

ciology, and the School of Labor and Industrial Relations. Administered by the School of Labor and Industrial Relations.

Research and literature in industrial relations with emphasis on current research.

838. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Africa

Fall. 4 credits. Approval of department. Credits may be counted in any of the co-operating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following departments: Anthropology, Economics, Education, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Anthropology Department.

Behavioral science problems in an African setting, viewed from perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with the African Studies Center.

ITALIAN

See Romance Languages

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE

M C

111. American Thought and Language

Fall. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both M C 111 and ATL 121, 131, 141, 151, 161, 171, 181, 191H.

Emphasis is on language skills, particularly expository writing and effective reading through the use of selected American documents, political, social and literary.

112. American Thought and Language

Winter. 3(3-0) 111. Students may not receive credit in both M C 112 and ATL 122, 132, 142, 152, 162, 172, 182, 192H.

Continuation of 111.

113. American Thought and Language

Spring. 3(3-0) 112. Students may not receive credit in both M C 113 and ATL 123, 133, 143, 153, 163, 173, 183, 193H.

Continuation of 112.

200. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems

Fall, Winter. 4(2-2) Introduction to the social sciences and related disciplines as these apply to the study of major social, economic and political problems.

201. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems

Winter. 4(2-2) 200.

Continuation of 200.

202. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems

Spring. 4(2-2) 201.

Continuation of 201.

204. Mathematics for Social Scientists

Fall, Winter. 4(2-2) Introduction to probability theory, conditions of uncertainty, set theory, matrix algebra, and statistical tests. Applications to social science research.

205. Methodology for Policy Sciences

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-1) Introduction to the logic of social research, techniques of data collection, and procedures in quantification. Emphasis will be on interpretation and evaluation of findings for policy decision making.

215. Utopia and the Quest for Social Progress

Spring. 4(3-0) Survey of utopian thought and literary utopias combined with detailed study of selected major utopias from *The Republic* to *Walden Two*.

218. Contemporary Ideologies

Winter. 4(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both M C 218 and PLS 170.

The doctrines by which socio-political movements justify and explain their goals and programs. An introduction to such movements and doctrines as socialism, communism, fascism, nationalism and democracy.

220. Contemporary World Politics

Winter. 4(3-0). Theories explaining actions and interactions of nation-states, regions, and political movements. Analysis of histories, capabilities, and policies. Examination of factors accounting for conflict and collaboration in international relations.

226. Socio-Cultural Factors in Developmental Change

(326.) Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended. The network of socio-cultural institutions related to economic decay, stagnation, or development. Conditions under which socio-cultural factors accelerate or retard economic development.

227. Political Factors in Modernizing Societies

(320.) Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended. Internal political factors related to the search for stability and development.

230. Education and Poverty

Spring. 4(3-0) The relationship between education, poverty, and the institutional structures affecting the distribution of opportunity in technologically advanced societies. Surveys current theoretical and empirical literature and explores relevant major sociological and psychological concepts.

240. Applications of Economic Policy Analysis

Spring. 4(3-0) EC 200 and 201 or 210.

Economic principles and concepts applied to contemporary economic policy problems. Emphasis on alternative explanations for selected problems, the institutions of economic policy-making and normative implications of various policy solutions.

250. Historical Development of Urban Society

Fall. 4(3-0) The evolution of cities, from the Industrial Revolution. Particular stress will be placed upon the processes of urbanization, and upon the social, economic, and political aspects of American urban history.

251. The Contemporary American City

Winter. 4(3-0) Analysis of urban social and political organization and the policy-making process. Selected topics such as urban neighborhoods, class and sub-culture and urban bureaucracy.

252. Urban Policy Problems

Spring. 4(3-0) The study of contemporary urban problems, their policy implications and the role of these problems in future cities. Students must confront alternative solutions and their value assumptions.

270. Legal and Political Theory I

Fall. 4(3-0) An introduction to some of the major problems of politics as reflected in various significant political philosophies. Problems considered will include constitutionalism, equality, federalism, representation, minority rights.

271. Legal and Political Theory II

Winter. 4(3-0) An introduction to some of the major problems of politics as reflected in various significant political philosophies. Problems considered will include constitutionalism, equality, federalism, representation, minority rights.

273. Social Problems and Human Values I

Winter. 4(3-0) Critical examination of selected social problems from viewpoint of normative ethics. No single normative position will be selected as definitive but several will be evaluated, i.e., utilitarianism, Kantianism, intuitionism, pragmatism.

274. Social Problems and Human Values II

Spring. 4(3-0) Critical examination of selected social problems from viewpoint of normative ethics. No single normative position will be selected as definitive but several will be evaluated, i.e., utilitarianism, Kantianism, intuitionism, pragmatism.

280. The Study of Intergroup Relations

Fall. 4(3-0) An examination of social science literature analyzing intergroup relations. Topics include race and racism, ethnicity and religious sectarianism, the social and psychological roots of prejudice and the institutionalization of discrimination.

