation-states, regions, and political movements.
Analysis of historic capabilities, and policies.
Examination of factors accounting for conflict
and collaboration in international relations.

226. Socio-Cultural Factors in Developmental Change
(S26.) Fall. 4(3-0). 220 recommended.
The network of socio-cultural institutions rel-
ated to economic decay, stagnation, or de-
velopment. Conditions under which socio-
cultural factors accelerate or retard economic
development.

227. Political Factors in Modernising Societies
(S26.) Fall. 4(3-0). 220 recommended.
Internal political factors related to the search
for stability and development.

230. Education and Poverty
Spring. 4(3-0)
The relationship between education, poverty, and
the institutional structures affecting the distribu-
tion of opportunity and technological advan-
tage to societies. Surveys current theoretical and
empirical literature and explores relevant major
sociological and psychological concepts.

240. Applications of Economic Policy Analysis
Spring. 4(3-0) EC 200 and 201 or
210. Economic principles and concepts applied to
temporary economic policy problems. Em-
phasis on alternative explanations for selected
problems, the institutions of economic policy-
making and normative implications of various
policy solutions.

250. Historical Development of Urban Society
Fall. 4(3-0)
The evolution of cities, from the Industrial Rev-
olution. Particular stress will be placed upon the
processes of urbanization, and upon the
social, economic, and political aspects of
American urban history.

251. The Contemporary American City
Winter. 4(3-0)
Analysis of urban social and political organiza-
tion and the policy-making process. Selected
topics such as urban neighborhoods, class and
sub-culture and urban bureaucracy.

252. Urban Policy Problems
Spring. 4(3-0)
The study of contemporary urban problems,
their policy implications and the role of these
problems in future cities. Students must con-
front alternative solutions and their value as-
sumptions.

270. Legal and Political Theory I
Fall. 4(3-0)
An introduction to some of the major problems of polities as reflected in various significant
political philosophies. Problems considered
will include constitutionalism, equality, fed-
eralism, representation, minority rights.

271. Legal and Political Theory II
Winter. 4(3-0)
An introduction to some of the major problems of polities as reflected in various significant
political philosophies. Problems considered
will include constitutionalism, equality, fed-
eralism, representation, minority rights.

273. Social Problems and Human Values I
Winter. 4(3-0)
Critical examination of selected social problems
from viewpoint of normative ethics. No single
normative position will be selected as definitive
but several will be evaluated, i.e., utilitarianism,
Kantianism, intuitionism, pragmatism.

274. Social Problems and Human Values II
Spring. 4(3-0)
Critical examination of selected social problems
from viewpoint of normative ethics. No single
normative position will be selected as definitive
but several will be evaluated, i.e., utilitarianism,
Kantianism, intuitionism, pragmatism.

280. The Study of Intergroup Relations
Fall. 4(3-0)
An examination of social science literature
analyzing intergroup relations. Topics include
race and racism, ethnicity and religious sec-
tarianism, the social and psychological roots of
prejudice and the institutionalization of dis-
rimination.

281. Immigration, Assimilation and Pluralism
Winter. 4(3-0)
Relationships between immigrant groups pri-
marily from an historical point of view.
Theories of Americanization, assimilation vs.
cultural pluralism, and restrictionist legislation.

290. Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May re-
enroll for a maximum of 20 credits.
Selected topics drawn from the major social, politi-
cal, and economic problems confronting
public policy practitioners and social scientists.

295. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Ap-
proval of college.

321. The American Foreign Policy
and Defense Establishment
Fall. 4(3-0). 220 recommended.
Institutions, processes and doctrines of contempo-
rary American foreign and defense policy.
The role of the Presidency, Congress, govern-
mental agencies, pressure groups and public
opinion.
323. Technology, Weapons and World Politics  
Winter. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
A consideration of the changes in weaponry resulting from technological change, and the manner in which these are affecting action and interaction in world politics.

324. Natural Resources and World Politics  
Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
World distribution of human and physical resources and their impact on world politics; a systematic examination of one or more cases, focusing on selected underdeveloped and developed states or regions.

327. Ideologies and World Politics  
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
The impact of selected contemporary ideologies on policy formulation. (Examples: Nationalism, Fascism, Communism, Maoism, Zionism, Pan-Arabism.)

328. Revolutionary Change: Theories and Cases  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
Major theories of revolution and selected case studies of violent revolutionary transformations of societies, and the relationship of such cases to world politics.

330. Human Relations and Personal Growth  
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department.  
The theory and concepts of human relations and personal growth. Emphasis on training and group behavior. Critical evaluation of the application of human relations training in various circumstances.

341. Manpower Policy Problems and Institutions  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
Labor force composition, measurement concepts and significance of future trends; evaluation of the public employment service and various vocational, apprenticeship and retraining programs as components of an active manpower policy.

343. Population Problems in a Changing America  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Theories of demography; an examination of population composition and future trends; emphasis on the social, economic and fiscal implications of population growth and distribution in urban and rural America.

346. The Poor and Disadvantaged in Industrial Societies  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
The historical, institutional, economic and social aspects of welfare problems and policy in the United States with appropriate reference to the experience of other countries.

350. Living in the Urban Environment  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
Psychological and social responses to the urban environment. Physical and social sources of stress, adaptations to stress, relationship between physical form of the city and social patterns, urban aesthetics.

370. The Legal System I  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

371. The Legal System II  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

374. Theories of Justice  
Spring. 4(3-0)  
Consideration of contrasting theories of justice. Plato, Kant, Mill and Locke will be examined and contrasted with legal positivism and communism. Attention also given prominent non-Western theories of justice.