281. Immigration, Assimilation and Pluralism

Winter. 4(3-0) Relationships between immigrant groups primarily from an historical point of view. Theories of Americanization, assimilation vs. cultural pluralism, and restrictionist legislation.

290. Special Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 20 credits.

Selected topics drawn from the major social, political, and economic problems confronting public policy practitioners and social scientists.

295. Independent Study

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of college.

321. The American Foreign Policy and Defense Establishment

Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended. Institutions, processes and doctrines of contemporary American foreign and defense policy. The role of the Presidency, Congress, governmental agencies, pressure groups and public opinion.

323. Technology, Weapons and World Politics

Winter. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

A consideration of the changes in weaponry resulting from technological change, and the manner in which these are affecting action and interaction in world politics.

324. Natural Resources and World Politics

Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

World distribution of human and physical resources and their impact on world politics; a systematic examination of one or more cases, focusing on selected underdeveloped and developed states or regions.

327. Ideologies and World Politics

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

The impact of selected contemporary ideologies on policy formulation. (Examples: Nationalism, Fascism, Communism, Maoism, Zionism, Pan-Arabism.)

328. Revolutionary Change: Theories and Cases

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

Major theories of revolution and selected case studies of violent revolutionary transformations of societies, and the relationship of such cases to world politics.

330. Human Relations and Personal Growth

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department.

The theory and concepts of human relations and personal growth. Emphasis on training and group behavior. Critical evaluation of the application of human relations training in various circumstances.

341. Manpower Policy Problems and Institutions

Winter. 4(3-0)

Labor force composition, measurement concepts and significance of future trends; evaluation of the public employment service and various vocational, apprenticeship and retraining programs as components of an active manpower policy.

343. Population Problems in a Changing America

Fall. 4(3-0)

Theories of demography; an examination of population composition and future trends; emphasis on the social, economic and fiscal implications of population growth and distribution in urban and rural America.

346. The Poor and Disadvantaged in Industrial Societies

Winter. 4(3-0)

The historical, institutional, economic and social aspects of welfare problems and policy in the United States with appropriate reference to the experience of other countries.

350. Living in the Urban Environment

Winter. 4(3-0)

Psychological and social responses to the urban environment. Physical and social sources of stress, adaptations to stress, relationship between physical form of the city and social patterns, urban aesthetics.

370. The Legal System I

Fall. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation

of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

371. The Legal System II

Winter. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

374. Theories of Justice

Spring. 4(3-0)

Consideration of contrasting theories of justice. Plato, Kant, Mill and Locke will be examined and contrasted with legal positivism and communism. Attention also given prominent non-Western theories of justice.

375. Social Ethics

Fall. 4(3-0)

Interpretations of what normative standards mean in terms of current meta-ethical theories. Implication of interpretations when applied to such social problems as civil disobedience, public interest, education, and constitutionalism.

380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations

Fall. 4(3-0)

Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement." Comparisons with racists and segregationist groups and movements.

381. Intergroup Relations and the Law

Winter. 4(3-0)

Relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Litigation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from *de jure* to *de facto* segregation.

382. Religion and Intergroup Relations

Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)

Religious doctrine as source of attitudes and ideas relevant to intergroup relations. Sectarian organization as source of conflict. Church-state policy problems. Church-sponsored programs and role of the ministry in intergroup relations.

383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations

Spring. 4(3-0)

Jewish experience viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of assimilation, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

385. Black Protest Thought

Spring. 4(3-0)

Alternative major doctrines and policy proposals concerning race relations as expressed by such spokesmen as Booker T. Washington, W. E. B. DuBois, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Malcolm X.

390. Field Experience

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Juniors.

Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college programs. Designed to provide insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

420. Case Studies in International Relations

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Examination of selected major international issues confronting the United States. Utilizes students' field experience.

422. Policy Problems in International Organization

Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

Policy problems confronting international and supernational organizations; an examination of decision-making structures and processes.

424. Conflict Resolution in World Politics

Spring. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

The accommodation of competitive political interests and the resolution of international conflict with special attention to the problems of negotiation, diplomacy, war and world order.

440. Case Studies in Economic and Social Policy Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

A senior seminar which would examine, from the standpoint of individual students' field experience and a national and international perspective, contemporary social and economic issues.

443. National Social Policy and the Political Process

Winter. 4(3-0)

An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between social policy and the political process.

444. National Economic Policy and the Political Process

Fall. 4(3-0)

An examination through the use of the case study method of the relationship between economic policy and the political process.

450. Case Studies in Urban Community Policy Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Selected policy problems. Particular attention will be given to urban management, including complex networks of urban decision-making. Analysis of students' field experiences. Guest speakers and urban games will be utilized.

452. Urban Economics

Fall. 4(3-0)

Study of economic structure and contemporary economic problems in the American metropolis. Includes such topics as the economic base of cities, income and capital flow, and unemployment.

470. Case Studies in Problems of Justice, Morality and Constitutional Democracy

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

An intensive study of selected problems in political, legal and value theory and their relations to social policy making.

480. Case Studies in Intergroup Relations

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Analysis of case histories as a basis for establishing policies for dealing with major minority groups (Negro, Puerto Rican, Appalachian White, Indian). Utilizes field experience of students.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.
Approval of academic adviser and instructor.

JAPANESE

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages

JOURNALISM

JRN

College of Communication Arts

110. Journalism in a Free Society

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Examination of the role of journalism in the mass communications process and its significance in a free society.

200H. Honors Work—The Press and Contemporary Issues

Spring. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.0 grade-point average; not open to Freshmen; approval of school.

The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty member.

201. News Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Three terms of American Thought and Language, pass typing test. Must type 25 words per minute.

Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.

300. Reporting

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-6) 201, Juniors or approved of school. Minimum ability to type.

Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting of routine stories—deaths, crimes, accidents, meetings, speeches, and simple features.

306. Television and Radio News

Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 201 or approval of school.

Writing news scripts; wire service material for television and radio. Work in WMSB television newsroom.

310. Introduction to Photo-Journalism

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 300 for majors; Juniors.

Press photo content and techniques; camera and darkroom operation and theory.

318. Technical Writing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors; non-majors.

The preparation of articles about scientific research and related subjects. Sources for articles include reports and interviews with scientists.

401. News Editing

(419.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-2) 300.

Functions, responsibilities and techniques of news editing; evaluation and processing of news; headline writing; picture editing; page makeup.

403. Reporting Public Affairs

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 401.

Reporting community, court, political and governmental activities.

407. Science Writing

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Majors: 300; others: 201.

The preparation of science stories for the mass media. Emphasis is on the techniques and responsibilities of science writers.

409. Supervising High School Publications

(402.) Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors; non-majors. Interdepartmental with Education.

Staff organization, make-up, illustration, copy preparation, advertising, and editorial policies of school newspapers and yearbooks.

412. Editorial Writing

Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors; approval of school.

Structure, style and underlying principles of the editorial. Practice in writing editorials. Critiques of editorials.

415. Advanced Reporting

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-8) 403.

Interpretive reporting in special fields.

422. Newspaper Editorial Management

Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.

Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies, and problems, with emphasis on application at organization and administration levels.

428. History of Journalism

Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors. Required of majors.

Critical analysis of the history of the mass media of communications.

430. Press Rights and Responsibilities

Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Seniors.

Legal problems in news gathering, publishing, and commenting; principles of freedom of the press.

431. Senior Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(5-0) Seniors.

Problems in contemporary society.

432. Magazine Feature Articles

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors; majors: 300.

Practice in planning and gathering material for organizing, writing, and rewriting features for magazine publication. Emphasis on market analysis.

434. Magazine Editing and Publishing

Winter, Spring. 4(2-2) Majors: 300, ADV 307; others; approval of school.

Planning, production, circulation, and advertising procedure for company publications, trade magazines, and general magazines of specialized or broad appeal.

475. International Press Communications

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)

Concepts and practices of journalism around the world; the international flow of news; news-gathering agencies and their sources; the work of foreign correspondents; news centers of the world; freedom of information.

476. The Press in Democratic Societies

Winter. 4(4-0) 475.

Comparative development of communication systems; their political, cultural, and economic roots; role of the media; extent of freedom and control; what the media report; professional education and training.

477. The Press in Authoritarian Societies

Spring. 4(4-0) 475.

Development of media in authoritarian systems; historical and philosophical roots, political and informative roles of the media; methods of control; training of journalists.

480. Reviewing and Criticism

Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Reporting the arts for newspapers and magazines. Lectures and assignments in reviewing motion pictures, plays, musicals, books, concerts and exhibitions.

499. Individual Projects

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. Approval of school.

Individual problems as arranged with instructor.

800. Seminar in Research Methods in Journalism

Fall. 4 credits.

Problems and techniques of selected research methods, including content analysis, demographic surveys, case method, and historical method. Applications to student projects, with attention to bibliography, documentation, and style.

801. Seminar in Journalism and Mass Communication Research

(470.) Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.

Journalism and mass communication research; problems, available materials and methods; including readership surveys, content analysis, experiments, measurement and appropriate statistical techniques.

811. Proseminar in Mass Media and Their Audiences

Fall. 4(3-0)

The structure of the mass media; growth and change since the 1930's; the mass communications system in an urban setting; economic base of the print and broadcast media; nature of the audience of the media; relationship of the media and their audiences.

815. Seminar in the Press and Society

Winter. 4 credits.

Provides opportunity to work in areas of special interest and study significant problems relating to role of the press in modern society.

820. Seminar in History of Journalism

Spring. 4 credits.

Selected periods in the history of American journalism. Students will read widely in the literature of journalism for the period under discussion, and will make first-hand study of original files of newspapers and magazines of period.

823. Government and Mass Communications

Spring. 4(3-0)

Contemporary issues resulting from the restrictive, regulatory, and supplementary activities of government in the field of mass communications; current constitutional and administrative problems of the mass media.