375. Social Ethics  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Interpretations of what normative standards mean in terms of current metaethical theories. Implications of interpretations when applied to such social problems as civil disobedience, public interest, education, and constitutionalism.

376. Social Politics and the Political Process  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between social policy and the political process.

378. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement." Comparisons with racist and segregationist groups and movements.

380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Legislation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from de jure to de facto segregation.

381. Intergroup Relations and the Law  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
Intergroup relations as a social phenomenon and the relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Legislation, legislation and administrative action.

382. Religion and Intergroup Relations  
Spring. 4(3-0)  
Religious doctrine as source of attitudes and ideas relevant to intergroup relations. Sectarian organization as source of conflict. Church-state policy problems. Church-sponsored programs and role of the ministry in intergroup relations.

383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations  
Spring. 4(3-0)  
Jewish experience viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of assimilation, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

385. Black Protest Thought  
Spring. 4(3-0)  
Alternative major doctrines and policy proposals concerning race relations as expressed by such spokesmen as Booker T. Washington, W. E. B. DuBois, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Malcolm X.

390. Field Experience  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Juniors.  
Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college functions. Opportunity for insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

420. Case Studies in International Relations  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Examination of selected major international issues confronting the United States. Utilizes students' field experience.

422. Policy Problems in International Organization  
Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
Policy problems confronting international and supranational organizations; an examination of decision-making structures and processes.

424. Conflict Resolution in World Politics  
Spring. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.  
The accommodation of competitive political interests and the resolution of international conflict with special attention to the problems of negotiation, diplomacy, war and world order.

440. Case Studies in Economic and Social Policy Problems  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
A senior seminar which would examine, from the standpoint of individual students' field experiences, both national and international perspectives, contemporary social and economic issues.

443. National Social Policy and the Political Process  
Winter. 4(3-0)  
An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between social policy and the political process.

450. Case Studies in Urban Community Policy Problems  
Fall, Winter. Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Selected policy problems. Particular attention will be given to urban management, including complex networks of urban decision-making. Analysis of students' field experiences. Guest speakers and urban games will be utilized.

452. Urban Economics  
Fall. 4(3-0)  
Study of economic structure and contemporary economic problems in the American metropole. Includes such topics as the economic base of cities, income and capital flow, and unemployment.

470. Case Studies in Problems of Justice, Morality and Constitutional Democracy  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
An intensive study of selected problems in political, legal and value theory and their relations to social policy making.

480. Case Studies in Intergroup Relations  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Analysis of case histories as a basis for establishing policies for dealing with major minority groups (Negro, Puerto Rican, Appalachian White, Indian). Utilizes field experience of students.
403. Reporting Public Affairs
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 401.
Reporting community, court, political and govern-
mental activities.

407. Science Writing
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Majors:
300; others: 201.
The preparation of science stories for the mass
media. Emphasis is on the techniques and re-
sponsibilities of science writers.

411. News Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Three
terms of American Thought and Language,
pass typing test. Must type 25 words per
minute. Introduction to news writing; news story style,
structure, and readability.

412. Editorial Writing
Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors; approval of
school. Structure, style and underlying principles of
the editorial. Practice in writing editorials. Cri-
tiques of editorials.

415. Advanced Reporting
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-5) 403.
Interpretive reporting in special fields.

422. Newspaper Editorial Management
Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.
Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies,
and problems, with emphasis on application at
organization and administration levels.

428. History of Journalism
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors. Re-
quired of majors.
Critical analysis of the history of the mass media of
communications.

430. Press Rights and Responsibilities
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Seniors.
Legal problems in news gathering, publishing,
and commenting; principles of freedom of the
press.

431. Senior Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-5) Seniors.
Problems in contemporary society.

432. Magazine Feature Articles
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors;
majors: 300.
Practice in planning and gathering material for
organizing, writing, and rewriting features for
magazines. Emphasis on market analysis.

434. Magazine Editing and Publishing
Winter. 4(2-2) Majors: 300,
ADV 307; others; approval of school.
Planning, production, circulation, and advertis-
ing procedure for company publications, trade
magazines, and general magazines of specialized
or broad appeal.

475. International Press Communications
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Concepts and practices of journalism around the
world; the international flow of news; news-
gathering agencies and their sources; the work
of foreign correspondents; news centers of the
world; freedom of information.

499. Individual Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3
credits. Approval of school.
Individual problems as arranged with instruc-
tor.

500. Seminar in Research Methods in Journalism
Fall. 4 credits.
Problems and techniques of selected research
methods, including content analysis, demograph-
ic surveys, case method, and historical method.
Applications to student projects, with attention
to bibliography, documentation, and style.

801. Seminar in Journalism and Mass Communication Research
Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors.
Journalism and mass communication research;
problems, available materials and methods; in-
cluding readership surveys, content analysis,
experiments, measurement and appropriate sta-
tistical techniques.

811. Proseminar in Mass Media and Their Audiences
Fall. 4(3-0)
The structure of the mass media; growth and
change since the 1930's; the mass communica-
tions system in an urban setting; economic
base of the print and broadcast media; nature
of the audiences of the media; relationship of
the media and their audiences.

815. Seminar in the Press and Society
Winter. 4 credits.
Provider opportunity to work in areas of special
interest and study significant problems relating
to role of the press in modern society.

820. Seminar in History of Journalism
Spring. 4 credits.
Selected periods in the history of American
journalism. Students will read widely in the
literature of journalism for the period under
discussion, and will make first-hand study of
original files of newspapers and magazines of
period.

823. Government and Mass Communications
Spring. 4(3-0)
Contemporary issues resulting from the restric-
tive, regulatory, and supplementary activities
of government in the field of mass communica-
tions; current constitutional and administrative
problems of the mass media.